#### **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

#### Unpublished Sources:

(British) Trade Union Congress Collection,
University of North London:

Trade Union Congress Reports, 1947 to 1960 Reports of Proceedings at the Annual TUC
Congresses in different parts of England.
TUC Colonial Advisory Committee Files, 1937 to
1953.

TUC International Committee Files I and III, Box 1853.

ICFTU Papers - Nigeria (General and
Periodicals).

ICFTU Regional Office Weekly Newsletter,
Accra, 1958-60.

Lyndon Baines Johnson Library, The University of Texas at Austin, USA:

Communism - Africa: Communist Influence in the Federation of Nigeria, 1961.

Modern Record Centre, The University of Warwick, UK:

These are TUC Registry Files 1941 - 1960.

Mss292/File 969.3/1, Nigeria, 1941-8.

Mss292/File 969.3/2, Nigeria, 1948-51.

Mss292/File 969.3/3, Nigeria, 1951-60.

Mss292/File 969.3/4, Nigeria, 1951-3.

Mss292/File 969.3/5, Nigeria, 1953-5.

Mss292/File 969.3/6, Nigeria, 1955-6.

Mss292/File 969.3/7, Nigeria, 1956-7.

Mss292/File 969.3/8, Nigeria, 1957-8.

Mss292/File 969.3/9, Nigeria, 1958-9.

Mss292/File 969.3/10, Nigeria, 1959.

Mss292/File 969.3/11, Nigeria, 1959-60.

#### Marx Memorial Library, Farringdon, London, UK:

Pamphlet Box A1 (VI): Catholics and Communism - 1948.

Pamphlet Box Al (111) O-Z: Trade Unionism and Communism n.d.

Pamphlet Box A1 (111) O-Z: Theoretical Basis of Communism n.d.

Pamphlet Box Al (VII) A-Z: Crisis of Britain and the British Empire - Marxist Study Theme no.7 1953.

### Moral Re-armament Archives, Cheshire and Victoria, UK:

"African Tail," A film by MRM, 1950.

"Freedom," A film by MRM, 1956.

MRA Information Service, vol.8, no.193, 1959.

Communist Party of Great Britain Papers,

National Museum of Labour History Archive

Centre, Manchester, UK:

Papers of the Communist Party International Department; International Affairs Committee and External Relations; and individual files covering between 1948 and 1960 were read. In the Nigeria collections, the following files were read:

CP/IND/DUTT/09/10.

CP/ORG/1/9.

CP/CENT/ED/1/4.

CP/CENT/INT/19/01.

CP/CENT/INT/20/01.

CP/CENT/INT/20/02.

CP/CENT/INT/24/03.

CP/CENT/INT/24/04.

CP/CENT/INT/25/01.

CP/CENT/INT/25/04.

CP/CENT/INT/48/01.

CP/CENT/INT/50/03.

CP/CENT/INT/50/04.

CP/CENT/INT/50/05.

CP/CENT/INT/55/02.

CP/CENT/INT/55/03.

CP/CENT/INT/55/4.

CP/CENT/INT/55/05.

CP/CENT/INT/56/01.

The Labour Party Annual Reports, 1947-48.

The Labour Party Annual Reports, 1948-49.

#### Herbert Macaulay Papers, University of Ibadan

#### Library, Nigeria:

The Development of Political Parties in Nigeria.

#### National Archives Enugu, Nigeria:

NSUDIV 8: Nsukka Division.

#### National Archives Ibadan, Nigeria:

Apart from Government publications detailed below, these class files were used:

Comcol 1: Commissioner of the Colony.

CSO 26: Chief Secretary's Office.

Oyo Prof.1: Provincial Record.

MP/A4: Official/Unofficial (Prints)

Publications (See "Government Publications"

below for details).

# National Archives and Record Administration, College Park, Maryland, USA:

Apart from the State Department's publication titled: Foreign Relations of the United States (FRUS) 1945-1960, Consular records from US consulates in West Africa have been useful.

Only file numbers are outlined here. These are Department of State record groups 59 and 84.

They are grouped into central (decimal) files: 741.48; 741.48L; 848.00B; 848K and 848L.00B covering the period between 1945 through 1949. 641.45; 641.45H; 745.001 and 745H.001 covering the period between 1950 through 1960.

# Nigeria Colonial Government Publications (National Archives Ibadan, Nigeria):

These are classified under MP/A4. They are:

Immigration Policy, 1950.

Criminal Code Ordinance 1950.

Unlawful Societies Act, Government Notice no.21, vol.37, April 1950.

Report of the Commission into the Disorder in the Eastern Provinces of Nigeria, no.256, 1950.

Foot Commission Report, 1950.

Phillipson, S. and Adebo, S.O. Nigeria: The Nigerianisation of the Civil Service - A Review of Policy Machinery, 1954.

Proposal for the establishment of the Nigerian Broadcasting Corporation, 1954.

Federation of Nigeria, Official Gazette, nos.57, October 1954.

Federation of Nigeria, Official Statement on the ban of the employment of communists in the Federal and Regional Public Service,

Government Notice no.1769, 1954.

Laws of Nigeria, no.75, 1955.

Nigeria - Training of Nigerians for the representation of their country: A statement of policy by the Federal Government, 1957.

Report by Honourable Kolawole Balogun on his visit to the United States and Canada, sessional paper no.2, 1958.

Department of Labour Annual Reports, 19451959, Government printers, Lagos, Nigeria.

Department of Labour Quarterly Review, 19461960.

Annual Reports of the Nigeria Police Force, 1945-1960, Government Printers, Lagos, Nigeria.

Nigeria: Views of the Government of the

Federation on the Interim Report of the

Committee on Nigerianisation, House of

Representatives Sessional Paper no.7, 1958.

Board of Inquiry into the Trade Dispute

Between the Elder Dempster Lines Limited and
the Nigerian Union of Seamen Report, 1959.

