

[1]

G.C. Marivaud
3rd Aug 1935

[1.3.2]

[2]

Postal orders d

| | | | |
|-----------|---|----------------------|------------|
| Kulmes | — | 10 ^s . 0 | 3 |
| Libramy | — | £1.. 0 .. 0 | 3 |
| Monteteli | — | 15 .. 0 | 3 |
| Joseph | — | £3 .. 0 .. 0 | 11 |
| | | <u>£ 5 .. 5 .. 0</u> | <u>1/9</u> |

~~Macord~~ 5 yrs

Mac Cords Hospital
40 Beatrix Street
Durban

Bridgeman 2 yrs
Memorial Hospital
High St
Brixton
Cekukeni

| | |
|---------|--|
| Bread | 8 ^s 8 ^d |
| Butter | 1-9 |
| Meat | 6 |
| Sausage | 1-0 |
| Totals | <u>1-0</u> |
| | 4-11 |

13/8/35 I went to Boroko
paid for repairs of my shoes
6/- to Willie Rikhotso. I gave
his boy.

| | |
|-----------------|-------|
| 1 bunch grass | — 5d |
| 4 lbs onions | 1 - 0 |
| 12 lbs potatoes | 1 - 0 |
| 1 pk Tricolor | 1 - 0 |
| Mazawattie tea | 1 - 0 |

14/8/35 Willie Sakaumani would not come
for Mammal work the superintendent
stopped him from coming & gave
him other work.

Bible Lessons 14/8/35.

Yimbakata Vapostola
~~Mawata~~ i Buku leyi nga
tala D. Luka a ri mugreek. yi
rangela ewangeli ya Luka.

Theos = God

filone = to love

Theofilo = one who is loved by God.

Luka has been working with Paul.

We cannot do orders of Jesus
without his spirit. The disciples
were selfish, quarrelsome etc.

After they had received Holy
Ghost they are no more selfish.

& are brave not looking
after their own safety.

[8]

Mr Panteta
Box 103,
Louis Richards.

Acts 6/8. Stefano.

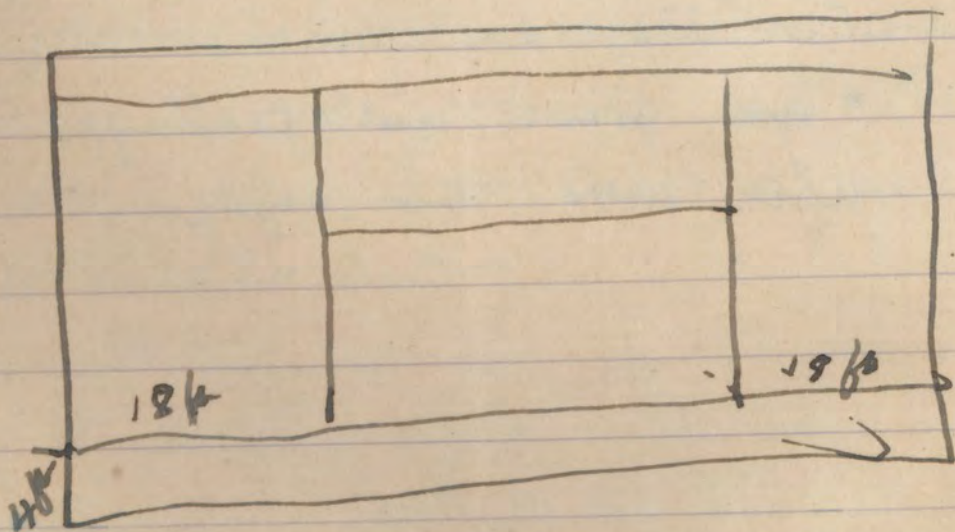
H; H; M; - 1 - ; M; H; H; F
Mokolo

f/m; x 1 d

S, S, H, H, S,

Jermis Court

78 x 36



[9]

Miss Bourquin tells us
about Rhodesia.

1. The road nearina Limpopo
Rhodesia - wild animals - Hills
quite different no trees but rocky -
Lundi River Hippos - Zimbabwe
30 ft high (the walls). Who made
them? Round Hills. There was
sea at first - farms of Dutch
people - wheat mealies fruits
tobacco. Salisbury bigger
than Louis Richards - lots of
trees. Girls High School good
Public School for poor. King
Edward School.

Junior + Senior school Bldgs
Great Big Hall for prayers
Teachers for every subject.
Drill in the Halls. Competitions
for country dancing. Parents
come to see. Drill Competitions
& singing competition. Every class

[10] Miss. Swimming Competition.
4 Houses. Competition for
School Houses. Some teachers
belong to these houses.

