



# The Light



## Ku Vonakala ka Va Tonga

Vol. VIII. No. 84.

VALDEZIA, DECEMBER, 1937.

PRICE 3d.

"Reg. at the G.P.O. as a Newspaper."

2/6 a Year

### In memory of my late friend Edwin Mahleza.

Brought to this world by Him;  
Taken from this world by Him;  
Young as thou art!  
Useful as thou proved!  
At the prime of thy life!  
At the world's great expectation!  
Thou art gone! gone forever!  
Rest in peace in God's holy palace!  
Where angels are thy play-mates!  
May thy foot-steps be an example to this restless  
world!

Gone thou art!! Is that all!!  
Hast thou gone alone? Nay.  
We are inch by inch, day by day,  
Moving nearer to the cruel grave!  
The only duty confronting us is to play,  
Our part and do our duty!!  
"Work while it is day for night  
Cometh when no man worketh".

P. E. Maringa.

### NATIVES IDEA OF THE LAND TRUST.

It is a fact that Majority of the Natives are still illiterate. They cannot read, they cannot write and consequently they do not know anything that is going on in this world.

News come to them in a round-about way and the information they receive is more often incorrect.

To take one example LAW OF THE LAND; in spite of the fact that the District Magistrates take great trouble in calling the Headmen together and explain them the new laws affecting the Natives, very few natives (Indunas included) know anything about the law of the land.

Some of the headmen simply say "Yes, yes, yes" but as soon as they get home they forgotten part or the whole of the law explained to them. The reason

is simple; they have not got it in writing. Even some of the white people who have not got some of the laws in writing do not know the contents of some of the laws. There are not many people in this world who can commit things to memory and repeat the same accurately. So that the natives hear of the law, spread what is heard, add a word here and there, until one day one hears a different story.

There is the land question and all its law, how is it interpreted by the natives today?

The General belief of the natives today is that the Union Government has changed its mind. It is going to be more generous than ever: There will be no more European owner farms, all the white people will be expropriated save in exceptional cases only.

The Government will give land free to the natives. There will be no more farm laubouring, no farm tax and no restrictions. Cattle will move about freely and people will be able to breath freely.

And today the natives are waiting and waiting and waiting for that day to come. They have heard it from the law and in spite of all explanations they still hold that there will be no more farms owned by the Europeans.

What can be done in this matter? We think that the Indunas should receive copies of the law so that they may see for themselves that although the Government is indeed becoming more sympathetic towards the natives, yet it is not going to expropriate the white farmer and invite the natives to take hold of his property free of charge, there will be restrictions and conditions.

### THE VALUE OF SCHOOL GARDENS.

"A MESSAGE TO YOUNG TEACHERS".

By Hud. W. Ntsanwisi.

It is a fact that we least many of us lamentably ignorant of the value of School Gardens. There is a tendency which is prevalent amongst our young teachers who absolutely neglect the cultivation of School Gardens. School Gardens serve as demonstration plots from which the scholars and those inhabiting the

Country can learn the right cultivation and production of fruit and vegetable, which will give the people good health, and sound bodies which will always stand them in good stead and make them forget a bit about witchcraft, so that they will lead better life.

Agriculture, the art of cultivating the ground, is of primordial significance to a nation's progress. Nobody can tell exactly when agriculture came to its origin, for when man was created God, the greatest agriculturist of all ages had already cultivated a garden. So that all teachers should follow his examples.

For Patriotism, and for the construction of the nation, every young teacher, should try his best during his scholastic career to gather all uplift the inhabitants of the Location or District where he has his school field.

Some young teachers dislike gardening they say it is the work of farmers, and unskilled labourers that simple shows how pusillanimous they are and that teaching is not their vocation. They appreciate "white collar work".

Every young teacher ought to plant a garden and work head over heels on it so that the people can learn a good deal from it, and he will afford buying all school equipments without trouble.

## Papila ra le Swissa.

Valavran sur Bellevue,  
Geneve, Swisse.

Barandiwa.