House of Representatives Debates, 1956 - 1960.

Who is Who in Nigeria - A Biographical Dictionary, 1956.

Who is Who? House of Representatives, 1958. House of Senate Debates, 1960.

Draft Defence Agreement Between the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and the Government of the Federation of Nigeria, Sessional Paper no.4, 1960.

Guide to the Parliament of the Federation, 1960.

# Public Record Office (The National Archive), Kew Gardens, London, UK:

CAB 129: Cabinet Papers.

CAB 131: Defence Committee (Cabinet).

CAB 134: Africa Committee (Cabinet).

CO 537: West Africa - Supplementary

Correspondence.

CO 554: West Africa - Original Correspondence.

CO 583: Nigeria - Original Correspondence.

CO 859: Colonial Office - Social Services

Original Correspondence.

CO 968: International Relations and Defence - Original Correspondence.

CO 1039: Nigeria - Council of Ministers'
Papers.

DEFE 7: Defence Committee (Ministry of Defence).

DEFE 11: Chief of Staff Secretariat Files.

FO 371: Foreign Office Correspondence.

PREM 11: Prime Minister's Papers.

WO 216: War Office Report on West Africa.

### Harry S. Truman Library, Independence,

Missouri, USA:

President's Secretary File (PSF), Box 254-

ORE1-1: Revised Soviet Tactics in

International Affairs, January 6<sup>th</sup> 1947.

PSF, Box 254-ORE-28: The Break up of the colonial empires and its implications for US security, September 3<sup>rd</sup> 1948.

PSF Box 170, Message from Mr. Attlee to the President, July  $6^{th}$  1950.

General File (GF), Box 477: Communism, 1951.

GF, Box 666: DuBois, W.E.B./Duckworth, 1951.

PSF/E.10501: A Report on the Strategic Ports of West Africa, March 1952.

PSF, Box 254/64: Probable Soviet Bloc Capabilities Through the mid-1953.

PSF, Box 254/64: Probable Soviet Course of Action, mid-1953.

PSF, Box 254/64: Soviet Block Capabilities Through mid-1954.

#### Rhodes House Library, Oxford, UK:

Mss. Africa s.1477: Robertson's memo as Governor-General.

Mss. Africa s.1092: Interview of Robertson by Anthony Kirk-Greene.

Mss. Brit. Empr. S.332 Box 13 File 2 - Nigeria 1955-1962.

Mss. Brit. Empr. S.332 Box 16 File 8 - Nigeria and Sierra-Leone 1949.

Mss. Brit. Empr. S.332 Box 18 File 5 - Lord Milverton 1947.

Mss. Brit. Empr. S.332 Box 18 File 6 - Nigeria 1937-1965.

Mss. Brit. Empr. S.332 Box 45 File 2 - Cooperation in the colonies 1943-1964.

Mss. Brit. Empr. S.332 Box 55 File 2 - Nigeria 1950-1956.

Mss. Brit. Empr. S.365 - Fabian Colonial Bureau Papers.

# Royal Institute of International Affairs Library, London, UK.

The following papers were read:

8/1675: Communism and the Church Today, April  $5^{\text{th}}$  1949.

8/1892: Nigeria Today, July 26<sup>th</sup> 1950.

8/2064: The churches in the Face of communism,

October 21st 1952.

8/2155: Communism and Islam, October 6<sup>th</sup> 1953.

8/2344: The Federation of Nigeria, October  $20^{th}$  1955.

8/2470: The Political situation in Nigeria, 1956.

8/2773: Decolonisation - The Last stages, July  $4^{\text{th}}$  1961.

8/2777: Nigeria, June 1961 - July 27<sup>th</sup> 1961.

## Funmilayo Ransome-Kuti (Anikulapo) Papers, University of Ibadan, Nigeria:

Funmilayo Ransome-Kuti Diary 1952.

Funmilayo Ransome-Kuti Correspondence Boxes 1-5.

Solanke's Papers, Gandhi Library, University of Lagos, Akoka, Lagos, Nigeria:

Box 73, File 81, August 20<sup>th</sup> 1950.

# Sopolu Library (Late Chief Obafemi Awolowo), Ikenne, Ogun State, Nigeria:

Papers of the Action Group, Nigeria, 1952 - 1960.

Awolowo, O. "Anglo-Nigerian Military Pact Agreement", Action Group Bureau of Information, Lagos, 1960.

#### Newspapers and Magazines:

The following newspapers are located at the British Newspapers' Library, Colindale,
London; National Archives, Ibadan, Nigeria;
the CPGB Archives in Manchester; TUC
Collection and Registry Files in North London and Warwick; and National Archives and Record

Administration, College Park, Maryland. Relevant newspapers are: African Bulletin (London). African Labour (Accra). African Newsletter (London). Africa Report (Washington, D.C). Daily Comet (Nigeria). Daily Mirror (London). Daily Service (Nigeria). Daily Telegraph (London). Daily Times (Nigeria). Daily Worker (London). Labour Champion (Nigeria). Life Magazine (New York). Manchester Guardian. Nigerian Catholic Herald. Nigerian Eastern Mail. Nigerian Spokesman. Nigerian Socialist Review. Sunday Times (Nigeria). The Christian Science Monitor (Boston).

The New York Times.

The Times (London).

West Africa (London).

West African Pilot (Nigeria).

# Her Majesty's Stationery Office Publication, London, UK:

Parliamentary Debates (Hansard), Fifth Series

- House of Commons Official Report, 1947-1948;

1948-1949; House of Lords Official Reports,

1950.

#### Private Manuscripts:

Eze, N. Memoirs of a Crusader, n.d.

Osita, A. Curriculum Vitae, An Abridged

Version, Enugwu Ukwu, Enugu State, Nigeria,

1990.