Boarding Houses.
Lot of games: Hockey,
Tennis etc. 30 teachers.

Gold is in the country. Great
riches.

Bulawayo - Wankie coal fields
Victoria falls. Big Zambesi
River Palm trees.

Statue of Livingstone on
the edge of the falls.
Serve our Country & Serve God.

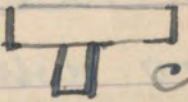
Miss Robinson.

Native Schools of Rhodesia
more native schools in Rhodesia
than in any other country.

[11]
They go as far as skill
Domboshawa School whose
work is extraordinary. Carpentry
needlework - cooking etc.

They are taught agriculture.
Rotation - soil erosion & how
to combat this -

Hospital -

Model classroom.  class-
room. Difficulty of having
many classes.

Sing your songs, Huetracy
a man who goes about
collecting native songs.

Domboshawa for boys only.
Jans Teachers some from
Natal - Zanzibar - Uganda.

People are taught all sorts
of things - cooking - washing
- sewing etc.

[12] Nyasaland

Let a Portuguese town - the earliest European town in 1/4 hour to Cross Zambezi trailer. All the lorry went into the water.

The car had gone wrong. At Blantyre there are about 300 whites & more natives. Blantyre church. 60 people baptized.

Nyasaland boys are very good boys

They need rest.

Greetings to the people at

Rhodesia

Some European teachers know nothing about native Education

6.15.2
 2.18.10
 4.0.4
 1.1.1
 2.1.5

3/6
 1/7
 5/1

That Annual Inspection be done in June or end of May.

I paid 8/- collection for my wife on 7th September 1935.

7/10/35 - My trip to J.H.B. & what it cost me.
 Train fare £2..8..6 from L.J.J.

Sandwich - - 9 at 3KM.

Scout hat 7..6

9. needles 3..6

Leumade - - 6

Stencils & ink 15..0

1/2 stamps 1^d.

Tie 2..6

Snaps 4..6

Leumade 3

P/F things 1..9..5

Dresses 7..6

2..0

scarve 1..0

Dress 1..0

Bns 3

rub 2

£ 6.24.10

Mary & had

misc £4..10..0

Sticks 10..5

Shoes 5..9

Gas 3..0

misc 7..6

Bags 9..0

£ 6..5..8

gifts 4..0

" 1..0

£ 6..10..8

R. Gas 3..0

for Dina 2..6

for Mankani 3..0

6..19..8

GREEN 8th October 1935.

Uniforms (By S. P. Woodfield)
 Jubilee medals must not be worn
 on Parade.

Pathfinder spirit is a spirit of competition.
 Hats are optional but must be the
 same in the troop.

Stockings & Boots are optional but
 not football boots or white shoes.

No Scout belts must be used.

Scarves should not be very brilliant.

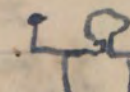
Proficiency badges & where they will
 be worn (this is not written in the
 regulation book).

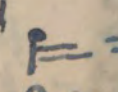
Wear the buttonhole badge.

Drill by Mr. Bacon.

May be used in signalling, A. B. C. D.

Firelighting, 1. Bl 1st stick 2. light 3. blow into
 as Patrol competition.

Arms up  = Stand according to Patrol

Arms forward  = Patrol stand single file

" Pyramidal  Patrol stand " "

6 19. 2
 0 4
 18. 10
 15. 4
 3. 6

8/10/35

[15]

Scout pace by Rathebe.
 1 mile in 20 mins.
 walk counting twenty times
 run counting twenty times

Fire lighting by D.C. Maurati

Thrift by Mr. Jenker of the
 Post Office.

We are here to help one
 another with money.

Thrift does not mean the saving
 of money only but of health
 of time & of course, of money.
 Save every month.

| Expenditure | | Income | |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| £6.. 14.. 6 | | £6.. 19.. 2 | |
| Bus | 6 | gift | 6 |
| Cold drink | 2 | | 6.. 19.. 8 |
| Bus | 6 | | |
| | 6.. 6.. 3 | | |

2. 2
 2. 2

[16] 8/10/75 Seymore.

- 1 Shortening a rope: tie rope loosely to two chairs + then shorten.
2. sheet-bend = use two different ropes. This knot should be used more than reef knot.

3 Patrol competition. Individual Patrol tying knots in the least time possible. one Patrol finishing late gives the whole patrol up.

