

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Acton, G & Malathum, P. 2000. Basic need status and health promoting self-care behaviour in adults. *Western Journal of Nursing Research*, 22(7):796-811.
- Aggleton, P & Chalmers, H. 1985. Orem's self-care model. *Nursing Times*, 81(-):36-39.
- Aggleton, P, Hart, G & Davies, P. 1999. *Families and communities responding to AIDS*. London: University College London Press.
- Akinsola, HY & Ncube, E. 2000. Rural health care provision in Botswana: the context of nursing practice and the expanded role of the nurse. *Africa Journal of Nursing and Midwifery*, 2(1):49-55.
- Akinsola, HY & Popovich, JM. 2002. The quality of life of families of female-headed households in Botswana: a secondary analysis of case studies. *Health Care for Women International*, 23(6-7):761-772.
- Amoroso, A, Davis, CE & Redfield, RR. 2002. *Antiretroviral therapy in resource-limited settings*. In *AIDS in Africa*. Essex, M, Mboup, S, Kanki, PJ, Marlink, RG & Tlou, SD. 2nd ed. New York: Kluwer Academic:322-344.
- Anabwani, G & Jimbo, W. 2002. *Botswana guidelines on anti-retroviral treatment: version 2002*. Gaborone: Government Printers.
- Anastasio, C, McMahan, T, Daniles, A, Nicholas-Kenneally, P & Paul-Simon, A. 1995. Self-care burden in women with human immunodeficiency virus. *Journal of the Association of Nurses in AIDS Care*, 6(3):31-42.
- Anderson, EH. 2000. Self-esteem and optimism in men and women infected with HIV. *Nursing Research*, 49(5):262-271.
- Anderson, JP, Kaplan, RM, Coons, SJ & Schneiderman, LJ. 1998. Comparison of the quality of well-being scale and the SF-36 results among two samples of ill adults: AIDS and other illnesses. *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology*, 51(9):755-762.

- Anderson, W & Weatherburn, P. 1999. *Treatment education: a multidisciplinary challenge*. In Families and communities responding to AIDS. Aggleton, P, Hart, G & Davies, P. London: UCL Press:199-211.
- Annas, GJ & Grodin, MA. 1998. Human rights and maternal- fetal HIV transmission prevention trials in Africa. *American Journal of Public Health*, 88(4):560-563.
- Ashby Wills, T. 1985. *Supportive functions of interpersonal relationships*. In Social Support and Health. Cohen, S & Syme, L. New York: Academic Press:61-78.
- Auerbach, JE, Oleson, TD & Solomon, GF. 1992. Behavioral medicine intervention as an adjunctive treatment for HIV-related illness. *Psychology and Health*, 6(4):325-334.
- Awuah Baffour, M. 2002. Holes in Botswana's laws against sexual abuse and violence contribute to high HIV/AIDS infection rate. *Women's Health Project*, Summer(3):8-9.
- Baggaley, R & Van Praag, E. 2000. Antiretroviral interventions to reduce mother-to-child transmission of human immunodeficiency virus: challenges for health systems, communities and society. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 78(8):1036-1044.
- Baker, S. 1997. The relationship of self-care agency and self-care actions to caregiver strain as perceived by female family caregivers of elderly parents. *Journal of New York State Nurses Association*, 28(1):7-11.
- Bakken, S, Holzemer, WL, Brown, MA, Powell-Cope, GM, Turner, JG, Inouye, J, Nokes, KM & Corless, IB. 2000. Relationships between perception of engagement with health care provider and demographic characteristics, health status, and adherence to therapeutic regimen in persons with HIV/AIDS. *AIDS Patient Care and STDs*, 14(4):189-197.
- Bara, H. 2002. *Total community mobilisation survey 2002: myths and misconceptions on HIV/AIDS among field officers*. Gaborone: Total Community Mobilisation.
- Barrett, M. 2000. *Practical and ethical issues in planning research*. In Research methods in psychology. Breakwell, GM, Hammond, S & Fife-Schaw, C. London: Sage:22-40.

- Barroso, J & Powell-Cope, GM. 2000. Metasynthesis of qualitative research on living with HIV infection. *Qualitative Health Research*, 10(3):340-353.
- Behi, R. 1986. Look after yourself. *Nursing Times*, 82(37):35-37.
- Benatar, SR. 2002. The HIV/AIDS pandemic: a sign of instability in a complex global system. *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, 27(2):163-177.
- Bennett, JA & DeMayo, M. 1993. Caring in the time of AIDS: the importance of empathy. *Nursing Administration Quarterly*, 17(2):46-60.
- Berer, M. 2000. *Women and HIV/AIDS: reproductive and sexual health*. London: Spiderweb.
- Berk, RA, Baigis-Smith, J & Nanda, JP. 1995. Health care needs of persons with HIV/AIDS in various settings. *Western Journal of Nursing Research*, 17(6):647-671.
- Berkman, LF & Syme, SL. 1979. Social networks, host resistance, and mortality: a nine-year follow-up study of Alameda county residents. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 109(1):186-204.
- Biberfeld, G & Lyamuya, E. 2002. *Monitoring immune function*. In *AIDS in Africa*. Essex, M, Mboup, S, Kanki, P, Marlink, RG & Tlou, SD. 2nd ed. New York: Kluwer Academic:185-199.
- BIDPA – See Botswana Institute for Development Policy Analysis.
- Blecher, MS, Steinberg, M, Pick, W & Hennink, M. 1995. AIDS knowledge, attitudes and practices among STD clinic attendees in the Cape Peninsula. *South Africa Medical Journal*, 85(12):1281-1286.
- Botswana guidelines on anti-retroviral drugs – See Anabwani, G.
- Botswana Institute for Development Policy Analysis. 2000a. *Macro-economic impacts of the HIV/AIDS epidemic in Botswana*. Gaborone: United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) & Government of Botswana.

Botswana Institute for Development Policy Analysis. 2000b. *Review and evaluation of HIV/AIDS related data for an expanded national response to the HIV/AIDS epidemic in Botswana*. Gaborone: United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) & Government of Botswana.

BOTUSA – see Botswana-United States of America Project

Botswana-United States of America Project. 1999. *The BOTUSA project: a collaboration of the ministry of health, Botswana and the US centers for disease control and prevention*. Gaborone: Government Printer.

Bova, C. 2001. Adjustment to chronic illness among HIV-infected women. *Image: Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 33(3):217-224.

Bowling, A. 1998. *The conceptualization of functioning, health and quality of life*. In Classic texts in health care. Mackay, L, Soothill, K & Melia, K. Oxford: Butterworth Heinemann:45-53.

Bowser, BP & Sieber, JE. 1993. *AIDS prevention research: old problems and new solutions*. In Researching sensitive topics. Renzetti, CM & Lee, RM. London: Sage:160-176.

Brandt, P & Weinert, C. 1981. PRQ: A social support measure. *Nursing Research*, 30(5):277-280.

Breakwell, GM, Hammond, S & Fife-Schaw, C. 2000. *Research methods in psychology*. 2nd ed. London: Sage.