#### Theses:

H Adi, "West African Students and West African Nationalism in Britain, 1900-1960," PhD History Thesis, University of London, 1994 SO Idemili, "The West African Pilot and the Movement for Nigerian Nationalism 1937-1960," PhD Thesis, University of Wisconsin, Madison, 1980

AO Lawal, "Britain and the Decolonisation of Nigeria, 1945-1960," PhD History Thesis, University of Ibadan, Nigeria, 1992

R Melson, "Marxists in the Nigerian Labour Movement: A Case Study in the Failure of Ideology," PhD Political Science Dissertation, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1967

R Kanet, "The Soviet Union and Sub-Saharan Africa: Communist Policy Toward Africa, 1917-1965," PhD Political Science Dissertation, Princeton University, 1966

S Oyeweso, "The Political Thought of Mokwugo Okoye since 1950s," PhD History Thesis,
Obafemi Awolowo University, Ile Ife, Nigeria,

EO Rotimi, "A History of Native Administration Police Forces in Nigeria, 1900-1970," PhD History Thesis, Obafemi Awolowo University, 1990

#### (B) Published Sources

#### Selected Books:

Adi, H, & Sherwood, M, The 1945 Manchester

Pan- African Congress Revisited (London,

1995).

Adler, A, (ed.) Theses, Resolutions, and

Manifestos of the First Four Congresses of the

Third International (London, 1980)

Ahire, PT, Imperial Policing: The Emergence and Role of the Police in Colonial Nigeria, 1860 - 1960 (London, 1991).

Ajala, A, Pan-Africanism: Evolution, Progress and Prospects (London, 1973).

Ajayi, JFA, & Crowder, M, (eds.) History of

West Africa, Vol. II (2<sup>nd</sup> edition, London, 1987)

Akinjogbin, IA, & Osoba, SO, (eds.) Topics on

Nigerian Economic and Social History (Ile Ife,

1980)

Albertini, RV, Decolonization: The

Administration and the Future of the Colonies,

1919-1960 (New York, 1971)

Albright, ED, Africa and Communism (London, 1960)

Akinyemi, AB, et. al (eds.) International
Relations - Nigeria Since Independence: The
First 25 Years, Volume X (Ibadan, 1989)
Akpala, A, The Prospects of Small Trade Unions

in Nigeria (Enugu, 1963)

Aluko, O, Ghana and Nigeria 1957 - 1970: A

Study in Inter-African Discord (London, 1976)

Amechi, M, The Forgotten Heroes of Nigerian

Independence (Onitsha, 1985)

Ananaba, W, The Trade Union Movement in Nigeria (London, 1969)

Ananaba, W, The Trade Union Movement in Africa:
Promise and Performance (London, 1979)

Anderson, DM, & Killingray, D, (eds.) Policing and Decolonisation: Politics, Nationalism and the Police, 1917-1965 (Manchester, 1992)

Anyiam, FU, Men and Matters in Nigerian Politics, 1934-1958 (Lagos, 1958)

Amenumey, DEK, The Ewe Unification Movement: A Political History (Accra, 1989)

Andrews, G, et al (eds.) Opening the Books:

Essays in the Social and Cultural History of

Communism (London, 1995)

Arikpo, O, The Development of Modern Nigeria (London, 1967)

Asante, SKB, Pan-African Protests: West Africa and the Italo-Ethiopian Crisis, 1934-1941
(London, 1977)

Ashton, NJ, Eisenhower, Macmillan and the

Problem of Nasser: Anglo-American Relations and

Arab Nationalism, 1955-1959 (London, 1996)

Ashton, S, & Stockwell, S, (eds.) British

Documents on the end of Empire: Imperial Policy

and Colonial Practice, 1925-1945, Parts I & II (London, 1996)

Awa, EO, Federal Government in Nigeria (Berkeley, 1964)

Awe, B, (ed.) Nigerian Women in Historical Perspective (Lagos, 1992)

Awolowo, O, Awo: An Autobiography of Chief Obafemi Awolowo (Cambridge, 1961) Azikiwe, N, *My Odyssey* (London, 1970) Azikiwe, N, Zik: A Selection from the Speeches of Nnamdi Azikiwe (Cambridge, 1961)

Azikiwe, N, Ideology for Nigeria: Capitalism, Socialism or Welfarism? (Lagos, 1980)

Babatope, E, Student Power in Nigeria, 1960-

1970: A Documentary Sourcebook of Student

Militancy in Nigeria, Volume 1 (Yaba, 1974)

Babatope, E, A Decade of Student Power in
Nigeria 1960-1970 (Lagos, 1974)

Balogun, K, My Country Nigeria (Ibadan, 1971)

Black, CE, & Thornton, TP, (ed.) Communism and

Revolution - The Strategic Uses of Political

Violence (Princeton, 1964)

Bello, A, My Life: An Autobiography of Sir Ahmadu Bello (Cambridge, 1962)

Biobaku, S, When We Were Young (Ibadan, 1992)

Branson, N, History of the Communist Party of

Great Britain, 1927-1941 (London, 1987);

History of the Communist Party of Great

Britain, 1941-1951 (London, 1997)

Brzezinski, Z, (ed.) Africa and the Communist World (Stanford, 1964).