4. Rolling hitch is used for lifting up something slippery. It is advanced clove hitch. you roll rope two or three times round the trunk before hitching it up. It has to roll up & down the first round.

5. Square lashing: Start with clove hitch & finish with clove hitch. Thraps round 4 times to tighten up.

6. Splicing an eye. you weave end of rope + let the ends go into the main rope + weave round



Mr. Ellis

[17]

A talk on Flags. Party Soldiers of yore used to put on jackets or pullover on their bodice symbolising what they stood for.

St Georges flag is white + has a red cross. Killer of Dragon Sided. St Andrews' is a blue flag with a white cross on it. St Andrew was one of Jesus Christ who was crucified on a diagonal cross. Scotland

Then they put these two flags. Union Jack. Jack or Jacques. or a jack at back of ship.

Irish flag is white with red diagonal cross. St Patrick was the first Christian missionary. He took the Gospel to the Irish.

white = purity, or cleanliness

red = courage

Blue = love

orange = courage

Dip flag when you march
pass as a sign of respect.

South African Flag. This originates
from the flag of Holland, long ago
Orange white Blue. Today
Holland has red white Blue.

O.S.S. had its own flag. White one
with 3 orange stripes & had
the flag of Holland stuck up
in the corner nearest pole.

Transvaal had theirs up
until Boer war - Red white Blue
with a green stripe down ~~near~~
the pole. It was called Young
Holland because they thought
that J. van der Waal was rich. Vierkleur & Vier.
Green = young.

^{Union flag}
~~Four Colours~~ was flown in May

1928. The Big = Cape. The oldest flag.
Union Jack = Natal

when the Boys see the
flag they must know that
red = courage they must be
Courageous

white = purity; they must be pure.
blue = love; they must love their
country & their people.

Union Jack represents all
nationalities belonging to the
British Empire.

Stalking & Tracking

When stalking you should be
disguised.

Walk slowly. Lie still. never look
over stone but round the stone
or bush. wear no tinklings
Keep in shade and at low places.
Face the wind.

Tracking = ^{or type of} trail
 Faculty of following any track accurately & where spoor & foot-prints appear to be able to form reasonably satisfactory conclusion from the impressions formed.

1. Start with simple spoor then track difficult ones. avoid paper chasing like poison. use wool trail say blue or red or yellow. Patrol must follow their own trail.

Rice trail is good because birds may use it.

Mental trail is also useful.

Abundant trail is a stick flower or grass, orange or thorn etc.

Boot tracks

examine nails & size

2 1/4" is spec of 5 ft 8" man

How to tell height.

elbow to wrist = person's foot.
 This goes 6 times to height of person.

Weight = depth of impression.
 Speed = sand thrown behind.

Nature Lore. By Fortkingsham.

- 1 Blue sky is only reflection of the sun or dust particles.
- 2 We are all dependent on the Sun.
3. The big fishes live on small ones the small ones live on smaller etc. The one is dependent on the other.
4. Birds nest on trees
5. Less disease in nature except when man interferes then things go wrong. Nature does not allow weaklings to survive.

[22] Nature is very beautiful.

1. Sound of wind
 2. Beautiful flowers
 3. " butterflies.
- Do not paint boys the beauty but let him use their eyes to find out beauty.
4. Horses, buck, dogs are beautiful. Their running is beautiful.
 5. Wonder! Nature is full of wonder. Swallows come from Europe yearly. Dog is able to go home. Wood on tree, gum repairs.
 6. Birds eat down insect pest. One year swallows failed to cross the Alps & S.A. suffered from caterpillars.
 7. Sparrow beats its wings 13 times a second.
 8. Stork " " 2 " "
 9. Swift flies over 100 mls p. h.
 10. Wild duck flaps 9 times a second.

- [23]
1. The dog originally was a wolf.
 2. The dog lies with its nose offwind.
 3. The dog follows the master because when it was a wolf it used to follow leader of pack.
 4. Cat does not obey because she always lived by itself.
 5. Fawn has to follow its mother learning how to run. Mother has very little udder. She runs in order to get a drink of milk.
 6. Horse rises by front legs first because she kicks by the back.
 7. Cow rises by the hind legs because she goes by the horns.

Plaster of Paris will get impressions of leaves etc.

1. Impressions of leaves also may be had by taking brown paper + sooting it with the candle + then take leaf + rub the sooted paper over it, then print over the white paper.