Afa ndi ta randa ku mi tala hikwenu ha muñwe muñwe kambe a nđi na nkama, afa si ta teka minkama ni minkama loko ndi dyula ku byela muñwana ni muñwana hikwasu lesi hi si kumiki ku ñwine le Africa.

Loko hi yendile ku ya tlhasa ku maþoboma ya "Victoria Falls" kuñwe na Moneri na Yefro Badertcher hi buyile le Beira. Hi hlomalile hi ku bona ku pfumela ni ku khinyela ka babanuna ba kone la'ba tamelaka keke da kwa bu hi ntamu ni la'ba dondaka ashikolweni. Hi bonile ntiro lo'wa ku nonoha lowu ba wu tñaka. Hi ba bonile afa ba phakela sitimeleni mintsumu le'minyingi hi ku hangweyesa ngopfu kutani afa hi pimisa aminkaralo ya bu leyi ba mukaka ha yone sidambyeni. Nambi si li tanu afa ba humelela shikolweni abusikwini na ba yambalile sa ntahohe, ba nyoshile, ba donda tidondo. Afa hi hlomalala ngopfu, hi nkhensa!

Hi buyile hi tlhelo da Busha da Africa. Aliyendo da bi da ku shonga ngopfu. Aku bonekisa ka dambu ni ku pela ka done alikhulwini afa ku shonga ñinene, ngopfu ñwalungwini ku Indian Ocean kusuhu ni Cape Guardafui.

Haleno ha mi yanakanya ngopfu minkama hikwayu. Ba hi kombela ngopfu ku ba dungalela ta liyendo lepu, nambi makerekeni, nambi tinhengeletanweni ta la'ba khale ni ta la'bantsha; kutani loko hi ba dungulela sa fana ni loko ingi he he kone makaþi kwenu Africa.

Labisa, wene Mufundisa Mpelo, ndi tala namunhlala papelanyana le'di taka huma ku Korrent "Medical Mission." Ndi dungula kone aku yendela kwepu le Tlangelane Afa ndi nyonshile ngopfu kole kwenu, afa me masungulo ku mine ya ku bona muti wa le kule ntihabeni. Ndi bonile kone bamamana la'ba nge i bahedene la'ba tiki amurini, kutani ndi yingelile lešaku afa ba le khombyeni, ba pfumala ku taka. Kasi hi tlhelo diñwana afa ndi bona muti wenu wa shikriste ni ku shonga ni ku taka ka kone; bathishar afa ba tamela sik lo sa bu ha hombe ni ba-nurse babiri labo afa ba tiña ñinene hi nkhinkhi; na wene u hi yamuke ile hi bushaka le'byikulu andlwini ya ku ya ku shonga. A hi bunene bya ntiro wa ku makari ka bhanu ba tiko la'ba nga ku babisekeni I ndyombo loko Yesu a hi tiñisa akuba hi nduluta ku babiseka ka bhanu ku ba ku nyonsha.

Na swone, hi mi dimukile kanyingi, wene Mufundisi Khosa ni Yefro Khosa. Hi dimuka minkama leyi hi biki kwenuaku ru'eni ni ku khongoteni. Hi ta swi randa ku yamukela madungulo yenu ni ku yingela hikwaswu leswi mi nyonshisaka ni le'swi humelelaka aku hanyeni kwenu. (Atifuneko leto ti hi pfumile ngopfu andleleni yeju, ni swoswi ha ti randa ngopfu.)

Hi yanakanya hi liñandu babanuna þaraju la'ba dondaka bufundisa ashikolweni sha le Elim, ni bamanana ba bu ni bañongwana la'ba tlangaka ku bone. Hi ba kombelela asiku da Christmas le'da ku shonga atindlwini ta bu le'ti bandamaniki.

Hi dyulela tindyombo le'tikulu a Mufundisa Malale. Hi dumba leswaku a buyile hi le Jubileo hi ku nyonsha ngopfu. Leswi a swi boniki kone swi ta sala na yene hi malembe la'ma taka ta.