Brink, HIL. 1990. *Statistics for nurses*. Pretoria: Academia.

Brooking, JI. 1989. *A survey of current practices and opinions concerning patient and family participation in hospital care*. In Directions in nursing research: ten years of progress at London University. Wilson-Barnett, J & Robinson, S. London: Scutari Press:97-106.

- Bujra, JM & Baylies, C. 1999. *Solidarity and stress: gender and local mobilization in Tanzania and Zambia*. In Families and communities responding to AIDS. Aggleton, P, Hart, G & Davies, P. London: UCL Press:35-52.
- Bult, JR, Hunink, MGM, Tsevat, J & Weinstein, MC. 1998. Heterogeneity in the relationship between the time tradeoff and short-form-36 for HIV-infected and primary care patients. *Medical Care*, 36(4):523-532.
- Bunting, SM. 1996. Sources of stigma associated with women with HIV. *Advances in Nursing Science*, 19(2):64-73.
- Bunting, SM, Bevier, DJ & Baker, SK. 1999. Poor women living with HIV: self-identified needs. *Journal of Community Health Nursing*, 16(1):41-52.
- Burgoyne, RW & Saunders, DS. 2000. Perceived support in newly registered HIV/AIDS clinic outpatients. *AIDS Care*, 12(5):643-650.
- Buunk, BP & Gibbons, FX. 1997. *Health, coping and well-being: perspectives from social comparison theory*. London: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Buwalda, P, Kruijthoff, DJ, de Bruyn, M & Hogewoning, A. 1994. Evaluation of a home care/counselling AIDS programme in Kgatleng district, Botswana. *AIDS Care*, 6(2):153-160.
- Byers, PH, Nicholas, PK & Webster, A. 1993. Hardiness and social support in human immunodeficiency virus. *Applied Nursing Research*, 6(3):132-136.
- Call, SA, Klapow, JC, Stewart, KE, Westfall, AO, Mallinger, AP, Demasi, RA, Centor, R & Saag, MS. 2000. Health-related quality of life and virologic outcomes in an HIV clinic. *Quality of Life Research*, 9(9):977-985.
- Campbell, C. 2000. Selling sex in the times of AIDS: the psycho-social context of condom use by sex workers on a Southern African mine. *Social Science and Medicine*, 50(4):479-494.

Campbell, MJ & Machin, D. 2000. *Medical statistics: a common sense approach*. 3rd ed. New York: Wiley.

Carr, AJ & Higginson, IJ. 2001. Measuring quality of life: are quality of life measures patient centered? *British Medical Journal*, 322(7289):1357-1360.

Cassel, J. 1974. An epidemiological perspective of psychosocial factors in disease etiology. *American Journal of Public Health*, 64(11):1040-1043.

Cavanagh, S. 1991. Orem and the nursing process: new directions for the 1990s. *Nursing Practice*, 4(4):26-28.

CCM – see Country Coordinating Mechanism

Cederfjall, C, Langius- Eklof, A, Lidman, K & Wredling, R. 2001. Gender differences in perceived health related quality of life among patients with HIV infection. *AIDS Patient Care and STDs*, 15(1):31-39.

Central Statistics Office. 1999. *Health statistics report 1999*. Gaborone: Central Statistics Office.

Chesney, MA, Morin, M & Sherr, L. 2000. Adherence to HIV combination therapy. *Social Science and Medicine*, 50(11):1599-1605.

Chidwick, A & Borrill, J. 1996. Dealing with a life threatening diagnosis: the experience of people living with human immunodeficiency virus. *AIDS Care*, 8(3):271-284.

Chinn, PL & Kramer, MK. 1995. *Theory and nursing: a systemic approach*. 4th ed. St Louis: CV Mosby.

Clarke, A. 1994. What is a chronic disease: the effects of a re-definition in HIV and AIDS. *Social Science and Medicine*, 39(4):591-597.

Cobb, S. 1976. Social support as a moderator of life stress. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 38(-):300-314.

- Cohen, S & Syme, LS. 1985. *Social support and health*. New York: Academic Press.
- Cohen, S, Underwood, LG & Gottlieb, BH. 2000. *Social support measurement and intervention: a guide for health and social scientists*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Coldwell Foster, P & Bennett, AM. 1995. *Dorothea E Orem*. In Nursing theories: the base for professional nursing practice. George, JB. 4th ed. London: Appleton & Lange:99-123.
- Collins, RL, Kanouse, DE, Gifford, AF, Senterfitt, JW, Schuster, MA, McCaffrey, DF, Shapiro, MF & Wenger, NS. 2001. Changes in health promoting behavior following diagnosis with HIV: prevalence and correlates in a national probability sample. *Health Psychology*, 20(5):351-360.
- Copson, RW. 2001. *Issue brief for congress. IB 10050: AIDS in Africa*. Washington, DC: Congressional Research Service.
- Country Coordinating Mechanism. 2002. Response to comments of technical review panel on Botswana proposal to Global Fund to fight AIDS, TB and Malaria. Gaborone: Republic of Botswana-Country Coordinating Mechanism.
- Coward, DD. 1994. Meaning and purpose in the lives of persons with AIDS. *Public Health Nursing*, 11(5):331-336.
- Cowley, S, Billings, JR & Lindstroem, B. 2001. Resources revisited: salutogenesis from a lay perspective, the meaning of resilience. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 29(4):994-1004.
- Cox, LE. 2002. Social support, medication compliance and HIV/AIDS. *Social Work in Health Care*, 35(1/2):425-460.
- CSO - see Central Statistics Office
- Daniels, M. 1988. The myth of self-actualisation. *Journal of Humanistic Psychology*, 28(1):7-38.

- Darkoh, E. 2003. *The MASA antiretroviral therapy program in Botswana*. Gaborone: Ministry of Health.
- Davies, D, Carne, C & Camilleri-Ferante, C. 1999. Combined antiretroviral treatment in HIV infection: is it value for money? *Public Health*, 113(6):315-317.
- De Raeve, L. 1996. *Nursing research: an ethical and legal appraisal*. London: Bailliere Tindall.
- Deatrick, JA, Angst, DB & Madden, M. 1999. Promoting self-care with adolescents. *Journal of Child and Family Nursing*, 1(2):65-76.
- DeMarco, RF, Miller, KH, Patsdaughter, CA, Chisholm, M & Grindel, CG. 1998. From silencing the self to action: experiences from women living with HIV/AIDS. *Health Care for Women International*, 19(6):539-552.
- Denyes, MJ. 1988. Orem's model used for health promotion: directions from research. *Advances in Nursing Science*, 11(1):13-21.
- Dickinson, E. 1961. *The complete poems by Emily Dickinson*. Boston: Little,Brown and Company.
- Dicks, BA. 1994. African-American women and AIDS: a public health/social challenge. *Social Work and Health Care*, 19(3-4):123-143.
- Dilley, JW, Woods, WJ, Sabatino, J, Rinaldi, J, Lihatshi, T & McFarland, W. 2003. Availability of combination therapy for HIV: effects on sexual risk taking in a sample of high-risk gay and bisexual men. *AIDS Care*, 15(1):27-37.
- Dodd, MJ & Dibble, SL. 1993. Predictors of self-care: a test of Orem's model. *Oncology Nursing Forum*, 20(6):895-901.
- Donnelly, J. 2003. *Reluctance to test slows Botswana AIDS fight*.
<http://www.boston.com/news/world/africa/articles/2003/11/08/reluctance>

