PART X.—INDEX.

ONLY paragraph numbers are shown in this Index.

A hyphen after a paragraph number indicates that the subject indexed is referred to in that paragraph as well as, in a general manner, in the context immediately following.

The letter A before paragraph numbers refers to paragraphs in the Addendum by Mr. Lucas, e.g. A 5–6, 10 refers to paragraphs 5, 6, and 10 of the Addendum.

A.

Abantu, social system of

Adaptation of, as basis for progress of Natives 62–, 82, 200–249, 337–349.
Anti-progressive features of 10, 61–, 78–.
Communism of Abantu 203, 288, 941, 942, 965, 988; A 249.
Division of labour between sexes in 51–52; A 6.
Divorce, aberrance of, in 708.
Economics of 8–, 21, 288, 301–; A 5–6, 10.
Philosophy of 24–, 59–, 553, 711–712.

Absconding of youths, from home

Checking of, through co-operation of Chiefs 232.
Drift of, to towns, see Townward drift of Natives.

Absence from home, effects of long A 255–260.

Abortion 10, 13.

Abuses in labour recruiting 890–891, 956.


Adornment 28.

Advances, money, to Native workers 922–925.

Advisory boards, see under Native advisory boards.

Afforestation 57, 138–159, 322.

Agricultural Bank, Native 170.

Co-operative organizations 281.

Credit facilities 166–172, 281.

Demonstrators, Native 100–, 179, 316, 320, 326, 340.

Desirability of training local Natives as, for their own areas 315.

Education 283–288.

 Implements 284 (2), 961.

Purposes, guidance of Natives by Europeans in 98–.

Shows 282.

Agriculture

Chief in relation to 26.

European implements, use of 51–52, 284 (2), 961.

Improvement of, in Reserves 183, 191–, 330–349, 635.

Primitive methods of Natives in 53–, 75–, 188, 191, 341; A 10.

Schools of 266, 283, 288, 341.

Alcoholic beverages, see under Liquor.

Amalozzi (Zulu for ancestral spirits) 629.

Amalayita 566, 778–782.

Amusements 164.

Animism 76–78, 623.

Apprenticeship Act A 322–324

Arable ground 140–160.

Allocated by Chief 54, 308.

Higgledy-piggledy arrangement of lands 153, 304.

Present position in regard to 152–157.

Security of right to, degree of 158–.

Asset to Natives of their Reserves 83–, 96, 179, 192, 268, 287, 306–, 315, 331–333, 342.

“Assimilationists” 200.

B.

Bantu languages 688–689.

Inclusion of, in curricula of European schools, desirable 690.
Need for knowledge of local, by Government officials and police 243.

Bantu social system, see Abantu, social system of.

Bantu studies in Universities of the Union 249, 680; A 82, 228.
Births of Natives

Co-operation of Chiefs in securing registration of 233, 236.

Data 233-235, 787-790.

Registration of, urged 233-236.

"Blockman " 509 ; A 229

Bleomfontein 420-424, 496-502, 509 ; A 229.

Biohn, Rev. W. F. K., quoted 613.

Bootmaking, teaching of 175.

Boyceott 366 ; A 95.

Brodziai, Dr. F. A. J., quoted A 63.


Building

Facilities for, for Natives in urban areas 496-511 ; A 218-220.

Sites, grouping of, in Reserves 162-165.

Trade, teaching in 175.

Butcher's licences 113 ; A 80.

Butler, Mr. S. G., quoted A 53-54.

"Bywoner" system 391.

Capetown 425-437.

Carpentry, teaching in 175, 584.

Cash wages, see under Wages.

Cattle 29 ; A 7.

Bantu view of 34, 92.

Celt 33, 193, 339 ; A 17.

" Grazing given precedence over cattle "—Native lament 138.

Hording of 118, 711-712 ; A 10.

—holding in certain Natal Districts 371-373.

Improvement of breed 341.

In relation to status of persons 33, 704, 710.

Loole 42, 118-122, 704-719.

Main economic advantage of, to Natives 47.

Native, typical 341.

Overstocking, q.v.

Sacrificial 33, 621.

Scrub 334.

Size 38, 127.

Substitutes for 119.

Versus value of land, in view of Abantu 376.

Zulu strains of 107.


Chiefs, in society of Abantu

Abseoding of youths and breakdown of parental authority, co-operation of Chiefs in checking of 232.

Administrative duties of 229-242.

Allocate fields 54, 308.

And aferestation 55, 57.

As strategic point in government of Natives 215.

Courts of 224-230.

Conversion of, wherever possible, into courts of record 230, 242, 718.

Distinction between advanced and backward Chiefs 218.

Education of 219.

Entitled to know what happens among their adherents 236.

Extending of employment of, by State 190-243.

Generally not autocrats 35, 223.

Government by 35, 214.

Hereditary

Land for 220.

Priestly character of, in society of Abantu 35.

In council 36, 213-240, 348 ; A 341.

In relation to husbandry 26, 56-58.

Jurisdiction of, civil and criminal 224-229.

Luring away of juveniles to labour fields—checking of, through Chiefs 231.