Ndi yanakanya ni ku yenda kwepu le Valdezia ni lendlwini ya ka Marivate Ku bone hikwabu ndi bañumela madungulo ya bushaka. Hi dimuka hi ku nyonshaaku tlhangana kwepu ka Oxford Group kuñwe na ñwine, na Moneri Bourquin, na hikwabu ba farmers ni bafundisa. Antiro lo'wa Oxford Group a wu sale ku ñwe, ni ku hine haleno, antiro wa liñandu lo'wu yaka mahlweni. Hi leswi ndi mi kombelelaka ku Hosi ankameni wa Christmas.

Ni ku thiþar Malale le Pretoria ndi ñumela rito; ndi nyonshile ngopfu ku khanelana ye loko hi buya hi pfa akerekeni da banhlokonho le Pretoria.

Ka Mpumu ke! Oho! ndi dyula ngopfu ku dimuka mabitohikwawu, ndi nga siyi mhunu. Hi dimuka nkama lo hi diki kuñwe hinkweru ni minkhubu leyo ya ku šonga ya Jubileo.

Hi dyulela ngopfu tindyombo Mufundisa Mapophé na Yefro Mapophé. Ha dumba lešaku a ta ḥhaba hi ku bona aku ṙupa ka ntiço wa kečeke le ka Mpumu.

Mufundisa Moyane a fanela ku tiba lešaku atimhondo leto ta timhala ni ta tihongonyi ti šongisa yindlu yešu ſoši. Hikwabu la'ba taka ku hine ſoši ba hlamala ha tone.

Ku Mufundisa Malungane ndili: Ha dimuka hi ku nkhensa masiku lawa hi yamukeliwiki ha wone le Guija. Hi labisela lešaku Yefro Malungane ni bana ba bu ba hanya ſinene. Ku Consistori hikwayu ya ka Manjacaze hi li: Nkomo hi kola ka hikwašu leši hi ſi kumiki ku ḥwine. Šifaniso ſa Consistori ſi ta hi dimuša hi masiku aliyendo lešu ku ḥwine.

Ku tatana Moses le ka Chicumbane hi ūmela miyanakanyo yešu.

A hi dibali, wene Mufundisa Mpumu, nkama lo hi ḥamiki ku wene, ku "sala de jantar" da ku ſonga ſinene ni mayamukela ya ku ya ku nandiha.

Hi dimuka hikwabu la'ba hi ba boniki ka mbebe hi siku da ku tshata kwa bu! A hi ku ſonga ka siku ledo ka Joao ni ka Mbebe! Khanimambu wene Snr. Vasco de Gama na wene Consistori hi kola ka liqandu ledi mi hi kombiſiki done. Hi nyonſile ngopfu aſida-myeni ſha ſiku ledo ku Snr A. Shiſinda. A hi na ku dibala ſiku ledo akaya kwakwe. Na kone hi dumba lešaku la'ba tekaniki ba hanyelana hi ku shonga abukatini bya bu.

A hi bonanga muti wa Mufundisa Ndimeni, kambe kambe hi mu bonile yene le Jubileo. Hi kombela Shikwembu akuba ſhi ta mu hanyifa anyameni.

Ha ha ku yingela leswaku bafundisa la'bantsha bāraju ba ſhikolo ſha le Likatle ba tlhandlekiwile maboko kutane. Nwine bāraju la'ba ḥandekaka, hi nyonſhile ngopfu loko hi mi bonile ni mindangu yenu ni ku yingela moya wa bukriste lowu faka wu kone a makaři kwenu. Hi mi kombelela bufundisa le'bya ku shonga. Shikwembu a ſhi mi nyike ku ba switiri leſwi pfunaka antiřwensi wa shone.

Hi dungulelani bareti, ni bathishar, ni balabiseli, hikwabu laba hi ba tibiki, ni la'ba ḥekisaka timbabyi.

Ku Mufundisa Tapera Nkomo ni ku Yefro wa kwe ni ku swibanana ſwa bu hi ba ūmela miyanakanyo yešu ni mikhongoto yešu hi kola ka ntiço lo'wa ku shonga lowu ba wu třaka le Beira.