- Dugbatey, A. 1999. National health policies: sub-Saharan African studies (1980-1990). *Social Science and Medicine*, 49(2):223-239.
- Ell, K. 1984. Social networks, social support, and health status: a review. *Social Service Review*, 58(-):133-149.
- Erlen, JA & Mellors, MP. 1999. Adherence to combination therapy in persons living with HIV: balancing the hardships and the blessings. *Journal of the Association of Nurses in AIDS Care*, 10(4):75-84.
- Essex, M, Mboup, S, Kanki, PJ, Marlink, RG & Tlou, SD. 2002. *AIDS in Africa*. 2nd ed. New York: Kluwer Academic.
- Farquhar, M. 1995. Definitions of quality of life: a taxonomy. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 22(1):502-508.
- Faugier, J & Sargeant, M. 1997. Stigma: its impact on professional responses to the needs of marginalised groups. *Nursing Times Research*, 2(3):220-230.
- Fayers, PM & Machin, D. 2001. *Quality of life: assessment, analysis and interpretation*. Chichester: Wiley.
- Ferrans, CE & Powers, MJ. 1985. Quality of life index: development and psychometric properties. *Advances in Nursing Science*, 8(1):15-24.
- Fidzani, NH & Attah, JK. 1996. *Baseline for the community home based care programme for terminally ill HIV/AIDS patients in Botswana: NACP 31*. Gaborone: AIDS/HIV(sic) Unit, Ministry of Health.
- Fielding, J & Gilbert, N. 2000. *Understanding social statistics*. London: Sage.
- Fitzpatrick, JJ & Whall, AL. 1996. *Conceptual models of nursing: analysis and application*. 3rd ed. Stanford: Appleton & Lange.

Flaskerud, JH, Lesser, J, Dixon, E, Anderson, N, Conde, F, Kim, S, Koniak- Griffin, D, Strehlow, A, Tullmann, D & Verzemnieks, I. 2002. Health disparities among vulnerable populations. *Nursing Research*, 51(2):74-85.

Flaskerud, JH & Winslow, B. 1998. Conceptualizing vulnerable populations health related research. *Nursing Research*, 47(2):69-78.

Flynn, M, B, McKeever, J, L, Spada, T & Gordon-Garofalo, V. 2000. Active client participation: an examination of self-empowerment in HIV/AIDS case management with women. *Journal of the Association of Nurses in AIDS Care*, 11(3):59-68.

Fontaine, KR, McKenna, L & Cheskin, LJ. 1997. Support group membership and perceptions of control over health in HIV+ men. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 53(3):249-252.

Ford, BJ. 2000. AIDS and Africa. *Biologist*, 47(7):224.

Frank-Stromborg, M & Olsen, SJ. 1997. *Instruments for clinical health care research*. 2nd ed. Boston: Jones and Bartlett.

Friedman, M. 1992. *Dialogue and the human image: beyond humanistic psychology*. London: Sage.

Galinsky, MJ & Schopler, J. 1995. *Support groups: current perspectives on theory and practice*. New York: Haworth.

Gao, X, Nau, DP, Rosenbluth, SA, Scott, V & Woodward, C. 2000. The relationship of disease severity, health beliefs and medication adherence among HIV patients. *AIDS Care*, 12(4):387-398.

Gaskins, S & Brown, K. 1997. Helping others: a response to HIV disease. *Journal of the Association of Nurses in AIDS Care*, 8(3):35-39.

Gaskins, SW. 2001. Women and HIV: across class, cultures, and countries. *Journal of the Association of Nurses in AIDS Care*, 12(4):15-16.

Gast, HL. 1996. *Orem's self-care model*. In Conceptual models of nursing: analysis and application. Fitzpatrick, JJ & Whall, AL. 3rd ed. Stamford: Appleton & Lange:111-144.

George, JB. 1995. *Nursing theories: the base for professional nursing practice*. 4th ed. London: Prentice Hall.

Gibney, L, DiClemente, RJ & Vermund, SH. 1999. *Preventing HIV in developing countries: biomedical and behavioral approaches*. New York: Plenum.

Gielen, AC, McDonnell, KA, Wu, AW, O'Campo, P & Faden, RR. 2001. Quality of life among women living with HIV: the importance (sic) violence, social support, and self care behaviors. *Social Science and Medicine*, 52(2):315-322.

Gielen, AC, O'Campo, P, Faden, R & Eke, A. 1997. Women's disclosure of HIV status: experiences of mistreatment and violence in an urban setting. *Women and Health*, 25(3):19-31.

Glajchen, M & Magen, R. 1995. *Evaluating process, outcome, and satisfaction in community-based cancer support groups*. In Support Groups: Current Perspectives on Theory and Practice. Galinsky, MJ & Schopler, JH. New York: The Haworth Press:27-40.

Glesne, C. 1999. *Becoming qualitative researchers: an introduction*. 2nd ed. New York: Longman.

Gloerson, B, Kendall, J, Gray, P, McConnell, S, Turner, J & West Lewkowicz, J. 1993. The phenomenon of doing well in people living with AIDS. *Western Journal of Nursing Research*, 15(1):44-58.

GOB – see Government of Botswana

Goffman, E. 1963. *Stigma: notes on management of spoiled identity*. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall.

Goldrick, BA, Baigis, JA, Larsen, J & Lemert, L. 2000. Nursing research and HIV-infection: state of the science. *Image: Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 32(3):233-237.

Government of Botswana. 1998. *Report on a review of all laws affecting the status of women in Botswana*. Gaborone: Ministry of Labour and Home Affairs- Department of Women's Affairs.

Government of Botswana. 1999. *Evaluation of the Botswana national tuberculosis (TB) programme*. Gaborone: Ministry of Health- Government of Botswana.

Government of Botswana & Central Statistics Office. 2000. *Botswana Multiple Indicator Survey (2000): end of decade review on the world summit for children's goals set for 2000*. Gaborone: United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

Gray, S, Higgs, M & Pringle, K. 1996. *Services for people who have been sexually abused*. In Researching women's health: methods and process. McKie, L. Dinton: Mark Allen Publishing:177-200.

Green, A & Matthias, A. 1997. *Non-governmental organizations and health in developing countries*. New York: MacMillan.

Greener, R, Jefferis, K & Siphambe, H. 2000. The impact of HIV/AIDS on poverty and inequality in Botswana. *South African Journal of Economics*, 68(5):888-915.

Haile, BL, Landrum, PA, Kotarba, JA & Trimble, D. 2002. Inner strength among HIV-infected women: nurses can make a difference. *Journal of the Association of Nurses in AIDS Care*, 13(3):74-80.