Butler, LJ, Industrialisation and the British
Colonial State, West Africa 1939-1951 (London,
1997)

Cain, PJ, & Hopkins, AG, British Imperialism:
Crisis and Deconstruction 1914-1990 (London,
1993)

Carrauthers, S, Winning Hearts and Minds:
British Governments, The Media and Colonial
Counter-Insurgency, 1944-1960

Cell, J, Hailey: A Study in British

Imperialism, 1872-1969 (New York, 1992)

(Leicester/London, 1995)

Clark, T, A Right Honourable Gentleman Abubakar From the Black Rock: A Narrative
Chronicle of the Life and Times of Nigeria's
Alhaji Sir Abubakar Tafawa Balewa (London,
1991)

Cohen, R, Labour and Politics in Nigeria (2<sup>nd</sup> edition, London, 1981)

Cohen, P, Children of the Revolution:

Communist Childhood in Cold War Britain (New York, 1997)

Condit, D, & Cooper, BH, (eds.) Challenge and Response in Internal Conflict, vol.3

(Washington, D.C. 1968)

Cowan, EA, A Trade Union Programme For Nigeria (Lagos, 1953)

Clough, M, US Policy Towards Africa and the end of the Cold War (New York, 1992)

Coker, C, NATO: The Warsaw Pact and Africa (London, 1985)

Coleman, JS, Nigeria: Background to
Nationalism (Berkeley, 1958)

Crocker, WR, Nigeria: A Critique of British
Colonial Administration (London, 1936)

Coleman, JS, et. al (eds.) Political Parties and National Integration in Tropical Africa (Los Angeles, 1964)

Crowder, M, The Story of Nigeria (4<sup>th</sup> Edition, London, 1978)

Darwin, J, The End of Empire (London, 1991)

Davidson, AB, & Mazov, SV, (eds.) Russia and

Africa: Documents and Materials, XVIII Century

- 1960 (Moscow, 1999)

Davies, HO, Memoirs (Ibadan, 1989)

Delancey, M & Delancey, ELN, Nigeria: A

Bibliography of Politics, Government,

Administration and Internal Relations (Los Angeles, 1983)

Dockrill, M, & McKercher, B, (eds.) Diplomacy and World Power: Studies in British Foreign Policy, 1890-1950 (Cambridge, 1996)

Dockrill, S, Eisenhower's New Look National
Security Policy, 1953-1961 (London, 1996)

Dunbabin, JPD, International Relations Since

1945: The Cold War - The Great Powers and
their Allies (London, 1994)

Dunbabin, JPD, International Relations Since

1945: The Post Imperial Age - The Great Powers

and the Wider World (London, 1994)

Dudley, BJ, Parties and Politics in Northern
Nigeria (London, 1968)

Drachkovitch, MM, Lenin and the Comintern,

Volume 1 (Stanford, 1972)

Ekoko, AE, & Vogt, MA, (eds.) Nigeria Defence
Policy: Issues and Problems (Lagos, 1990)

Elias, TO, Nigeria: The Development of its
Laws and Constitution (London, 1967)

Emerson, R, Africa and the United States
Policy (London, 1967)

Enahoro, A, Fugitive Offender (London, 1965)

Epelle, S, (ed.) Nigeria Speaks: Speeches of
Alhaji Sir Abubakar Tafawa Balewa (Ikeja,
1964)

Esedebe, PO, Pan-Africanism: The Idea and Movement, 1776-1963 (London, 1982)

Ezera, K, Constitutional Developments in Nigeria (Cambridge, 1960)

Falola, T, (ed.) Britain and Nigeria:

Development or Underdevelopment ? (New Jersey,

1987)

Falola, T, & Ihonvbere, J, (eds.) Nigeria and the International Capitalist System (Denver, 1988)

Falola, T, Development Planning and

Decolonization in Nigeria (Florida, 1996)

Falola, T, (ed.) Nigeria in the Twentieth

Century (Carolina Academic Press, 2002)

Fieldhouse, DK, Merchant Capitals and Economic

Decolonization: The United Africa Company

1929-1987 (Oxford, 1994)

Feinstein, A, African Revolutionary: The Life and Times of Nigeria's Aminu Kano (London, 1987)

Foot, H, A Start in Freedom (London, 1964)

Furedi, F, Colonial Wars and the Politics of

Third World Nationalism (London, 1994)

Gambari, IA, Party Politics and Foreign

Policy: Nigeria Under the First Republic

(Zaria, 1980)

Gifford, P, & Louis, WR, (eds.) The Transfer of Power in Africa: Decolonization, 1940-1960 (New Haven, 1982)

Gifford, P, & Louis, WR, (eds.) Decolonization and African Independence: The Transfers of Power in Africa, 1960-1980 (New Haven, 1988)
Goldsworthy, D, (ed.) British Documents on the end of Empire: The Conservative Government and the end of Empire, Parts I, II & III (London, 1994)

Grace, J, & Laffin, J, (eds.) Fontana

Dictionary of Africa Since 1960 (London, 1991)

Gupta, PS, Imperialism and the British Labour

Movement, 1914-1964 (London, 1975)

Haines, CG, (ed.) The Threat of Soviet

Imperialism (Baltimore, 1954)

Hailey, WM, Native Administration in British

African Territories, Part 3, West Africa

(London, 1951/Nendeln, 1979)

Hailey, WM, An African Survey: A Study of

Problems Arising in Africa South of the Sahara

(Revised edition, London, 1957)

Hammonds, TT, & Farrell, R, (eds.) The Anatomy

of Communist Takeovers (New Haven, 1975)

Harding, N, Leninism (Durham, 1996).

Hargreaves, JD, Decolonization in Africa

(London, 1988)

Havinden, M, & Meredith, D, Colonialism and

Development: Britain and its Tropical

Colonies, 1850-1960 (New York, 1996)

Haynes, JE, Red Scare or Red Menace? 
American Communism and Anticommunism in the

Cold War Era (Chicago, 1996)

Heinlein, F, British government policy and decolonisation, 1945-1963: Scrutinising the official mind (London, 2002)

Hinden, R, Socialism and the Colonial World (London, 1959)

Hobsbawn, E, Age of Extreme - The Short

Twentieth Century, 1914-1991 (London, 1994)

Hodgkin, T. African Political Parties (Reprinted, Baltimore, 1971)

Holland, RF, European Decolonization 19181981: An Introductory Survey (Basingstoke,
1985)

Hooker, JR, Black Revolutionary: George
Padmore's Path From Communism to PanAfricanism (London, 1967)