Hi khongotelela ni nsimu le'yintsha leyi Evangelii yi taka byaliwa ku yone le Save.

Moneri Guye a ndi pfunile hi ku nduluta mařito ya nga akuba ma ta thasa ku ḥwine hi lidimi lenu ku ḥwe ni liqandu da la'ba mi ḥandaka na ba li:

"Nambi mahlo ma nge ha bonani, timbilu tone ta tlhangana."

Pierre et Marguerite Lombard.

## Ta rendo ra Lemana Pathfinders Scouts.

Mapathfinder Scouts ya Lemana tswiňwe na mapathfinders scouts Masters yena A. E. Mpapele na P. Maringa, va ti lungisele a rendo ro ya e Ephrata. Hi ri longile ku ringana Migiřela mimbiri ha ha ḥandeka ſiku ro ūngula ra Mugiřela hi ḥandile hi mpfula.

Kutani hi ſiku ra 13/11/37, ku ve na khonsati ya va Miss va Elim Hospital, va yi ūngurile hi nkari wa 7.30. ku fika 9.30. p.m. A va hi komba leswi ku yimbelela ku nga sukerisa ſhi ūnone khale ka matiko.

Kutani hi ſukile ku ya kona, hi nkari wa 10.30 p.m. Hi fambe ūwinene, ūgubu ſhi ri kari ngandlamulana e pato hikwaro, ſhi ri ka ri ſhi li ričata e ku leha ka mpfhuka wa magangá. Hikuva a wu ri mpfhuka wo ringana ntlhanu na manarhu (8 miles). Hi te hi nge ſi chleketa ku fika, ho ūna ho ya ku gaa hi kona e mutini wa Kokwana Rev. N. Jaques. Kunene hilaha "Hosi Yesu a nge ūula kona a ku: Valanguteri va muteki timboni ta ūna ti fanele ku thama ti tele hi mafura, ti ri kari ti pfura". Hi ſpi ūne tanehi va Ephrata, hi kumile ūkolo ſhi ntlwi, va hi lařelele hi mahlo ngati! Va ūya va hi amukela hi ku tsaka.

Loko ūafana va ku: bavu! va ha ri na matimba, vo na kařanga na mahika ya ūna ya ūna, va ričala no karata. Kutani la'va va ri kona va nge laři ku ri ke tleriva ſiku rero vo lařa ku ri i ngo ḥama hendla ſhi ūn'e ūniku h'kvaro, kuci ri ka ri ku tšeletsl ele.

Kutani yena nkulukumba B. Shimange u hi kobile byetlelo, hi nge ſi etlela hi range hi ku bvuřula timbuřa ta hina leti hi nge ta hi longile. Loko hi dyile he tele e henbla ka mabentshe, hikuva mapathfinders a ya ūileli hi nt-humu ye tlela ha nbi kuri kokweni

Hi ūronga bya mahlamba-ndlopfu loko ri ku dzu ku ūla ka ūka manana. Va (patrol) ntlawa wa A. Nshalati va huma va ya hi ūwekela ſwa ku ḥokombela mintlawo ūn'wana yi ri ku dirileni na P. M. Maringa yena loyi a nge komba ku ringana ku fambisa ku ūkandji, na ku fambisa ku debya ni ku fambisa ſhidjaha ku nge ku yima va ku: whee! Vo ūya va ūla ūya ku hlambeni e shinambyaneni ſha tlhelo ra ūsha, ſha matařba ni mati yo ūsekia. Hikwako lomu a ku: ūambiwa na ūngandlamul.

Hi ūyile hi ūhiula hi ku ḥaka. A hi nyikiwile na ričisi hi tatana Ben ro tshela a tiya. Swakudya a ūte ūopfu. Kutani hi ūsa a ndhaku ka loko hi dyile.

Hi ſukile hi ya ka Kokwana Jaques, ku ya ūfushela, hi komberile kona e ku ūfunanyana. Hi ūketerile tihunyi kahle, ku hlakuleriva a ūrapeni ku ūngisiwa ūyangwa, ūn'wani va ya ku hadeni, ūn'wani va

Printed by the Spes Bona Printing Works,  
P.O. Box 3997, Johannesburg.