Hankins, C. 2000. *Preventing mother-to-child transmission of HIV in developing countries: recent developments and ethical implications*. In Women and HIV/AIDS: reproductive and sexual health. Berer, M. London: Spiderweb:57-62.

Hartweg, DL. 1990. Health promotion self-care within Orem's general theory of nursing. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 15(1):35-41.

- Hays, RD & Shapiro, MF. 1992. An overview of generic health related quality of life measures for HIV research. *Quality of Life Research*, 1(2):91-97.
- Hayter, M. 1997. Confidentiality and the acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS): an analysis of the legal and professional issues. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 25(6):1162-1166.
- Hazard Munro, B & Batten Page, E. 1993. *Statistical methods for health care research*. 2nd ed. Philadelphia: JB Lippincott.
- Heckman, TG, Somlai, AM, Peters, J, Walker, J, Otto-Salaj, L, Galbadini, CA & Kelly, JA. 1998. Barriers to care among people living with HIV/AIDS in urban and rural areas. *AIDS Care*, 10(3):365-375.
- Heise, LL & Elias, C. 1995. Transforming AIDS prevention to meet women's needs: a focus on developing countries. *Social Science and Medicine*, 40(7):931-943.
- Herek, GM, Mitnick, L, Burris, S, Chesney, M, Devine, P, Fullilove, MT, Fullilove, R, Gunther, HC, Levi, J, Michaels, S, Novick, A, Pryor, J, Snyder, M & Sweeney, T. 1998. AIDS and stigma: a conceptual framework and research agenda. *AIDS and Public Policy Journal*, 13(1):36-47.
- Hobbs Leenerts, M & Magilvy, J, K. 2000. Investing in self-care: a midrange theory of self care grounded in the lived experience of low-income HIV-positive white women. *Advances in Nursing Science*, 22(3):58-75.
- Hoffman, E. 1996. *Future visions: the unpublished papers of Abraham Maslow*. Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Holzemer, WL, Corless, IB, Nokes, KM, Turner, JG, Brown, MA, Powell-Cope, GM, Inouye, J, Henry, SB, Nicholas, PK & Portillo, CJ. 1999. Predictors of self-reported adherence in persons living with HIV disease. *AIDS Patient Care and STDs*, 13(3):185-197.

Holzemer, WL, Henry, SB, Portillio, CJ & Miramontes, H. 2000. The client adherence profiling intervention tailoring (CAP-IT) intervention for enhancing adherence to HIV/AIDS medications: a pilot study. *Journal of the Association of Nurses in AIDS Care*, 11(1):36-44.

Hope, KR. 2001. Population mobility and multi-partner sex in Botswana: implications for the spread of HIV/AIDS. *African Journal of Reproductive Health*, 5(3):73-83.

Houston, S. 2002. Justice and HIV care in Africa: antiretrovirals in perspective. *Journal of the International Association of Physicians in AIDS Care*, April/June(4):1-6.

<http://www.aac.org/aai>.

<http://www.montana.edu/cweinert/instruments/PRQ85/requestform.html>.

<http://www.montana.edu/cweinert/instruments/PRQ85>.

<http://www.rand.org/health/surveys.html>.

Hubbard, P, Muhlenkamp, AF & Brown, N. 1984. The relationship between social support and self-care practices. *Nursing Research*, 33(5):266-270.

Hudson, AL, Lee, KA, Miramontes, H & Portillio, CJ. 2001. Social interactions, perceived support, and level of distress in HIV-positive women. *Journal of the Association of Nurses in AIDS Care*, 12(4):68-76.

Hurdle, DE. 2001. Social support: a critical factor in women's health and health promotion. *Health and Social Work*, 26(2):72-79.

Huss, K, Salerno, M & Huss, R. 1991. Computer-assisted reinforcement of instruction: effects on adherence in adult atopic asthmatics. *Research in Nursing and Health*, 14(-):259-267.

Ingram, D & Hutchinson, SA. 1999. HIV-positive mothers and stigma. *Health Care for Women International*, 20(1):93-103.

Ingstad, B. 1990. The cultural construction of AIDS and its consequences for prevention in Botswana. *Medical Anthropology Quarterly*, 4(1):28-37.

James, JS. 2001. Africa access: moving fast outcome uncertain. *AIDS Treatment News*, 23(360):4-8.

Jankowski, S, Videka-Sherman, L & Laquidara-Dickenson, K. 1996. Social support networks of confidants to people with AIDS. *Social Work*, 41(2):206-213.

Jenkinson, C. 1994. *Measuring health and medical outcomes*. London: University College London.

Jirapaet, V. 2000. Effects of an empowerment program on coping, quality of life, and maternal role adaptation of Thai HIV-infected mothers. *Journal of the Association of Nurses in AIDS Care*, 11(4):34-45.

Jirovec, MM & Kasno, J. 1990. Self-care agency as a function of patient-environment factors among nursing home residents. *Research in Nursing and Health*, 13(-):303-309.

Johansson, E & Winkvist, A. 2002. Trust and transparency in human encounters in tuberculosis control: lessons learned from Vietnam. *Qualitative Health Research*, 12(4):473-491.

Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS. 1999. *Handbook for legislators on HIV/AIDS, law and human rights*. Handbook. Geneva-UNAIDS, Switzerland.

Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS. 2002. *Facts sheets 2002: high income countries*. Geneva-UNAIDS, Switzerland.

Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS & World Health Organization. 2001. *Epidemiological fact sheets on HIV/AIDS and sexually transmitted infections (2000 update- revised): Botswana*. Fact sheet. Geneva: UNAIDS/WHO working group on global HIV/AIDS and STI surveillance.

- Kalichman, SC. 1995. *Understanding AIDS: a guide for mental health professionals*. Washington,DC: American Psychology Association.
- Kalichman, SC, Rompa, D, DiFonzo, K, Simpson, D, Austin, J, Luke, W, Kyomugisha, F & Buckles, J. 2001. HIV treatment adherence in women living with HIV/AIDS: research based on the information-motivation-behavioral skills model of health behavior. *Journal of the Association of Nurses in AIDS Care*, 12(4):58-67.
- Kalichman, SC, Sikkema, K & Somalai, A. 1996. People living with HIV infection who attend and do not attend support groups: a pilot study of needs, characteristics and experiences. *AIDS Care*, 8(-):589-599.
- Katz, A. 1998. The experience of AIDS volunteers: six themes of volunteer care giving. *The Journal of Volunteer Administration*, 25(2):12-18.
- Kellehaer, A. 1999. Health promoting palliative care: developing a social model of practice. *Health Promotion Journal of Australia*, 9(1):30-34.
- Kelly, J. 2002. *Compliance*. In Chronic disease management: a practical guide. Muncey, T & Parker, A. New York: Palgrave:171-186.
- Kelly, JA, Murphy, DA, Bahr, GR, Koob, JJ, Morgan, MG, Kalichman, SC, Stevenson, Y, Brasfield, TL, Bernstein, BM & St Lawrence, JS. 1993. Factors associated with severity of depression and high-risk sexual behavior among persons diagnosed with human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection. *Health Psychology*, 12(3):215-219.
- Kimberley, JA, Serovich, JM & Greene, K. 1995. Disclosure of HIV-positive status: five women's stories. *Family Relations*, 44(-):316-322.
- Kitson, AL. 1987. A comparative analysis of lay-caring and professional (nursing) caring relationships. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 24(2):155-165.
- Kvitz, FJ, Crittenden, KS, Madura, KJ & Warnecke, RB. 1994. Use and effectiveness of buddy support in a self-help smoking cessation programme. *American Journal of Health Promotion*, 8(3):191-201.

