

Dedication

This thesis is dedicated to my father the late Daniel Harry Crowe, my mother the late Elizabeth Mavis Crowe, my father in law the late William James Elford and my mother in law Muriel Elford.

Acknowledgements

So many people have encouraged and supported me throughout the writing of this thesis. I would like to acknowledge their contribution by mentioning their names.

Firstly I need to mention a few names of those who over the last four years have been my sounding boards. They include Professor M. Mboya of Vista University, Professor Indira Chacko of the University of the North (formerly of Africa University), Professor Philip Murphy of the University of Swansea, Lazarus Nembaware of ZIMSEC and the Dean of the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences Professor Robson Silitshena of Africa University.

I am also indebted for the help and expertise provided to me by the UNISA librarian Karlien De Beer. Her professionalism was shown by her prompt servicing of my library requirements plus her advice at times. I am grateful for her help. I must also thank Mrs Jessie Gaylard of Africa University and her husband for their help and advice.

My wife Gaynor Crowe in particular and my family in general have supported me throughout the writing of this thesis and without that help it would have remained incomplete and unfinished.

Finally I would like to express my unreserved thanks to Professor Mellet of UNISA, my supervisor, who meticulously and with great care and attention to detail advised and motivated me to produce the final product. Without supervision of this quality the thesis would never have been completed in a satisfactory manner. Thank you again Professor Mellet.