Messes J. Gana, A. Gana & D. Kunene.

Residential Address:—

Stand No. 1834, Corner 17th Avenue &  
Hofmeyer Street, Alexandra Township.

layitsha misača. Ntiro wa mapathfinder a wu hlwela-  
nga ku hela. Hambi leši vāñwani a ča yile ku ya a  
ka šiýača e ka Piet Shinangi. Na vona vā tirile šibu-  
bubu si tlhela si sareka.

Nanhlekani hi yile ku dyeni. Hi kumile G. Ndhe-  
keni a hi šekele nyama yo nandiha, a vuya hi tičema  
na tindimi, ričisi, ričisi; ričombe, ričombe! Hikwašo  
ya ri mafunda ya vā Efrata. Hi himela hi tlhela hi  
tšukumeta, hi ya ku baafalala! amindutini yo titimela.

Loko hi ku bulumuku, ho andleni ku ya lela kokwa-  
na, ho huma vānku ku lo pshayi, ričala ni makhumbi  
si tele hi vānku, kuri laha madjaha a ngo lo tičika  
kunene loko ya vona vānku, vā engeta ku kačanga,  
vā khinya šisuti, šigubu širi kari si wamulana, ma-  
pathfinder ya dirilisa vusotšha.

Kuhumile vāfana vō sungula vā ri na James Masu-  
luke vā yimbelele sa ku tōkombela. Kuta vā ka  
Samuel Magadzi, vāna vā lo kukula kunene. Kuta vā  
A. Nshalati na migiriku ya vāna. Ku nghenile N.  
Mabale na munghana wa kwe O. Mahangi, na vāna vā  
ku mitlula mani. Ku nghena vāfana vā yimbelela  
šitimela shi nga na mabadi, vā yimbeleri vā kona  
N. Mabale, S. Magadzi, S. Nzula, A. Nshalati, na W.  
Mapimelo.

Loko kokwane a nga si vulačula, vā nwi susile hi  
risimu ra ku khongotela tintanga ta vō, endaku ka  
vāna u vulačurile.

1. O hi dyondisile ku ka hi nga ričali ririm i ra ka  
hina hambi leši hi dyondaka shilungu.
2. Mahanyelo la'ya fanelaka vānku la'va dyondeke.
3. O hi dyondisile ta shitshačo, ndela leyi hi fa-  
nelaka ku hanya ni vānku.

Ku sukile N. Mabale a nkhensa hi laha kokwane a  
nga hi funda hi kona, ni ku khongotela vā ntangha ya  
kwe kuri a hi nkulukumba kumbe munhu loyi a hu-  
maka shidjengani a endlaka le'sinene, kambe a vā  
byela kuri na vāna vā nauvā nkari wo ya mahlweni.  
Kambe a vā byela ku susa tingana, vā tħika ku nyu-  
ma hikuča masiku lawa shilungekile P.M. Mpapele  
a kombela risimu ra shitimela kambe, endaku kokwa-  
ne a hi nika tħiyiko leti hi nga ti tħakela hikweru.  
Kutani hi teka risimu ro leha hi huma hi famba, hi ya  
kaya. Hi fambile hi n̄weti wu lo ba-a, shigubu shona  
shiri kari shi rila, vāfana vā nga karalanga. Vā fa-  
mba hi ku yimbelela vā kala vā ku hi le Lemana, laha  
hi nga kuma tatana Jaques a hi vekerile šakudya,  
vāngħana vā naħvela.

A hi ričali vāfana la'vāngħa hi tiyisa nħlana hi ku ba  
shigubu, vāngħa vā N. Mabale hi minkari yo tala.

George Ndhekeni na yena a ri mutshiřiriki, kutan i  
kuta O. Mahangi na A. Nshalati. Vāfana la'vāmbiri  
vō ranga a vō be-e!