- Lamping, DL. 1994. Methods for measuring outcomes to evaluate interventions to improve health-related quality of life in HIV infection. *Psychology and Health*, 9(-):31-49.
- Lamprey, P. 2000. Caring for people living with HIV/AIDS: what is feasible in resource-constrained countries? *Impact on HIV*, 2(1):24-27.
- Laschinger, SJ & Fothergill-Bourbonnais, F. 1999. The experience of pain in persons with HIV/AIDS. *Journal of the Association of Nurses in AIDS Care*, 10(5):59-67.
- Lazarus, RS. 1993. Coping theory and research: past, present and future. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 55(4):234-247.
- Leserman, J, Perkins, DO & Evans, DL. 1992. Coping with the threat of AIDS: the role of social support. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149(11):1514-1519.
- Levin, LS, Katz, AH & Holst, E. 1977. *Self-care: lay initiatives in health*. London: Croom Helm.
- Li, TS, Tubiana, R, Katlama, C, Clavez, V, Alt, H & Autran, MB. 1998. Long-lasting recovery in CD4 T-cell function and viral-load reduction after highly active antiretroviral therapy in advanced HIV-1 disease. *Lancet*, 351(June 6):1682-1686.
- Liehr, P & Smith, MJ. 1999. Middle range theory: spinning research and practice to create knowledge for the new millennium. *Advances in Nursing Science*, 21(4):81-91.
- Linn, JG, Anema, MG, Hodess, S, Sharpe, C & Cain, VA. 1996. Perceived health, HIV illness, and mental distress in African-American clients of AIDS counseling. *Journal of Associated Nurses in AIDS Care*, 7(2):43-51.
- Linn, JG, Poku, KA, Cain, VA, Holzappel, KM & Crawford, DF. 1995. Psychosocial outcomes of HIV illness in male and female African American clients. *Social Work in Health Care*, 21(3):43-60.
- Lipson, M. 1993. Disclosure within families. *AIDS Clinical Care*, 5(6):43-44,47.

- Lockma, S, Sheppard, JD, Braden, CR, Mwasekega, MJ, Woodley, CL, Kenyon, TA, Binkin, NJ, Steinman, M, Monthso, F, Kesupile-Reed, M, Hirschfield, C, Notha, M, Moeti, T & Tappero, JW. 2001. Molecular and conventional epidemiology of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* in Botswana: a population based prospective study of 301 pulmonary tuberculosis patients. *Journal of Clinical Microbiology*, 39(3):1042-1047.
- Lovejoy, NC, Moran, TA & Paul, S. 1988. Self-care behaviours and informational needs of seropositive homosexual/bisexual men. *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome*, 1(-2):155-161.
- Lubeck, DP & Fries, JF. 1992. Changes in quality of life among persons with HIV infection. *Quality of Life Research*, 1(1):359-366.
- Lyon, DE & Younger, JB. 2001. Purpose in life and depressive symptoms in persons living with HIV disease. *Image: Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 33(2):129-133.
- Mackay, L, Soothill, K & Melia, K. 1998. *Classic texts in health care*. Oxford: Butterworth Heinemann.
- MacNeil, JM, Mberesero, F & Kilonzo, G. 1999. Is care and support associated with preventive behaviour among people with HIV? *AIDS Care*, 11(5):537-546.
- Mann, JM. 1999. *Human rights and AIDS: the future of the pandemic*. In Health and human rights. Mann, JM, Gruskin, S, Grodin, MA & Annas, G. New York: Routledge:216-226.
- Mann, JM, Gruskin, S, Grodin, MA & Annas, G. 1999. *Health and human rights*. New York: Routledge.
- Marum, E, Campbell, CH, Msowoya, K, Barnaba, A & Dillon, B. 2002. *Voluntary counseling and testing*. In AIDS in Africa. Essex, M, Mboup, S, Kanki, PJ, Marlink, RG & Tlou, SD. 2nd ed. New York: Kluwer Academic:527-538.
- Maslow, AH. 1987. *Motivation and Personality*. 3rd ed. New York: HarperCollins.

Maslow, AH. 1996a. *Biological injustice and free will*. In Future visions: the unpublished papers of Abraham Maslow. Hoffman, E. Thousand Oaks: Sage:64-69.

Maslow, AH. 1996b. *Critique of self-actualization theory*. In Future visions: the unpublished papers of Abraham Maslow. Hoffman, E. Thousand Oaks: Sage:26-32.

Maslow, AH. 1996c. *The health implications of peaks-to-completion*. In Future visions: the unpublished papers of Abraham Maslow. Hoffman, E. Thousand Oaks: Sage:39-41.

Maslow, AH. 1996d. *Higher motivation and the new psychology*. In Future visions: the unpublished papers of Abraham Maslow. Hoffman, E. Thousand Oaks: Sage:88-98.

Maslow, AH. 1996e. *Is human nature basically selfish?* In Future visions: the unpublished papers of Abraham Maslow. Hoffman, E. Thousand Oaks: Sage:107-114.

Maslow, AH. 1996f. *The Jonah complex: understanding our fear of growth*. In Future visions: the unpublished papers of Abraham Maslow. Hoffman, E. Thousand Oaks: Sage:47-51.

Maslow, AH. 1996g. *Living in the world of higher values*. In Future visions: the unpublished papers of Abraham Maslow. Hoffman, E. Thousand Oaks: Sage:73-77.

Maslow, AH. 1996h. *Science, technology and the existential outlook*. In Future visions: the unpublished papers of Abraham Maslow. Hoffman, E. Thousand Oaks: Sage:115-119.

Maslow, AH. 1996i. *What is the essence of human nature?* In Future visions: the unpublished papers of Abraham Maslow. Hoffman, E. Thousand Oaks: Sage:83-87.

Maslow, AH. 1999. *Toward a psychology of being*. 3rd ed. New York: John Wiley.

Mbogori, EL. 1998. Is it not time to declare a regional disaster? *Mweleko wa NGO (MWENGO) Policy Alert*, 5(6):2.

McClure, JB, Catz, SL & Brantley, P. 1999. Early appointment adherence among persons living with HIV. *AIDS and Behavior*, 3(2):157-165.