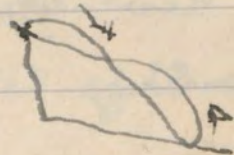
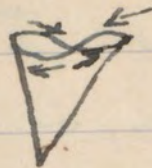
2. You may take black lead + dip tooth brush, pin leaf on white paper, spray lead over the leaf & paper + then remove leaf. Its picture or design remains on the paper.

10/10/36. Morse Signalling (shearwater)
methods of Morse signalling:-

1. with one flag.
2. with a lamp.
3. with a whistle
4. with a heliograph (looking glass)
5. with a fire ^(70 miles) + smoke.

dot = $\frac{1}{3}$ dash

1. with flag. Receiver hangs flag down. Signaller holds it up. Two signal, two receive.



Connections

- A . — a base
 B — . . . — Bean ti-fully.
 C — . — . County mines
 D — . . . Dropi-ly.
 E . . . 299
 F . . — . Fa-bri-ca-tion
 G — — . Ground ivy
 H Hilarity
 I . . . Inner
 J . — — —
 K — . . . K-ya NILE
 L . — . . . Leviathan
 M — — . . . mail day

N — . . . navy
 O — . . .
 P palladium
 Q — . . . Queen Mary's League
 R Reverend
 S Salary
 T — . . . Time
 U afternoon
 V
 W
 X —
 Y —
 Z — Zulu river

Numbers have 5 symbols.

| | |
|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 6 |
| 2 | 7 |
| 3 | 8 |
| 4 | 9 |
| 5 | 10 |

VE . calling up
 K (answer) carry on
 Q (") wait
AR end of message
AAA Full stop.
 T is signalled after every word.

AAA signal without stop to show
 that there is a line on top.

Games.

Fetch:

Circle game. I what number this man is
 Feeling Soles of shoes + trying to remember who or
 Troop Records. (D.P. Woodfield)

D.C.'s suggestion: an official statistics
 book.

Please keep rule by. Keep records
 up to date. Keep record of each boy

file everything.

We are building a history of the Pathfinder Movement.

No proficiency badge must be given without issuing a certificate taken from the Proficiency Badge book.

Hang on the wall in big, a record of boy's achievements.

Pathfinder masters should answer letters. A P/F answers letters.

D.P. complains that not a single reply comes to him when he writes for suggestions + for census returns.

The strength of the chain is the strength of the weakest link. The strength of the P/F movement is the strength of the weakest man. Say my District is the best district.

The D.P.M. endorses all the warrants at the end of the year.

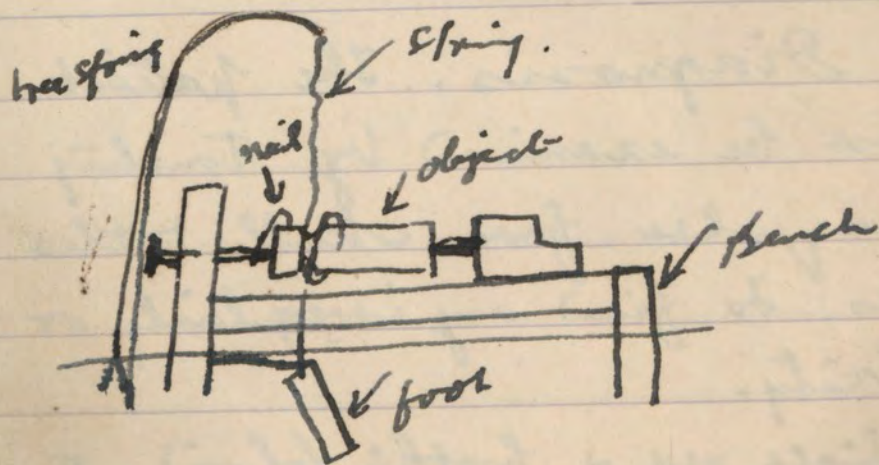
Our year starts from 1st Oct + ends on ~~30th~~ September

The troops warrants must be returned each year.

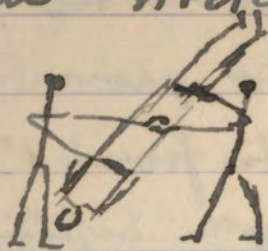
M^r Robinson of the Scouts.

Hobbies

1. Out door games. Football, swimming
2. Money making hobbies including art.
3. Special interest + education.



[30] Human stretcher



4 hand stretcher

~~Hold~~ Grip your right hand with your left + let your friend do the same. Then with right hands grip each other + let the patient sit on your hands.

Diagnosis. The patient must be examined by touching everywhere from skull to the toes. To find any irregularity or fixity.

Light red + frothy blood = the lungs are injured + is coughing blood.

