

OUTLINE OF CHAPTERS ON SOUTH AFRICA

(OUTLINE OF PARALLEL TOPICS FOR THE U.S.A. IN PREPARATION)

I. The Land:

Matthews

- 1. Topography; soil; Climate, etc.
- 2. Land Distribution, Administration and Forms of tenure. Bantu - European struggle for land.

II, The Peoples:

Matthews

- 1. Tribes, races and nationalities
- 2. The struggle for living
- 3. Land and Agriculture
 - a. Land in native reserves - and outside Native Trust and Land Act of 1936 (Hertzog) and land purchases since Bantu, agriculture and decline in reserves. Improvements in farming and land reclamation.
 - b. Land and agriculture involving Bantu outside reserves.
 - c. Indian land questions and Indian farmers.

III. The Competitive Struggle for means to live:

Matthews

- 1. Condition of farm labor - migration to cities
- 2. Labor in mines, labor in stores, and factories; in domestic and personal service; government workers; skilled and semi-skilled labor - Bantu, Colored, European - Labor organization.
- 3. Wages: farm, mining, factory, transport, commerce.
- 4. Public service and the professions.
- 5. Unemployment, compensation, social security, etc.

IV. The Struggle for Political Domination:

Haynes

- 1. The British rule in Cape Province prior to 1833 - the emancipation of the slaves.
- 2. The trek of Orange Free State
- 3. The trek to the Transvaal - the discovery of Gold - The struggle between Cecil Rhodes and Oom Paul - Rhodes civilized man's policy contrasted to Dutch or Boer policy.
- 4. The Boer War and the formation of the Union. The agreements of Bootha and Smuts - The dissent of Hertzog.
- 5. Afrikaner political purpose - Afrikaans becomes an official language - Apartheid.
- 6. The Bantu and the franchise
- 7. The Nationalist Party and the Colored Voters

V. The Law and Non-Europeans

Matthews

- 1. The government control of the Bantu in their movement, occupations, residence, etc.
- 2. Organized efforts of Bantu against apartheid and pass laws.
- 3. The Indian population - Its civil status and its place in apartheid.
- 4. The Colored and Civil law.

5. The Judicial System

Native Court System - ordinary courts in the judiciary and limits of its jurisdiction. Trials and juries; Appeals and Reviews
The Criminal law, the undefended prisoner - Incidence of crime - racial factors in crime, Treatment of prisoners.

6. Administrative System

The Native Affairs Department - Governor - General and Minister of Native Affairs, etc.

7. The Union Parliament and Non-European representation in it.

Native Representative Council
Local government: municipalities
Segregated urban areas
General and local councils such as, The Transker, the Ciskei,
Special boards and commissions affecting non-Europeans
Non-Europeans and international relations.

IV. Education for European, Bantu, Colored and Indian

1. Facts and figures for European education
- elementary, secondary, higher in each Province - Cape, Natal Transvaal, Orange Free State.
2. Contrast Bantu with data for each level for some areas.
3. Data for education of colored children for each level for same areas.
4. Data on education of Indian children, administration, financing and attendance for European, Bantu, Colored and Indian education on each level.

VII. Urban Areas - Residential segregation and restrictions

1. Urban areas acts fixing patterns of residence.
2. Population, sex and age problems.
3. Housing - public housing; public finance, labor policies - special problems in Johannesburg.
4. Revenue and Native Beer
5. Non-Europeans and city governments
6. General National Problems
Taxation and use of revenues
National Income and Non-Europeans participation

VIII. Health and Health Services involving Non-Europeans

Classified Health Services set up by National Health Service Com.
(Gluckman Report (942-44))

"Promotion" Health Services and Non-Europeans

Matthews "Preventive" " " " "

"Curative" " " " "

Rehabilitative Health Services and "

IX. Crime and Delinquency in cities:

Haynes Juvenile, Adult, Sex and Crime, Penal reform, Poverty and Crime, etc.

X. Social Welfare and Non-Europeans

Matthews Child Welfare - Recreation - Dependents

XI. The South African Press and Non-Europeans

The European leading newspapers and magazines

Haynes The Non-European newspapers

The Aboriginal literature of Bantu

XII. Organized Religion and Race Relations

Matthews 1. Aboriginal religion among Bantu - Magic

2. Christian Missions and Churches

3. Separate and independent churches and movements.

4. Religion among Indians in South Africa

XIII. Non-Europeans and South Africa in World War I and in World War II.

Matthews XIV. Movements for Interracial Cooperation

The YMCA's

Matthews The Student Christian Movements

The Institute of Race Relations

The Joint Councils

Professional, Health and Social Welfare organizations and agencies

XV. What South African Bantu have done with European elements of culture

Matthews What elements of African culture have been preserved and blended with European elements.