- McFadden, P. 1998. Re-visiting HIV/AIDS in the context of African female sexuality. *Southern African Political & Economic Monthly (SAPEM)*, 11(8):30-32.
- McKie, L. 1996a. *A range of methods*. In Researching women's health: methods and process. McKie, L. London: Mark Allen:15-39.
- McKie, L. 1996b. *Researching women's health: methods and process*. Dinton: Mark Allen.
- McPherson-Baker, S, Malow, RM, Penedo, F, Jones, DL, Sneiderman, N & Klimas, NG. 2000. Enhancing adherence to combination antiretroviral therapy in non-adherent HIV-positive men. *AIDS Care*, 12(4):399-404.
- McWilliam, CI, Stewart, M, Brown-Belle, J, Desai, K & Coderre, P. 1996. Creating health with chronic illness. *Advances in Nursing Science*, 18(3):1-15.
- Meeberg, GA. 1993. Quality of life: a concept analysis. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 18(1):32-38.
- Mellors, MP, Erlen, JA, Coontz, PD & Lucke, KT. 2001. Transcending the suffering of AIDS. *Journal of Community Health Nursing*, 18(4):235-246.
- Metcalf, KA, Langstaff, JE, Evans, SJ, Paterson, HM & Reid, JL. 1998. Meeting the needs of women living with HIV. *Public Health Nursing*, 15(1):30-34.
- Meursing, K & Sibindi, F. 1995. Condoms, family planning and living with HIV in Zimbabwe. *Reproductive Health Matters*, 5(1):56-67.
- Ministry of Health. 1995. *National tuberculosis programme manual*. Gaborone: Ministry of Health- Botswana National Tuberculosis Programme.
- Ministry of Health. 1997. *Botswana HIV and AIDS: second medium term plan 1997-2002: NACP 38*. Gaborone: Ministry of Health: AIDS/STD Unit.
- Ministry of Health. 1998. *Botswana national policy on HIV/AIDS*. Gaborone: Ministry of Health, AIDS/STD Unit.

Ministry of Health. 2001. *Report: evaluation of infant feeding practices by mothers at pMTCT and non-pMTCT sites in Botswana*. Gaborone: Family Health Division, Ministry of Health.

Ministry of Labour and Home Affairs. 1995. *Policy on women in development*. Gaborone: Government Printers.

Misovich, SJ, Fisher, JD & Fisher, WA. 1997. *Social comparison processes and AIDS risk and AIDS preventive behaviour*. In Health, coping and well-being: perspectives from social comparison theory. Buunk, BP & Gibbons, FX. London: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates:95-123.

MLHA – see Ministry of Labour and Home Affairs

Mogae, FG. 2000. Botswana's president: 'our people are crying out for help'. *AIDS Policy and Law*, 15(18):13.

MOH – See Ministry of Health

Moneyham, L, Hennessey, M, Sowell, RL, Demi, A, Seals, B & Mizuno, Y. 1998. The effectiveness of coping strategies used by HIV-seropositive women. *Research in Nursing and Health*, 21(4):351-362.

Motsepe, J & Perry, J. 2000. *Pilot study on the buddy system of support and care for people infected and affected by HIV/AIDS in Alexandra, Johannesburg*.
<http://www.mrc.ac.za/UHDbulletin/june2000/pilot.htm>

Muncey, T & Parker, A. 2002. *Chronic disease management: a practical guide*. New York: Palgrave.

Murdaugh, C. 1998. Health-related quality of life in HIV disease: achieving a balance. *Journal of the Association of Nurses in AIDS Care*, 9(6):59-71.

Murphy, LM, Koranyi, K, Crim, L & Whited, S. 1999. Disclosure, stress, and psychological adjustment among mothers affected by HIV. *AIDS Patient Care and STDs*, 13(2):111-118.

Murphy, N & Canales, M. 2001. A critical analysis of compliance. *Nursing Inquiry*, 8(3):173-181.

NACA – see National AIDS Coordinating Agency

Nannis, ED, Patterson, TL & Semple, SJ. 1997. Coping with HIV disease among seropositive women: psychosocial correlates. *Women and Health*, 25(1):1-22.

Nary, G. 1999. Secure the future. *Journal of the International Association of Physicians in AIDS Care*, 5(5):41-44.

National AIDS Coordinating Agency. 2002. *Botswana 2002 second generation HIV/AIDS surveillance*. Technical Report. Gaborone: Ministry of State President - National AIDS Coordinating Agency (NACA).

National AIDS Coordinating Agency. 2003. *Status of the 2002 national response to the UNGASS declaration of commitment on HIV/AIDS*. Gaborone: Ministry of State President - National AIDS Coordinating Agency.

Ndaba-Mbata, RD & Seloilwe, ES. 2000. Home-based care of the terminally ill in Botswana: knowledge and perceptions. *International Nursing Review*, 47(4):218-223.

Nieswiadomy, RM. 1998. *Foundations of nursing research*. 3rd ed. Stamford: Appleton & Lange.

Norr, KF, McElmurry, BJ, Moeti, M & Tlou, SD. 1993. AIDS prevention for women: a community based approach. *Nursing Outlook*, 40(6):250-256.

Nunes, JA, Raymond, SJ, Nicholas Kenneally, P, D'Meza Leuner, J & Webster, A. 1995. Social support, quality of life, immune function, and health in persons living with HIV. *Journal of Holistic Nursing*, 13(2):174-198.

Nyblade, L & Field, ML. 2000. *Women, communities, and the prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV: issues and findings from community research in Botswana and Zambia*. <http://www.icrw.org/docs/finalsynthesis.doc>

Ogbu, O & Gallagher, M. 1992. Public expenditures and health care in Africa. *Social Science and Medicine*, 34(6):615-624.

O'Keefe, EA & Wood, R. 1996. The impact of human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection on quality of life in a multiracial South African population. *Quality of Life Research*, 5(2):275-280.

Olenja, JM. 1999. Assessing community attitude towards home-based care for people with AIDS (PWAS) in Kenya. *Journal of Community Health*, 24(3):187-199.

Orem, DE. 1988. The form of nursing science. *Nursing Science Quarterly*, 1(2):75-79.

Orem, DE. 1995. *Nursing: concepts of practice*. 5th ed. St Louis: CV Mosby.

Orem, DE. 2001. *Nursing: concepts of practice*. 6th ed. St Louis: CV Mosby.

Ory, MG & DeFriese, GH. 1998. *Self-care in later life: research, program, and policy issues*. New York: Springer.

Page, S. 2001. Promoting the survival of rural mothers with HIV/AIDS: a development strategy for Southern Africa. *Development*, 44(4):40-46.

Palacio, H, Shiboski, CH, Yelin, E, Hessel, NA & Greenblatt, RM. 1999. Access to and utilization of primary care services among HIV-infected women. *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome*, 21(4):293-300.

Paterson, DL, Swindells, S, Mohr, J, Brester, M, Vergis, EN, Squier, C, Wagener, MM & Singh, N. 2000. Adherence to protease inhibitor therapy and outcomes in patients with HIV infection. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 133(1):21-30.

Peterson, JL, Folkman, S & Bakeman, R. 1996. Stress, coping, HIV status, psychosocial resources, and depressive mood in African American gay, bisexual, and heterosexual men. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 24(4):461-487.

Phaladze, NA. 2003. The role of nurses in the human immunodeficiency virus/ acquired immune deficiency syndrome policy process in Botswana. *International Council of Nurses*, 50(1):22-33.