Howe, S, Anticolonialism in British Politics:
The Left and the end of Empire, 1918-1964

(Oxford, 1993)

Hue-Tam, HT, Radicalism and the Origins of the Vietnamese Revolution (Cambridge, 1992)

Hughes, A, (ed.) Marxism's Retreat From Africa (London, 1992)

Hyam, R, (ed.) British Documents on the end of Empire: The Labour Government and the end of Empire, Part I, II, III & IV (London, 1994)

Hyam, R, & Louis, WR, (eds.) The conservative government and the end of empire, 1957-1964:

Parts I & II (London, 2000)

Idang, GJ, Nigeria: Internal Politics and Foreign Policy, 1960-1966 (Ibadan, 1973)

Igwe, A, *Nnamdi Azikiwe: The Philosopher of Our Time* (Enugu, 1992)

Ikime, O, (ed.) Groundwork of Nigerian History
(London, 1982)

Ikoku, SG, Nigeria for Nigerians: A Study of
Contemporary Nigerian Politics From a
Socialist Point of View (Takoradi, 1962)
Ilesanmi, SO, Religious Pluralism and the
Nigerian State (Athens, 1997)

Inghram, K, (ed.) Foreign Relations of African
States: Colston Paper No. 25 (London, 1974)
Iweriebor, EEG, Radical Politics in Nigeria,
1945-1950: The Significance of the Zikist
Movement (Zaria, 1996)

Johnson, S, (ed.) Readings in Selected
Nigerian Problems (Lagos, 1990)

Johnson-Odim, C, & Mba, NE, For Women and the Nation: Funmilayo Ransome-Kuti of Nigeria (Urbana, 1997)

Johnston, D, & Sampson, C, (ed.) Religion, The Missing Dimension of Statecraft (Oxford, 1994)

Joseph, RA, Radical Nationalism in Cameroun 
Social Origins of the U.P.C. Rebellion

(Oxford, 1977)

July, R, An African Voice: The Role of the Humanities in African Independence (Durham, 1987)

Kolakowski, L, Main Currents of Marxism - Volume 3 (Oxford, 1981)

Kaplan, MA, (ed.) The Many Faces of Communism
(New York, 1978)

Kent, J, The Internationalization of
Colonialism: Britain, France and Black Africa,
1939-1956 (Oxford, 1992)

Kent, J, British Imperial Strategy and the Origin of the Cold War, 1944-1949 (London, 1993)

Killingray, D, & Rathbone, R, (eds.) Africa and the Second World War (London, 1986)

Kirby, P, Industrialization in an Open

Economy: Nigeria 1945-1966 (Cambridge, 1969)

Kirk-Greene, AH, (ed.) Africa in the Colonial Period: The Transfer of Power - The Colonial Administrator in the Age of Decolonisation (Oxford, 1979)

Langley, JA, Pan-Africanism and Nationalism in West Africa, 1900-1945: A Study in Ideology and Social Class (Oxford, 1973)

Laybourn, K, A History of British Trade
Unionism (Sutton, 1996)

Laybourn, K, The Rise of Socialism in Britain (Sutton, 1997)

Legum, C, Pan-Africanism: A Short Political Guide (London, 1965)

Legvoid, R, Soviet Policy in West Africa (Cambridge, 1970)

Lockwood, SB, Nigeria: A Guide to Official

Publications (Library of Congress, Washington,

D.C. 1966)

Louis, WR, & Bull, H, (eds.) The Special
Relationship: Anglo-American Relations Since
1945 (Oxford, 1986)

Mayer, A, Wilson vs. Lenin: Political Origins of the New Diplomacy, 1917-1918 (New York, 1967)

Maliki, K, The Meaning of Race: Race, History and Culture in Western Society (London, 1996)
Mba, NE, Nigerian Women Mobilised (Berkeley, 1982)

Mackenzie, JM, Propaganda and Empire: The

Manipulation of British Public Opinion, 1880 
1960 (Manchester, 1984)

Mackenzie, JM, (ed.) Imperialism and Popular Culture (Manchester, 1986)

Madunagu, E, The Tragedy of the Nigerian Socialist Movement (Calabar, 1980)

Matusevich, M, No Easy Row for a Russian Hoe:

Ideology and Pragmatism in Nigerian-Soviet

Relations, 1960-1991 (Trenton, 2003)

Mbadiwe, KO, Rebirth of a Nation (Enugu, 1991)

McIntyre, W, Background to the ANZUS: Policy

Making, Strategy and Diplomacy, 1945-1955

(Canterbury, 1995)

Mckay, V, Africa in World Politics (2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Westport, 1974)

Melady, TP, Profiles of African Leaders (New York, 1961)

Mellanby, K, The Birth of Nigeria's University (London, 1958)

Morgan, JD, The Official History of Colonial Development, 5vols; (London, 1980)

Morris-Jones, WH, & Fisher, G, (eds.)

Decolonisation and After: The British and

French Experience (London, 1980)

Myers, RA, World Bibliographic Series: Nigeria

- Volume 100 (Oxford, 1989)

Nicholson, IF, The Administration of Nigeria:
Methods and Myths, 1900-1960 (London, 1969)
Nicholson, M, The TUC Overseas - The Roots of
Policy (London, 1986)

Nkrumah, K, Revolutionary Path (London, 1964);
Handbook of Revolutionary Warfare: A Guide to
the Armed Phase of the Africa Revolution
(London, 1968); Consciencism: Philosophy and
Ideology for Decolonization (New York, 1964)
Nogee, JL, & Donaldson, RH, Soviet Foreign
Policy Since World War II (New York, 1988)
Nove, A, The Soviet Economic System (2<sup>nd</sup>
Impression, London, 1978)

Nzimiro, I, On Being a Marxist: The Nigerian
Marxists and the Nigerian Revolution, 19451952 (Zaria, 1983)