Men of ability among 217.

Parental authority, breakdown of—co-operation of Chiefs in checking of 232.

Recognition of Chiefs, increase of, desired by Natives 214.

Records, keeping of, by 230, 719.

Status of blood relations of 26, 37.

Stipends for, from State 221-222, 340.

Tribute to, payment of 221-222.

Vital events, co-operation of Chiefs in securing registration of, urged 233, 236.

Chiefship, sacerdotal character of hereditary 35, 214.

Children

Care of 51.

Flight of, to towns, see under Townward drift of Natives.
Ciskei 251–256.
Glen Grey District 258–266.
Kelskamaheok District 255.
Middelvrijt District 251–257.
Natives in certain parts of, ignorant of Bantu customs 210, 238.
Citrus Co-operative Exchange 960.

Civilization, Western
Extent of guidance of Europeans needed by Natives in advance to 70, 81, 97, 202, 203, 629 ; A 250, 336.
Impact of Abantu on 80.
On Abantu in 8–62, 64–206 ; A 14.
March of Abantu to 14–339, 340; A 29.
Burden of, should be shouldered by Abantu themselves, under guidance of Europeans 82, 629.

Clay vs. Rex (1903) A 259.

Clothing
European manufactured 360, 982; A 353–356.
Skins as A 354.

Cluver, Dr. E. H., quoted A 60, 264–265.
" Colour bar" 178, 181, 506, 685.

Commission, Native Economic
Appointments of Aide I.
Procedure
Order of subjects 6.
Regarding evidence 2–4.
Thanks to helpers 5.

Communism of Abantu 203, 288, 941–942, 966, 988; A 340.
Compensation to Native workers, position under various laws 935–941.
Competitive in economic sphere, between Europeans and Natives 81, 86, 88–90, 96, 549–564.

conciliation board for settlement of industrial disputes A 295–296.
Conferences of Magistrates and Native Commissioners with Secretary for Native Affairs, periodical A 81.


Consanguinity 42–43; A 8.

Contracts between master and servant on farms (Part II of Report) 351–401; A 83–211.
Cash rent tenancy A 202–211.
" Kaffir-farming" 177, 183, 696; A 206.
Model 395.
Notification to local Magistrate, of execution of farm contracts, suggested 398.
Oral, unsatisfactory 393.
"Two-day" system 339.
Written, for Natives 395–401.
Advantages of 397–401.
Should be obligatory 393–394.

Cooke, Major H. S., Director of Native Labour, quoted 777, 786–789, 884, 909, 951; A 233–234.

Cooper, Mr. J. R., quoted A 229.

Co-operative agricultural and credit organizations 281.

Cost of living family budgets
Of Reserve Natives 350; A 54–59.
Of urban Natives A 232–236.

Council
Chief in 36, 213–249, 348.
Local Native 238, 258.

Courts of Native Chiefs 224–230.

Credit
Facilities for advancing Natives 106–172.
Safeguards necessary in granting 171–172.
Token system, condemned 959.

Crime
Liquor and 770–777.
Murder 228.
Natives law-abiding, as a people 772.
Police and 762–764.
Witchcraft 26, 31, 55, 60, 228, 628; A 9.

Criminals, repatriation of 783–786.

Crops
Rotation of 75.
Usages of Abantu in relation to 26, 44, 58, 60, 75; A 79.
Dairying 341.
Death, Bantu view of 60.
Death rate of Natives, data 233-235, 787-796.
Deaths, registration of Native 233-236.
Co-operation of Chiefs in securing 233, 236.
Debts of Natives to traders in Transkei 943.
Deferred pay system for Native mine workers 928-934.
Board of control 929-930.
Demonstration farms, for Natives 341.
Demonstration locations, for Natives 107-108.
Denudation of land 73-, 103, 251, 302.
Department of Native Affairs, see Native Affairs Department.
Desert conditions 73-.
Diamond diggings 853-861.
Dictatorship, suppositions 18.
Dipping of stock against tick-borne diseases 127, 273-274, 313.
Direct taxation of Natives 665-678; A 325-.
Disease, measures for combating 65, 67, 92, 635.
Diseases associated with poverty A 60-64.
Division of labour between sexes in society of Abantu 51-52; A 6.
Divorce, repugnant to Abantu 708.
"Doctoring" of land 55.
Dolce far niente 76, 78.
Domestic self-government for Natives 213-243; A 20, 342, 352.
Domestic service, Natives and 969-975.
Dongas 72-73, 136, 252, 277, 322.
Donkeys 108, 115.
Dress
European manufactured 360, 962; A 353-356.
Fashions 947, 962.
Skins as, and as blankets, reversion of Natives to use of A 351.
Drew, Dr. F. S., quoted A 263.
Drieheuk home for aged, infirm, and maimed Natives 991-992.
Drought 811, 877.
Dube, Rev. John L., quoted 711, 982; A 220, 257.
Dutch Reformed Church 680.
Duties of men and women in society of Abantu 51-52; A 6.