Pierret, J. 2000. Everyday life with AIDS/HIV: surveys in the social sciences. *Social Science and Medicine*, 50(11):1589-1598.

Piot, P, Bartos, M, Ghys, PD, Walker, N & Schwartlander, B. 2001. The global impact of HIV/AIDS. *Nature*, 410(6831):968-975.

Pizzi, M. 1992. Women, HIV infection, and AIDS: tapestries of life, death and empowerment. *The American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 46(11):1021-1027.

Platzer, H & James, T. 1997. Methodological issues conducting sensitive research on lesbian and gay men's experiences of nursing care. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 25(3):626-633.

Poindexter, CC & Linsk, NL. 1999. HIV-related stigma in a sample of HIV-affected older female African American caregivers. *Social Work: Journal of the National Association of Social Workers*, 44(1):46-61.

Polit, DF & Hungler, BP. 1993. *Essentials of nursing research: methods, appraisal and utilization*. Philadelphia: JB Lippincott.

Powell-Cope, GM. 1994. Family caregivers of people with AIDS: negotiating partnerships with professional health care providers. *Nursing Research*, 43(6):324-330.

Presidential Task Group. 1997. *Long term vision for Botswana*. Gaborone: Government Printers.

Quinn, SC. 1993. AIDS and the African American woman: the triple burden of race, class and gender. *Health Education Quarterly*, 20(3):305-320.

Ragsdale, D, Kotarba, JA & Morrow Jr, JR. 1992. Quality of life of hospitalized persons with AIDS. *Image: Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 24(4):259-265.

Ragsdale, D & Morrow, JR. 1990. Quality of life as a function of HIV classification. *Nursing Research*, 39(6):355-359.

Recvicki, DA, Wu, WA & Murray, MI. 1995. Change in clinical status, health status, and health utility outcomes in HIV-infected patients. *Medical Care*, 33(4):AS173-AS182.

Reeves, PM, Merriam, SB & Courtenay, BC. 1999. Adaptation to HIV infection: the development of coping strategies over time. *Qualitative Health Research*, 9(3):344-361.

Renzetti, CM & Lee, RM. 1993. *Researching sensitive topics*. London: Sage.

Republic of Botswana. 2003. *Botswana national strategic framework for HIV/AIDS 2003-2009*. Gaborone: Pyramid.

Ridzon, R & Mayanja-Kizza, H. 2002. *Tuberculosis*. In AIDS in Africa. Essex, M, Mboup, S, Kanki, PJ, Marlink, RG & Tlou, SD. 2nd ed. New York: Kluwer Academic:373-386.

Roberts, SJ & Krouse, HJ. 1990. Negotiation as a strategy to empower self-care. *Holistic Nursing Practice*, 4(2):30-36.

Rose-Hott, J & Budin, WC. 1999. *Notter's essentials of nursing research*. 6th ed. New York: Springer.

Roth, N, Shoub Nelson, M, Collins, C, Emmons, P, Alderson, M, Hatcher, F, Nabrit-Stephens, B & South, M. 1998. *Enacting care: successful recruitment, retention, and compliance of women in HIV/AIDS medical research*. In Women and AIDS: negotiating safer practices, care and representation. Roth, N & Fuller, L. New York: The Haworth Press:181-207.

- Saunders, DS & Burgoyne, RW. 2002. Evaluating health-related well-being outcomes among outpatient adults with human immunodeficiency virus infection in the HAART area. *International Journal of STD and AIDS*, 13(10):683-690.
- Schirmshaw, SK. 2000. Perceiving benefits in adversity: stress-related growth in women living with HIV/AIDS. *Social Science and Medicine*, 51(-):543-545.
- Schoub, BD. 1999. *AIDS and HIV in perspective. A guide to understanding the virus and its consequences*. 2nd Ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Schuklenk, U & Ashcroft, RE. 2002. Affordable access to essential medication in developing countries: conflicts between ethical and economic imperatives. *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, 27(2):179-195.
- Schwartzberg, SS. 1994. Vitality and growth in HIV-infected gay men. *Social Science and Medicine*, 38(4):593-602.
- Seale, C. 1998. *Researching society and culture*. London: Sage.
- Seeley, J, Kajura, E, Bachengana, C, Okongo, M, Wagner, U & Mulder, D. 1993. The extended family and support for people with AIDS in a rural population in south west Uganda: a safety net with holes? *AIDS Care*, 5(1):117-122.
- Seidel, G & Coleman, R. 1999. *Gender, disclosure, care and decision making in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa*. In Family and communities responding to AIDS. Aggleton, P, Hart, G & Davies, P. London: University College London Press:53-66.
- Sheinfeld Gorin, S & Arnold, J. 1998. *Health promotion handbook*. St Louis: CV Mosby.
- Sherbourne, CD, Hays, R, Ordway, L, DiMatteo, M & Kravitz, R. 1992. Antecedents of adherence to medical recommendations: results from the Medical outcomes Study. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, 15(5):447-468.
- Sherbourne, CD & Hays, RD. 1990. Marital status, social support and health transitions in chronic disease patients. *Journal of Health and Social behavior*, 31(4):328-343.

- Sherbourne, CD & Stewart, AL. 1991. The medical outcomes study social support survey. *Social Science and Medicine*, 32(6):705-714.
- Sherman, DW. 1999. Essential information for providing quality care to patients with HIV/AIDS. *Journal of the New York State Nurses Association*, 30(2):8-19.
- Sherwin, S. 2001. Feminist ethics and the metaphor of AIDS. *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, 26(4):343-364.
- Sieber, JE. 1993. *The ethics and politics of sensitive research*. In Researching sensitive topics. Renzetti, CM & Lee, RM. London: Sage:14-25.
- Smith, MY, Feldma, J, Kelly, P, DeHovitz, JA, Chirgwin, K & Minkoff, H. 1996. Health-related quality of life of HIV-infected women: evidence for the reliability, validity and responsiveness of the medical outcomes study- short form 20. *Quality of Life Research*, 5(2):47-55.
- Solano, L, Costa, M, Salvati, S, Coda, R, Aiuti, F, Mezzaroma, I & Bertini, M. 1993. Psychosocial factors and clinical evolution in HIV-1 infection: a longitudinal study. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 37(1):39-51.
- Sowell, RL, Lowenstein, A, Moneyham, L, Demi, A, Mizuno, Y & Seals, BF. 1997. Resources, stigma and patterns of disclosure in rural women with HIV. *Public Health Nursing*, 14(5):302- 312.
- Spirig, R. 1998. Support groups for people living with HIV/AIDS: a review of the literature. *Journal of the Association of Nurses in AIDS Care*, 9(4):43-55.
- Squier, RW. 1990. A model of empathic understanding and adherence to treatment regimens in practitioner-patient relationships. *Social Science and Medicine*, 30(3):325-339.
- Stanhope, M & Lancaster, J. 1992. *Community health nursing*. 3rd ed. St Louis: CV Mosby.

Steen, TW & Mazonde, GN. 1999. Ngaka ya setswana, ngaka ya sekgoa or both? Health seeking behaviour in Batswana with pulmonary tuberculosis. *Social Science and Medicine*, 48(-):163-172.