Offodile, C, Dr. M.I. Okpara: A Biography (Enugu, 1980)

Okonkwo, R, Protest Movements in Lagos, 1908 - 1930 (New York, 1995)

Okoye, M, The Beard of Prometheus (Bristol, 1965)

Okoye, M, A Letter to Dr. Nnamdi Azikiwe: A
Dissent Remembered (Enuqu, 1979)

Okoye, M, Embattled Men - Profiles in Social
Adjustment (Enugu, 1980)

Olisa, MSO, et. al; (eds.) Azikiwe and the African Revolution (Onitsha, 1989)

Olusanya, GO, The Second World War and

Politics in Nigeria, 1939-1953 (London, 1973)

Olusanya, GO, The West African Students' Union

and the Politics of Decolonisation, 1925-1958

(Lagos, 1982)

Oluwide, B, Imoudu Biography Part 1 - A

Political History of Nigeria 1939-1950

(Ibadan, 1993)

Otobo, D, Foreign Interest and Nigerian Trade
Unions (Ibadan, 1986)

Otobo, D, State and Industrial Relations in Nigeria (Ibadan, 1988)

Oyebade, A, (ed.) The Foundations of Nigeria:

Volume II (Trenton, 2003)

Ovendale, R, British Defence Policy Since 1945
(Manchester, 1994)

Oyelaran, OO, et. al; (eds.) Obafemi Awolowo:
The End of an Era ? (Ile Ife, 1988)

Paden, JN, Ahmadu Bello - Sardauna of Sokoto:

Values and Leadership in Nigeria (London,

1986)

Padmore, G, Communism or Pan-Africanism?: The

Coming Struggle for Africa (London, 1956)

Patsouraus, L, & Thomas, JR, (eds.) Varieties

and Problems of Twentieth -Century Socialism

(Chicago, 1981)

Pearce, R, The Turning Point in Africa (London, 1982)

Phillips, CS, (Jnr.) The Development of
Nigerian Foreign Policy (Evanston, 1964)

Pierson, S, Marxism and the Origins of British

Socialism - The Struggle for a New

Consciousness (Ithaca, 1973)

Porter, AN, & Stockwell, AJ, British Imperial
Policy and Decolonisation, vol.1, 1938-1951
(London, 1987)

Porter, AN, & Stockwell, AJ, British Imperial
Policy and Decolonisation, vol. 2, 1951-1964
(London, 1989)

Porter, AN, (ed.), Oxford History of the British Empire, vol. 3, The 19th Century (Oxford University Press, 1999)

Post, KWJ, The Nigerian Federal Election of 1959: Politics and Administration in a Developing System (Oxford, 1963)

Powaski, RE, The Cold War: The United States and the Soviet Union, 1917-1991 (Oxford, 1997)
Rathbone, R, (ed.) British Documents on the end of Empire: Ghana, Parts 1 & 2 (London, 1992)

Rich, P, Race and Empire in British Politics (Cambridge, 1986)

Roberts, AD, (eds.) The Colonial Moment in

Africa: Essays on the Movement of Minds and

Materials, 1900-1940 (Cambridge, 1990)

Robertson, J, Transition in Africa: From

Direct Rule to Independence - A Memoir

(London, 1974)

Royal Institute of International Affairs:

Nigeria - The Political and Economic

Background (London, 1960).

Royle, T, Winds of Change in Africa: The End of Empire in Africa (London, 1996)

Seldon, M, & Lippit, V, (eds.) The Transition to Socialism in China (New York, 1982)

Schatten, F, Communism in Africa (London, 1966)

Schatz, SP, Nigerian Capitalism (Berkeley, 1977)

Schrecker, E, The Age of McCarthyism: A Brief
History with Documents (Boston, 1994)

Schrecker, E, No Ivory Tower: McCarthyism and the Universities (New York, 1986)

Sherwood, M, Kwame Nkrumah: The Years Abroad, 1935-1947 (Legon, 1996)

Sills, D, (ed.) International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences, Volumes 3 & 10 (London, 1968)

Silva, KM, (ed.) British Documents on the end of Empire: Sri Lanka, 2vols; (London, 1997)

Sklar, R, Nigerian Political Parties: Power in an Emergent African Nation (Princeton, 1963) Smith, BS, But Always as Friends: Northern Nigeria and the Cameroons, 1912-1957 (London, 1969)

Smith, J, (ed.) Administering Empire: The British Colonial Service in Retrospect (London, 1999)

Smith, T, (ed.) The End of the European

Empire: Decolonization after World War II

(London, 1975)

Smock, DR, Conflict and control in African trade union: a study of the Nigerian coal miners union (Stanford, 1969)

Steinberg, PL, The Great "Red Menace": United

States Prosecution of American Communists,

1947-1952 (Connecticut, 1984)

Stevens, C, The Soviet Union and Black African (London, 1976)

Stockwell, AJ, (ed.) British Documents on the end of the Empire: Malaya, Part I, II and III (London, 1996)

Tamuno, TN, The Police in Modern Nigeria, 1861
- 1960 (Ibadan, 1970)

Tamuno, TN, The Evolution of the Nigerian

State: The Southern Phase, 1898-1914 (London, 1972)

Thorpe, A, The British Communist Party and
Moscow 1920-1943 (Manchester, 2000)

Tokunboh, MA, Labour Movement in Nigeria: Past and Present (Lagos, 1985)

Usman, YB, & Kwanashie, GA, (eds.) Inside
Nigeria History 1950-1970: Events, Issues and
Sources (Ibadan, 1995)

Uyilawa, U, The Rise and Fall of the Zikist
Movement, 1946-1950 (Lagos, 1983)

Walker, M, The Cold War and the Making of the Modern World (London, 1993)

Wesson, RG, Communism and Communist Systems
(New Jersey, 1978)

Westoby, A, The Evolution of Communism (Oxford, 1989)

White, JJ, Central Administration in Nigeria, 1914-1951 (London, 1981) Wilson, ET, Russia and Black Africa Before
World War II (London, 1974)

Wilson, HS, Origins of Wes African Nationalism (London, 1969)

Wilson, HS, African Decolonisation (London, 1994)

Williams, G, (ed.) Nigeria: Economy and Society (London, 1976)

Yesufu, TM, An Introduction to Industrial
Relations in Nigeria (London, 1962)

Young, RJC, Postcolonialism: An Historical Introduction (Massachusetts/Oxford, 2001)

## Selected Articles in Learned Journals:

Abdul Raheem, T, & Olukoshi, A, "The Left in Nigerian Politics and the struggle for socialism, 1945 - 1986," Review of African Political Economy, no.37, 1986

Adie, WAC, "The Communist Powers in Africa,"

Conflict Studies, No. 10, December - January

1970/71.