Coughing infects 48ft distance

Dioxxygen for teeth

an educated man

- [31]
1. Who is interested in his health.
 2. Who has a clear standard of the right + the wrong.
 3. Who has a profession
 4. Who has a certain amount of necessary knowledge.
 5. Who has social responsibility (time - mine)
 6. Who has an appreciation of the beautiful
 7. Who has a sense of reverence.
 8. Who has "divine discontent."

[32]

The Blind by Mrs. Charwell.

10 blind people brought to us to see & hear them. They come from Athlone Blind School, Cape Town.

They sang to us English & Afrikaans

They played mouth organs as in Band music.

They recited.

Dziobanas now typed for us.

Another read a book.

another wrote & dictation.

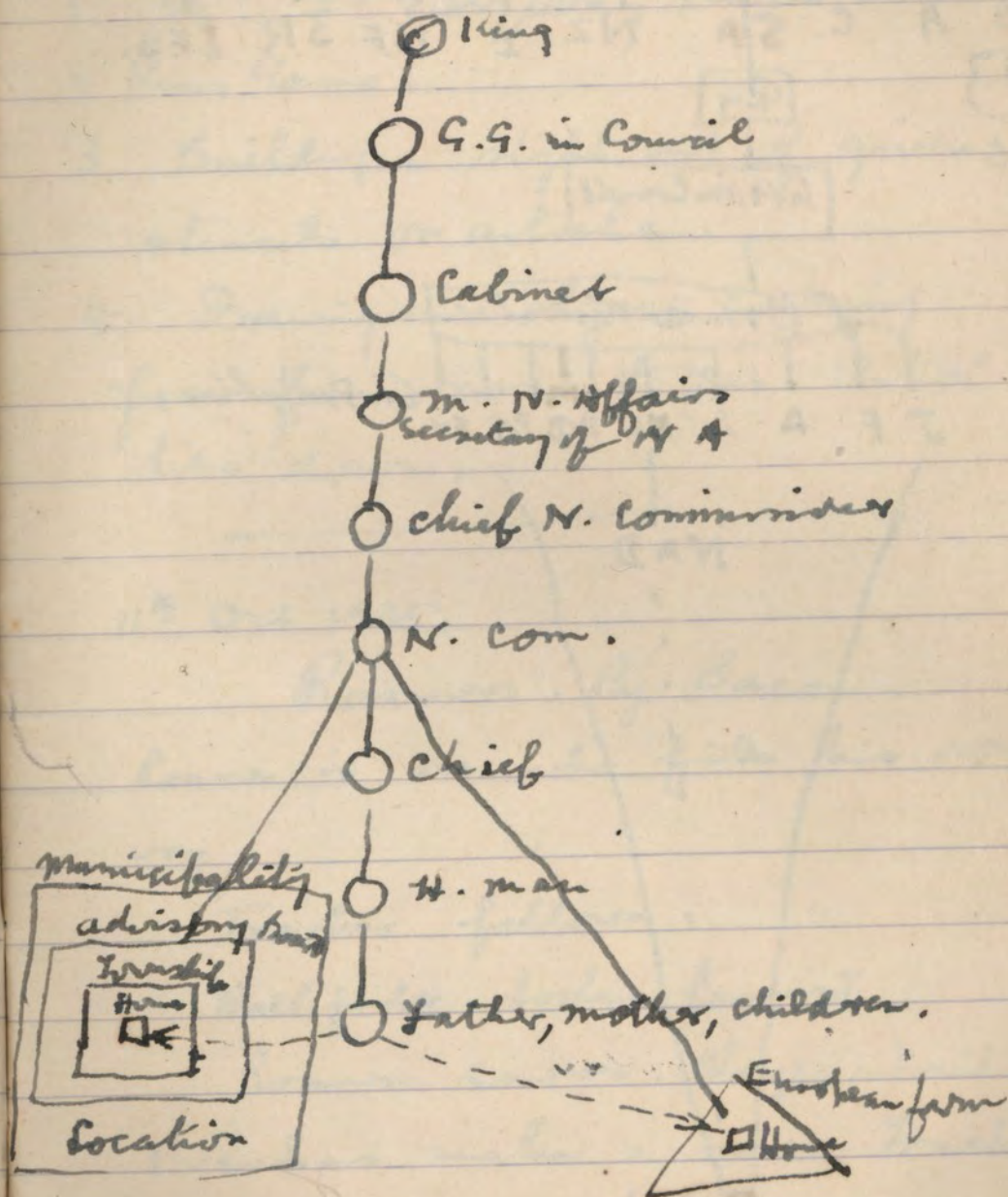
The Boys sang in Xosa.

