

1. Revise carefully the following Acts in so far as they affect the African worker:-

(A) The Native Service Act of 1932--See Rogers: "Native Administration in South Africa", pp. 138-143.

(b) Chapter IV of the Native Land and Trust Act of 1936--See Rogers: "Native Administration in South Africa", pp. 152-154.

N.B. Section 38 of the Act under which an obligation was placed upon the Government in its Department of Native Affairs to make such provision as may be necessary and adequate in the opinion of the Minister of Native Affairs for accommodating in a scheduled Native area or in a released area Natives domiciled in the Union whom may be displaced from farms by reason of the operation of Chapter IV, has been amended to the disadvantage of the African. This means that the difficulty which formerly confronted the N.A.D. in the matter of applying Chapter IV to any district has now been removed, and the African worker likely to be displaced from a farm as a result of the bringing into operation of this Chapter has lost an important safeguard. The Government is no longer required to find a place for him in a scheduled or released area. He may be sent to another district where farm labour is required. If he refused to accept that alternative, the Government's obligation as far as he is concerned is at an end. It is hoped, of course, that this amendment will increase the available supply of farm labourers.

(c) The Wage Act-- See Hellmann: "Handbook of Race Relations", Chapter on "Labour"

also: Report of Industrial Legislation Commission, pp. 182-190.

(d) The Unemployment Insurance Act: see Hellmann, Op. cit. Chapter on Labour

(e) The Workmen's Compensation Act: ditto.

(f) The Prevention of Illegal Squatting Act. See 'Union Statutes' 1951.

2. For the increasing importance of the African worker in secondary and manufacturing industry--see Report of Industrial Legislation Commission, pp. 14-22, paragraphs 92-135.

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3. Re African Trade Unions--see Report of Industrial Legislation Commission Chapters 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, especially 16 and 17 where the idea of separate trade unions for Africans with separate machinery for the settlement of labour disputes in which Africans are involved, are discussed.

4. The Industrial Colour Bar-- see Van der Horst: 'Native Labour in S.A.' pp. 248-266; Report of Industrial Legislation Commission: Chapter 10 Franklin: "Economics in South Africa": pp. 195-210.

5. For Farm Labour: its chronic shortage; reasons therefor; measures taken to remedy the situation

See The Report of the Farm Labour Committee 1937-39.

van der Horst: "Native Labour in S.A.", pp. 279-297

Franklin : "Economics in South Africa", pp. 145-154.

Tinley : "The Native Labour Problem in S.A.", pp. 85-98.

6. Labour in the Mining Industry.

See Report of ~~NATIVE~~ Mine Native Wages Commission, 1944.

Also, van der Horst, Franklin and Tinley on "Mining Industry".