Aluko, O, "Foreign Service", Quarterly Journal of Administration, no.5, 1970

Aluko, O, "The Organisation and the Administration of the Nigerian Foreign Service," Ife International Relations, Occasional Papers 1, July 1981.

Allen, RB, "Communists should not teach in American Colleges," *Educational Forum*, vol.13, no.4, May 1949

Amin, S, "Marxism," Monthly Review, vol.26, no.2, June 1974

Apthorpe, R, "Opium of the State - Some

Remarks on Law and Society in Nigeria," The

Nigerian Journal of Economic and Social

Studies, 6, 2, July 1964

Armour, C, "The BBC and the development of broadcasting in British colonial Africa, 1946 - 1956," African Affairs, vol.83, no.322, July 1984

Awa, EO, "The Place of Ideology in Nigerian Politics," African Review: A Journal of African Politics, Development and International Affairs, 4, 3, 1974

Ayoade, JAA, "Party and Ideology in Nigeria: A Case of the Action Group," Journal of Black Studies 16 no. 2 (December, 1985)

Bhambri, RS, "Marxist Economic Doctrines and their Relevance to Problems of Economic Development of Nigeria," The Nigerian Journal

of Economic and Social Studies, 6, 2, July

1964

Carew, A, "Charles Millard, A Canadian in the International Labour Movement: A Case Study of the ICFTU 1955-1961," Labour/Le Travail, 37 (Spring, 1996)

Cell, JW, "On the eve of Decolonisation: The Colonial Office's Plans for the Transfer of Power in Africa, 1947," Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History, vol.viii, no.3, May 1980

Crawley, AM, "Communism and African Independence," African Affairs, vol.64, no.255, April 1965

Dudley, BJ, "Marxism and Political Change in Nigeria," The Nigerian Journal of Economic and Social Studies, 6, 2, July 1964

Egboh, EO, "Central Trade Unionism in Nigeria (1941-1966)," Geneve Afrique, vol.vi - no.2, 1967

Egboh, EO, "The Early Years of Trade Unionism in Nigeria," Africa Quarterly, vol.viii, no.1, April-June 1968

Eluwa, GIC, "The National Congress of British West Africa: A Pioneer Nationalist Movement,"

Tarikh, vol.3, no.4, 1981

Frank, LP, "Ideological Competition in Nigeria: Urban Populism versus Elite Nationalism," Journal of Modern African Studies, 17, 3, September 1979
Friedland, WH, "Organizational Chaos and

Political Potential," Africa Report, vol.10, no.6, June 1965

Furlong, PJ, "Azikiwe and the National Church of Nigeria and the Cameroons: A case study of

Religion in African Nationalism," African

Affairs, vol.91, no.364, July 1992

Goldsworthy, D, "Keeping Change within Bounds:

Aspects of Colonial Policy During the

Churchill and Eden Governments, 1951-56,"

Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History,

vol.xviii, no.1, January 1990

Gonidec, PF, "The Development of Trade

Unionism in Black Africa," Bulletin of the

Inter-African Labor Institute, vol.x, no.2,

May 1963

Gorman, R, "Soviet Perspectives on the Prospects for Socialist Development in Africa," African Affairs, vol.83, no.331, April 1984

Hennings, J, "The Attitudes of African
Nationalism Towards Communism," Duquesque
University Institute of African Affairs,
no.10, 1961

Hinds, AE, "Sterling and Imperial Policy, 1945-1951," Journal of Imperial and

Commonwealth History, vol.xv, no.2, January
1987

Hinds, AE, "Imperial Policy and Colonial Sterling Balances, 1943-56," Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History, vol.xix, no.1, January 1991

Hodson, HV, "Race Relations in Commonwealth,"

International Affairs, vol.26, July 1950

Holland, R, (ed.) Special Issue: Emergencies

and Disorder in the European Empires After

1945, Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth

History, vol.xxi, no.3, September 1993

Idang, G, "The Politics of Nigerian Foreign

Policy: The Ratification and Renunciation of

the Anglo-Nigerian Defence Agreement," African

Studies Review, vol.xiii, no.2, September 1970

Ilogu, E, "Nationalism and the Church in

Nigeria," International Review of Missions,

51, October 1962

Joseph, RA, "National Politics in Post-war Cameroun: The Difficulty Birth of the U.P.C.,"

Journal of African Studies, vol.II, no.2, 1975

Killingray, D, "The Maintenance of Law and Order in British colonial Africa," African Affairs, vol.85, no.340, July 1986

Kirk-Greene, AHM, "The New African Administrator," Journal of Modern African Studies, vol.x, no.1, 1972

Kirk-Greene, AHM, "His Eternity, His Eccentricity, or His Exemplarity? A Further Contribution to the Study of His Excellency the African Head of State," African Affairs, vol.90, no.359, April 1991

Klinghoffer, AJ, "The Soviet View of African Socialism," African Affairs, vol.67, no.268, July 1968