Vāsiči vā mapathfinder a ku tħaleni ka mahungu  
hi lača:

J. Masuluke, N. Mabale, P. Sombhane, F. Yiangwane.

## Ta Mpfundla na Nghondho.

By Sam J. Nzula Chauke

Siku ričwanan n̄wangħondho a vulačula na n̄wa-  
mpfundla a ku: "we nanduwe n̄wampfundla a hi ake  
yindlu hi ta tħama hi tħumbela kona loko mpfula yina.  
Nwampfundla ri ku: Yow, shisiwana ndi wena n̄wa-  
ngħondo! A wu si tiči kuri ndi na tindlu to tala  
ngopfu shana? (ri vula mintshele) a hi mina wo tsama  
ndi ti dlaya hi ku tsema timħande ndi ku ndi lača ku  
aka yindlu. Se n̄wangħondho a ku: Hi šona ndi ta  
ya ndi ya aka mina yindlu kambe u nga ti u ta lučela  
loko mpfula yi na. Nwangħondho ri ya ti akela yi-  
ndluy rona. Kute loko ri hetile ku aka yindlu riku:  
se ndi lača ku vona n̄wampfundla, ri yima henħla ka  
ribye ri yimbelela ri ku: Kurindindi! namuntħha ma-  
kole! Kurindindi! namuntħha makole. Loko ngħo-  
ndho yi hetile sweswo, mpfula yi vuya yi ku tħa-tħa-  
tħa-tħa-tħa yi na vusiku na nhlekanhi. Se n̄wa-  
mpfundla ri ku bulumuku, mpfula yi ri oħra, ri ku  
wha, ri tsutsumela minkeleni. Kute loko ri fikile ro  
kuma nkele wo sungula wu tele hi mati, na wona  
wa vāmbiri wu tele. Ri tsutsuma ri ya e ka yiñwana  
ro kuma leswaku na yona yi tele hi mati hikwayo. Se  
ro e! ndi to yini? (ri ro-he) ndi to tsutsuma ndi ya e  
ka n̄wangħondho kumbe yena u ta ndi pfuna.

Se n̄wampfundla ri tħutsuma ri ya e ka n̄wangħon-  
dho. Loko ri fikile ri kuma n̄wangħondho a pfarile  
yindlu. Ivi n̄wampfundla ri yimbelela ri ku: kune  
nghondho, a wu ndi pfulele, mina makwenu, a wu ndi  
pfuleli. Nghondho yi twela mpfundla vuswana yi wu  
tsika wu etlela. Nampundu loko mpfundla wu pfuki-  
le wu ku; Halala-a yindlu ya n̄wangħondho a hi knu  
nujhwa, nghondho yi ndundumala yi vutisa n̄wam-  
pfundla yi ku: U ri yini? Mpfundla wu ku a ndi vuli  
ntshumu, ndi ri ndi ya rolela swihħahlana ndi ta tsi-  
vella ndilo, nghondho yi ku: u nga ha vuyi! Ngħo-  
ndho yi tlhela yi vitana mpfula yi ku: Kurindindi  
namuntħha makole! Kurindindi namuntħha makole!  
Mpfula yi vuya yi ku tħa-tħa-tħa-tħa-tħa Mpfun-  
dla wu pfuka wu kuma leswaku wu talelwe wu tsu-  
tsumela e ka n̄wangħondho wu fika wu yimbelela  
risimu ra wona ro lučela, kambe nghondho yi ala,  
mpfundla wu kala wu fa ti timbitsi na mpfula. Loko  
nghondho yi pfuka nampundu yi kuma mpfundla wu  
file yi ku: Leswi a wu ala ku aka yindlu a hi ngo u  
u ta hanya, yi vula hi ku tħeħelha mpfundla e kheleni,

Ku ti kukumusha a swi pfuni ntshumu. Loko onge  
mpfundla a wu lo pfumela ku aka yindlu inge wu nga  
fangi. Hi wona makumu.

Published at Valdezia by:

Messrs D. C. Marivate, Valdezia, Klipfontein.

P.O. Louis Trichardt, E. A. Tlakula and A. E.

Mpapele, Elim Mission Station.