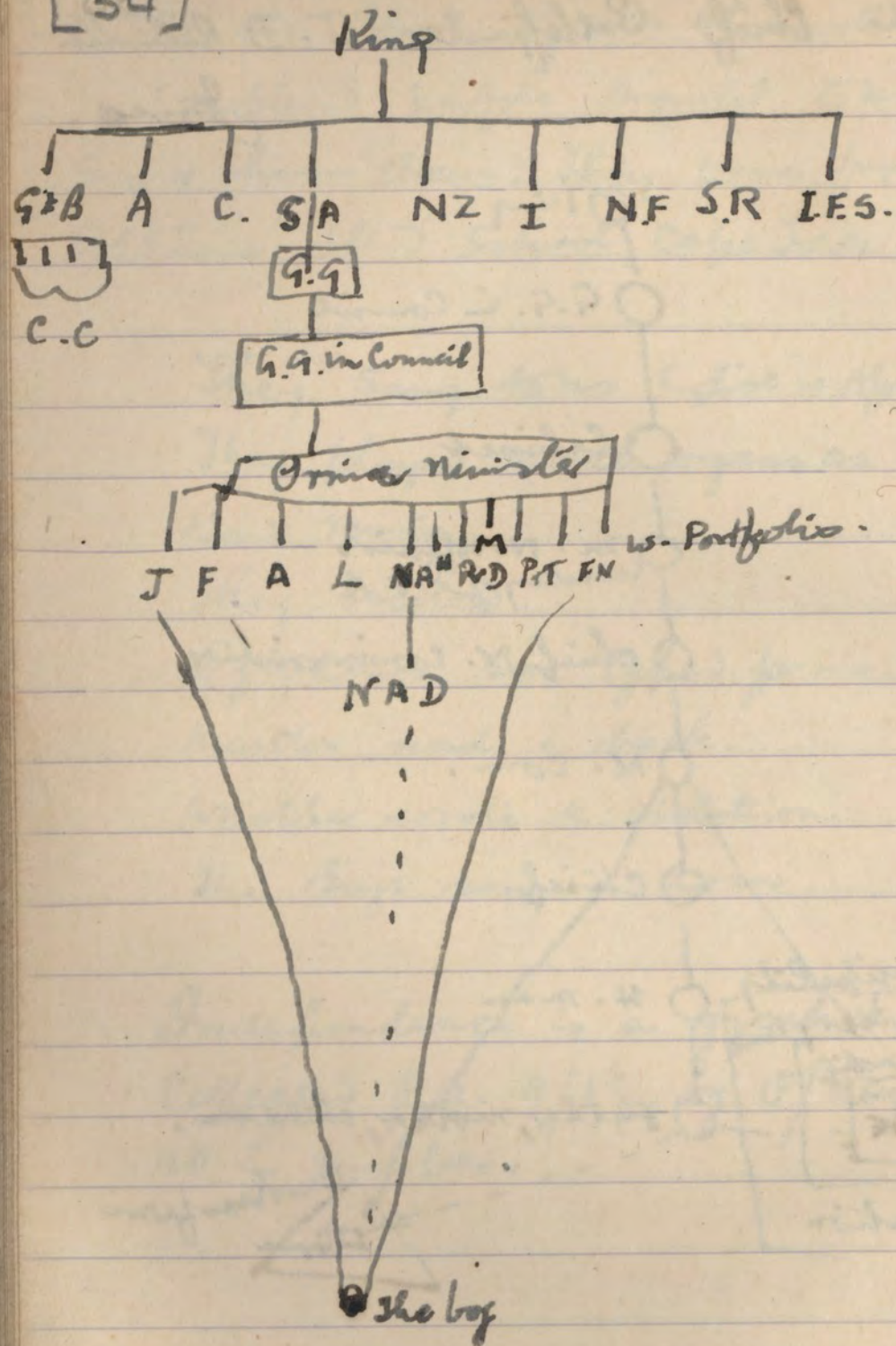
Independence is a great thing.

Collected £2. 9/1½ by P/ms only
40 in number.

[33]

The Chief Pathfinder - J. D. Rhenault Jones.





Games: Donly.

- 1 Sh! = everybody stops suddenly
- 2 King's Game.
3. Building a right out of given utensils or articles.
4. Drawing an object copying from friend next to you. Patrol lies down.

11th Oct 1935.

Roamers. By Bacon.