Kent, J, "Anglo-French Colonial Co-operation,
1939-1949," Journal of Imperial and
Commonwealth History, vol.xvii, no.1, October
1988

Lawal, AO, "British Commercial Interests and the Decolonization Process in Nigeria, 1959-1960," African Economic History, 22, 1994

Lee, JM, "'Forward Thinking' and War: The Colonial Office During the 1940s," Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History, vol.vi, no.1, October 1977

Legum, C, "Pan-Africanism: The Communists and the West," African Affairs, vol.63, no.252, July 1964

Leo, S, & Denzer, L, "I.T.A. Wallace Johnson and the West African Youth League," Journal of African Historical Studies, vol.6, no.3-4, 1973

Lichtblau, GE, "The Communist Labor Offensive in former Colonial Countries," Industrial and Labor Relations Review, vol.15, no.3, April 1962

Lichtblau, GE, "The Dilemma of the ICFTU,"

Africa Report, vol.10, no.6, June 1965

Louis, WR, "American Anti-colonialism and the dissolution of the British Empire,"

International Affairs, 61, 1985

Lorwin, LL, "Communism," The Encyclopaedia

Americana, International Edition, Vol.7 (New York, 1977)

Lynn, M, "The Eastern crisis of 1955-57, the Colonial Office and Nigerian Decolonisation,"

Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History,

30 (2002)

Matrey, F, "Socialism and National Liberation

Movement in Africa, 1917-1939," African

Studies in the Soviet Union, 1990/91

Metz, S, "American Attitudes Toward

Decolonization in Africa," Political Science

Quarterly, Fall 84, vol.99 Issue 3

Morison, D, "The Africa of Moscow and Peking - A Review Article," African Affairs, vol.66, no.265, October 1967

Nassal, R, "Die Anfange der Kommunistichen Partei in Nigeria," Internationales Afrika Forum, 1, 4, April 1965

Narasingha, S, "Nigeria Intellectuals and Socialism: Retrospect and Prospect," Journal of Modern African Studies, 31, 3, 1993

Nelkin, D, "The Search for Continental Unity," Africa Report, vol.10, no.6, June 1965 Northedge, FS, "East-West Relations: Detente and After," Institute of Administration Monographs Series, no.4, University of Ife (now Obafemi Awolowo), 1974 O'Connell, J, "The Political Class and Economic Growth," Nigerian Journal of Economic and Social Studies, vol.8, March 1966 Ojedokun, O, "The Anglo-Nigerian Entente and its Demise, 1960-1962," Journal of Commonwealth Political Studies, vol.ix, no.3, November 1971 Ojedokun, O, "The Changing Pattern of Nigeria's International Economic Relations: The Decline of the colonial Nexus, 1960-1966," Journal of Developing Nations, July 1972 Olusanya, GO, "The Zikist Movement - A Study in Political Radicalism, 1946-1950," Journal of Modern African Studies, 4, 1966

Olusanya, GO, "Nigeria and East-West
Relations," *Nigerian Forum*, January/February,
1990

Omer-Cooper, JD, "Nigeria, Marxism and Social Progress - An Historical Perspective,"

Nigerian Journal of Economic and Social

Studies, 6, 2, July 1964

Osita, A, "A Call for Revolution and the
Forgotten Heroes: The Story of the Zikist
Movement of 1948," Journal of the Association
of Francophone Studies, vol.1, no.1, 1990
Osoba, OS, "Ideological Trends in Nigerian
National Liberation Identity, Solidarity and
Motivation, 1935-1965: A Preliminary
Assessment," Ibadan, no.27, October 1969
Oyebade, A, "Feeding America's War Machine:
The United States and Economic Expansion in
West Africa During World War II," African
Economic History, 26, (1998)

Oyemakinde, WO, "The Nigerian General Strike of 1945," Journal of the Historical Society of Nigeria, 7, 4, June 1975

Parsons, S, "British Communist Party School
Teachers in the 1940s and 1950s," Science and
Society, Special Issue, Spring 1997
Post, KWJ, "Nationalism and Politics in
Nigeria: A Marxist Approach," Nigerian Journal
of Economic and Social Studies, 6, 2, July
1964

Pearce, RD, "Governors, Nationalists and the Constitution in Nigeria, 1935-1951," Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History, vol.ix, no.3, May 1981

Pearce, RD, "The Colonial Office in 1947and the Transfer of Power in Africa: An Addendum to John Cell," Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History, vol.x, no.2, January 1982

Roberts, M, "African Trade Unionism in Transition," The World Today, vol.17, no.10, October 1961

Robertson, J, "Sovereign Nigeria," African
Affairs, vol.59, no.239, April 1961

Robinson, R, "The Moral Disarmament of African Empire, 1919-1947," Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History, vol. III, no.1, October 1979

Redfern, N, "British Communists, the British Empire and the Second World War",

International Labor and Working Class History,
No. 65, Spring 2004

Sherwood, M, "The CPGB, the colonies and Black Britons," Science and Society, 60 (1996)

Stevens, C, "Africa and the Soviet Union,"

International Relations, 3, 12, November 1971

Tamuno, T, "The Independence Movement in Nigeria," Tarikh, vol.4, no.1, Second Impression, 1977

The African Communist, Editorial comment:

"African Martyr - Ernest Quandie," African

Communist, 46, Third Quarter, 1971

Tingwey, PF, "Communism and Cameroon," The

Kamerun Student, 4, May 1965

Waterman, P, "Communist Theory in the Nigerian Trade Union Movement," *Politics and Society*, 3, 3, 1973

Williams, MW, "Nkrumahism as an Ideological Embodiment of Leftist Thought Within the African World," Journal of Black Studies 15, no. 1 (September, 1984)

WZC, (Initials used) "Nasserism and Communism," The World Today, vol.12, no.9, September 1956

Zakharia, I, & Magigwana, C, "The Trade Unions and the Political Scene in Africa," World

Marxist Review, December 1964