LANGUAGE AS AN INSTRUMENT OF POWER

by

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It is my deepest wish that Makhanani, Khensani, Zodwa Paecentia and Amukelani will also strive to make a contribution to the Arts, particularly Sociolinguistics.



DEDICATION

I dedicate this literary venture to

my sister, Masingita N'wa-Xikunga-hi-Nhloko,

my daughter, Vuyani Millicent,

and

my mother, Khensani Tsatsawan n'wa-Xihahlu, who taught me the language of our ancestors

DECLARATION

I declare that "Language as an Instrument of Power" is my own work and that all sources that I have used or quoted have been indicated and acknowledged by means of complete references.

12 August 5

MUUUU MJ Maluleke

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KEY WORDS:

Sociolinguistics; Language; Multilingualism; Bilingualism; Monolingualism; English; Xitsonga; Afrikaans; Language Policy; Language Planning; Standardisation; Indigenous Languages; Research; Study; Culture; Imperialism; Colonisation; Globalisation; Attitudes; Hegemony; Instrument; Power; Manipulation; Rhetoric; Spin-doctoring; Authority; Influence; Control; Dominance; Media; Binary Opposition; Borrowing.