Roamer is one who finds his own way.

Tracker follows

Pathfinder looks forward

Roamer sees. Plays a trail.

Trackers make a noise. Tracker work is mostly games.

Trackers should not know pathfinder work

[36]

Trucker work

- 1 Play, noise, work, + Handiwork
- 2 Don't do the same thing year in year out.

Book by Calcutta (Landa + Trucker)

Roamer. A Boy of 18 is no longer a little boy. He has got to do man's job.

The most learn things of importance
Teach at Sunday school.

Visitors at the Hospital.

Let blood to the infirm.

What something about city, subjects.

Roamers are the brotherhood
of Opus air.

Get a meeting each roamer
reports what he has done during
week.

Keep Roamer Reports for Opus

Book: Use Rover HandBook.

Roamers are preparing to become Opus

[37]

Camp Organisation.

- 1 Annual camping is the judgment time for the Opus + his troop. The Opus himself measures himself + his troop on the standards of the other troops.
- 2 Boys must get enough food otherwise they will be upset. The Opus must get together + discuss the food question. Don't let boys get up too early or too late to go to bed.
- 3 Carry out instructions by means of games + competitions.
- 4 Religion in Camps. Sunday should be observed. Hymns should be sung.
5. Then when closing the camp the first thing to leave is nothing leave no rubbish etc

6. The second thing to have behind is thanks to the owner of the farm.

7. The site must have water & wood.

8. The spot must be a place where we find interest & romance.

9. The ground for camping must be wide.

Hoisting of Flags. Singing God Save the King & Nkosi Sikelela.

Competition.

1. Inspection.
2. Dismiss
3. Patrols in position
4. Drill in sections $\frac{1}{2}$ Sect: Single files
5. Flags
6. Knots 23. Fire
7. Estimations lighting
8. Signalling
9. Rest
10. Laws & Promise 2
11. Compass
12. First aid & bandaging
13. Rules & Regulations
14. Signs & Salutes
15. Yell or Song
16. Display
17. Note books.
18. Kings Game cog
19. Observation
20. Uses of Staves
21. Songs
22. Tree felling

| | |
|--------------|------------|
| 1 Pen | 4 Nyl |
| 2 apple | 5 Fig |
| 3 tea | 8 date |
| 6 ink | 9 egg |
| 7 mat | 12 apricot |
| 10 rat | 14 salt |
| 13 mat | 15 Ethel |
| 16 remainder | |

[40]

S: d. m | S :- | S. S : S. S | f :- | - S

Khubalo lami kasala

S. f | m :- | f. m : r | d
emaenzi yash'enzi

f. f | S : d - | S. S | S | d - | d. d | d - | d. d | d

ya madoda wa nthiniki wa nthiniki

wa nthiniki

Mapping By Mr. Fortingham.

N ↑
tanned or metalled road
true north

----- footpath

----- fence

+++++ railway

| | | | | telegraph wires

x x x x x electric cables

cutting

embankment

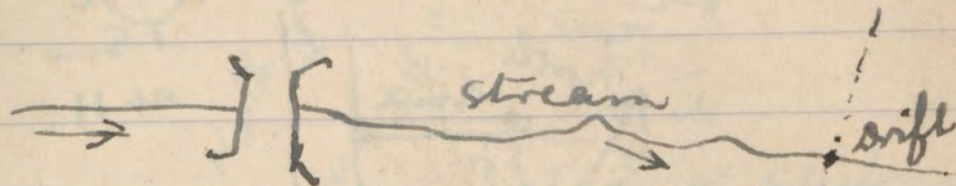
[41]