Stephenson, J. 2003. Growing, evolving HIV/AIDS pandemic is producing social and economic fallout. *The Journal of the American Medical Association*, 289(1):31-33.

Stewart, MJ & Tilden, VP. 1995. The contributions of nursing science to social support. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 32(6):535-544.

Stone, VE. 1999. Strategies for assisting patients with adherence to combination therapy. *The Journal of Care Management*, 5(1):58-67.

Strauman, TJ, Lemieux, AM & Coe, CL. 1993. Self-discrepancy and natural killer cell activity: immunological consequences of negative self-evaluation. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 64(6):1042-1052.

Swindells, S, Mohr, J, Justis, JC, Berman, S, Squier, C, Wagener, MM & Singh, N. 1999. Quality of life in patients with human immunodeficiency virus infection: impact of social support, coping style and hopelessness. *International Journal of STDs and AIDS*, 10(6):383-391.

Talbot, EA, Kenyon, TA, El-Halabi, S, Moeti, TL, More, K & Binkin, NJ. 2000. Knowledge, attitudes and beliefs regarding tuberculosis preventive therapy for HIV-infected persons, Botswana 1999. *International Journal of Tuberculosis Lung Disease*, 4(12):1156-1163.

Talbot, EA, Kenyon, TA, Moeti, TL, Hsin, G, Doley, L, El-Halabi, S & Binkin, NJ. 2002. HIV risk factors among patients with tuberculosis-Botswana 1999. *International Journal of STD and AIDS*, 13(5):311-317.

Taylor, B. 2001. HIV, stigma and health: integration of theoretical concepts and the lived experiences of individuals. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 35(5):792-798.

Te Vaarwerk, MJE & Gaal, EA. 2001. Psychological distress and quality of life in drug-using and non-drug using HIV-infected women. *European Journal of Public Health*, 11(1):109-115.

Thorson, A & Diwan, VK. 2001. Gender inequalities in tuberculosis: aspects of infection, notification rates, and compliance. *Current Opinion in Pulmonary Medicine*, 7(3):165-169.

Tlou, SD. 1996. Empowering older women in AIDS prevention: the case of Botswana. *Southern African Journal of Gerontology*, 5(2):27-32.

Tlou, SD. 2002. *Gender and HIV/AIDS*. In *AIDS in Africa*. Essex, M, Mboup, S, Kanki, PJ, Marlink, RG & Tlou, SD. 2nd ed. New York: Kluwer Academic:654-663.

Tlou, SD, Rantona, K & Phaladze, N. 2001. *Health care, gender and HIV/AIDS: prevention, treatment and care*. Gaborone: Republic of Botswana.

Toljamo, M & Hentinen, M. 2001. Adherence to self care and social support. *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 10(5):618-627.

Tsasis, P. 2001. Adherence assessment to highly active antiretroviral therapy. *AIDS Patient Care and STDs*, 15(3):109-115.

Tsevat, J, Sherman, SN, McElwee, JA, Mandell, KL, Simbartle, LA, Sonnenberg, FA & Fowler, FJ. 1999. The will to live among HIV-infected patients. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 131(3):194-198.

Tsevat, J, Solzan, JG, Kuntz, KM, Ragland, J, Currier, JS, Sell, RL & Weinstein, MC. 1996. Health values of patients infected with human immunodeficiency virus. *Medical Care*, 34(1):44-57.

UNAIDS – see Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS

UNDP – see United Nations Development Programme

United Nations Development Programme. 2000a. *An impact assessment of HIV/AIDS on current and future population characteristics and demographics in Botswana*. Gaborone: United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) & Government of Botswana.

United Nations Development Programme. 2000b. *The impact of HIV/AIDS on the health sector in Botswana*. Gaborone: United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) & Government of Botswana.

United Nations Development Programme & Government of Botswana. 2000. *Botswana human development report 2000: towards an AIDS-free generation*. Gaborone: United Nations Development Programme.

Villarruel, AM, Bishop, TL, Simpson, EM, Jemmott, LS & Fawcett, J. 2001. Borrowed theories, shared theories, and the advancement of nursing knowledge. *Nursing Science Quarterly*, 14(2):158-163.

Wachtel, T, Piette, J, Mor, V, Stein, M, Fleishman, J & Carpenter, C. 1992. Quality of life in persons with human immunodeficiency virus infection: measurement by the medical outcomes study instrument. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 116(2):129-137.

Ware, J, Snow, K, Kosinski, M & Gandek, B. 1993. *SF-36 health survey, manual and interpretation guide*. Boston: The health institute/ New England Medical Center.

Ware, JE & Kosinski, M. 2001. *SF-36 Physical and mental health summary scales: a manual for users of version 1*. Lincoln RI: QualityMetric.

Ware, JE & Sherbourne, C. 1992. The MOS-36-item Short-Form Health Survey (SF-36): conceptual framework and item selection. *Medical Care*, 30(6):473-483.

Weinert, C. 1987. A social support measure: PRQ85. *Nursing Research*, 36(5):273-278.

Weinert, C & Brandt, P. 1987. Measuring social support with the personal resource questionnaire. *Western Journal of Nursing Research*, 9(4):589-602.

Weiss, R. 1964. The fund of sociability. *Society*, 6(9):36-43.

WHO – see World Health Organization

Williams, AB. 1999. HIV/AIDS antiretroviral medication adherence. *The Journal of Care Management*, 5(4):4-5,13-14.

Williams, AB, Shahryarinejad, A & Andrews, S. 1997. Social support for HIV-infected mothers: relation to HIV care seeking. *Journal of American Nurses in AIDS Care*, 8(1):91-98.

Williams, MJ. 1988. Gay men as "buddies" to persons living with AIDS and ARC. *Smith College Studies in Social Work*, 59(1):38-52.

Wilson-Barnett, J & Robinson, S. 1989. *Directions in nursing research: 10 years of progress at London University*. London: Scutari Press.

Wood, W & Gray, J. 2000. An integrative review of patient medication compliance from 1990-1998. *The Online Journal of Knowledge Synthesis for Nursing*, 7(1):1-12.

World Health Organization. 1986. Health Promotion: a discussion document on the concept and principles. *Public Health Reviews*, 14(3-4):245-254.

World Health Organization. 1995. The World Health Organization Quality of Life Assessment (WHOQOL): position paper from the World Health Organization. *Social Science Medicine*, 41(10):1403-1409.

Young, A, Taylor, SG & Renpenning, KM. 2001. *Connections: nursing research, theory, and practice*. St Louis: CV Mosby.

Zierler, S & Krieger, N. 1997. Reframing women's risk: social inequalities and HIV infection. *Annual Review of Public Health*, 18(-):401-436.

Zuyderduin, JR. 2000. *Needs assessment report: people living with HIV/AIDS in Botswana*. Gaborone: The coping centre for people living with HIV/AIDS.

Zuyderduin, JR. 2003. *The buddy programme*. Gaborone: The coping centre for people living with HIV/AIDS.