coniferous tree



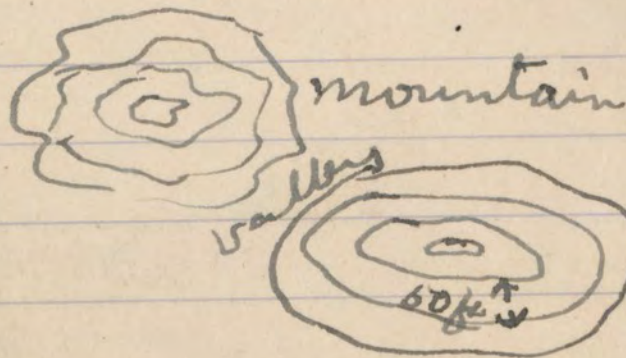
deciduous tree



church

Police

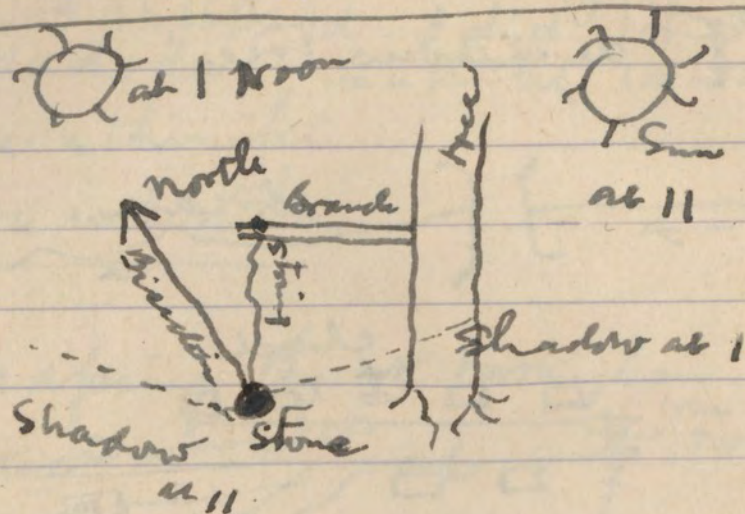
marshy



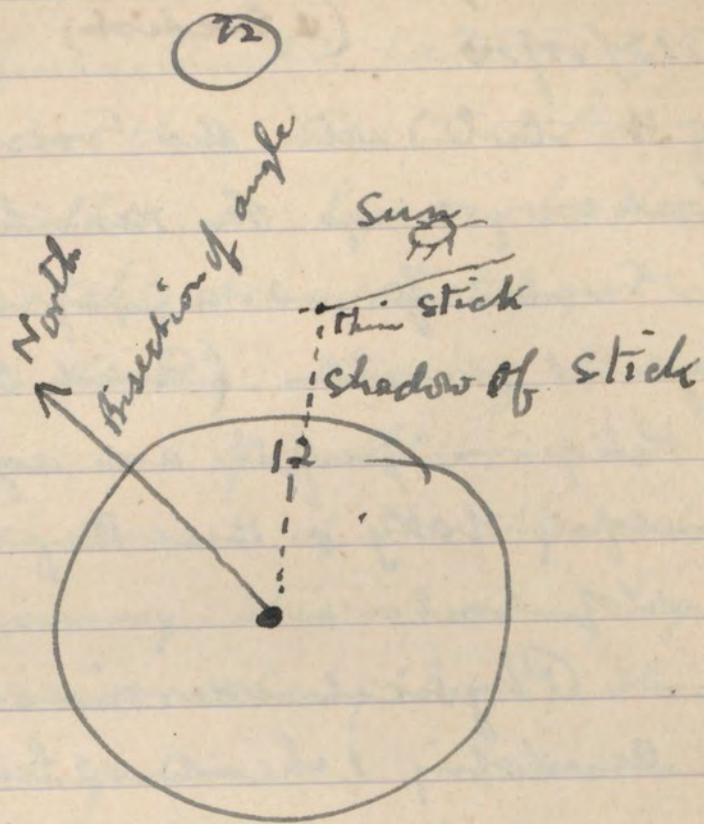
Lake

[42]

How to find the north
By watch: Put 12 to the
sun & bisect the angle



[43]



History of Physical Training

By Mr. Svensson.

12/10/35. (A Swedish)

It started with the Greeks.

About 1000 years ago Per Henrik Ling of Sweden formed a system of Physical Exercises. (Swedish Drill).

Religious people are against developing body & that they must develop soul.

Physical exercises aim at developing 1. heart & 2. lung.

The an all round body.

Running must be done gradually otherwise the heart will stop.

You can improve the health of your body by taking physical exercises.

Physical exercises should be taken almost naked.

1. In Sweden there are special teachers for physical exercises.
2. The spine should be straight & to do this one must hang on a rafter, or lie on back.
3. When taking arms stretching & trunk bending & arching ~~the~~ try to reach as far as possible.
4. Strong muscles of the stomach are necessary. This is done by lying down & raising legs. This helps digestion.

Massage

15/10/35 By the Chief Pathfinder.
Social activities

1. Health of African is declining
2. They must eat a lot of vegetables
3. P/F must do more 1st aid work.
4. P/F must visit hospitals.
5. Safety first sense of taking care of everything.

Send suggestions through
divisional Council.

25/10/35

1. Sent Song Book to J.D.R. Jones
Box 1176
Johannesburg

2. Sent two Songs to C. R. Ntsho
Kilometer 0 to 100
Pretoria