E.
East Coast Fever 293-297, 313.
East London 442-449.
Economic
Condition of Natives, trend in A 65-70.
Forces
Care for evil must not run counter to 999.
Restriction on free play of 564.
Maladjustments, removal of 16.
System
Of Abantu 21-, 75, 203, 247, 388, 532, 538, 706, 941-942, 966, 988; A 5-.
Of Europeans and of Abantu compared 8-.
Agricultural 282-288.
Content of 903-939.
Control of 640-641.
Desire of Natives for education 646, 653.
For Chiefs 219.
For development of Reserves 345.
Gradual, need for 70.
History of 574-602.
Inadequacy of present system of 629-632.
Industrial 584
Orientation of 629.
Parrot work 613.
Purposes of 605-.
Social 79, 85, 346, 628, 632.
Aims which should be embraced by 628.
Statistics relating to 616-623, 628, 650.
Suspicion of Natives concerning differentiation in 619, 612, 638.
Vernacular as medium of instruction in 612-613, 632-634.
Enlightenment

Progress of Natives towards 16, 337-349.
Race between enlightenment and destruction of land 103, 349.

Footpaths and 183.
Measures to combat 103, 136-137, 239-261.

Euphorbia Adyheri, latex of 264-266.

European

Officials, see under Government officials.
- owned stock in Reserves, need for limitation of 123-126.
Social system, effect of, on Natives 64.
Standards, undermining of 17, 352.

European

Advent of, in South Africa 8-, 21, 64; A 11.
And Native competition in economic sphere 81, 86, 88-90, 96, 549-554.
Extent of guidance of Europeans needed by Natives 70, 81, 97, 202, 236, 620; A 20, 336.
Misgivings of, about Natives 91.

Evictions of Natives from farms, causes of 384.
Exemption of Natives from various statutory provisions, need for 742-747.
Expenditure and Revenue, Public—Share of Natives in (Part VI of Report) 1057--
1127; A 357.

Evictions of Natives from farms, causes of 384.
Experimental farm of Glen Grey Native Local Council 259.

Extra-Union Natives 808-; A 4, 17-19, 249.

F.

Family budgets

Of Reserve Natives 350; A 54-59.
Of urban Natives A 232-236.

Famine 24, 61, 65; A 10.

Starvation 27.

Farms, Natives on European-owned (Part II of Report) 351-401; A 83-214.

Causes of evictions of 384.

Fashions in dress, among Natives 947, 962.

Feudality, high in primitive society 30.

Fencing 115-117, 163, 296, 303-304, 322, 341.

Aloes used for 303.

Fields

Allocation of 54, 308.
Cultivation of 51-.
"Doctoring" of 54.


Fires, veld 184.

Food supply 23-, 44-.

Bantu custom of sharing of 59, 533, 701.

"Fool's paradise" 77.

Footpaths 163.

G.

Gambling among Natives 573.

Garden sites, see Arable ground, see Fields, and see Lands.

Girl Guide movement 968.

Glen Grey Act

Application of 144-159.

Comment on

As touching further survey 151.
As to existing survey made under authority of 152.

Glen Grey (Ciakoi) 258-266.

Experimental farm of Native Local Council 259.

Goats 108, 115, 712.

Good feeling between Europeans and Natives

How fostered 243-249.

"Good old times" 189, 681.

"Goodwill" of Natives, causes of loss of in certain instances 245.
Government officials  

Ability to speak local Bantu language necessary 243. 
Concerned with administration of Native Affairs 243-249, 339. 
Necessary link between Government and Native institutions 241. 
Transfers of where disadvantageous 245-248. 

Grant, Rev. A. Cardross, quoted 650.  

Grazing  
Communal 127. 
"Given precedence over cattle..." Native lament 138. 
Husbanding of 68, 163, 130, 321, 339. 
Improvement of 341. 
Mixed, of cattle, donkeys, sheep, and goats 115, 329. 

Gregorowski, Mr. Justice A 42. 

Grey, Sir George 584.  
Grouping of homestead and garden sites, and of grazing lands 162-165. 

Guidance of State over progress in Reserves should be placed in forefront of national objectives 345. 

Guidance of Natives by Europeans 70, 81, 97, 202, 629, 629: A 20, 336.  

H.  


Hall, Sir Daniel (Kenya Agricultural Commission, 1929) 103. 

Hallowes, Rev. W. H., quoted A 78. 

Harmonizing of interests of Black and White 19. 

Harvesting 23, 58; A 10.  

Health 65, 92, 635. 
Facilities for promoting 92, 164, 635. 
Services, financing of A 350. 

Helichrysum 72. 

Henderson, Dr. J. (Lovedale) A 68. 

Hoernlé, Mrs. A. W., quoted 33. 

Hoes 53, 314, 332, 961.  

Home  
For aged, infirm, and maimed Natives 991-992. 
Long absence from, effects of A 255-260. 
Homestead sites, grouping of 162-165. 
Hospital and medical facilities 92, 635. 
Housing for Natives 496-506, 727, 976-987. 
Hunt, Major E. W., quoted A 189. 

Hunting 51.  

Husbandry  
Chief in relation to 26, 56-58. 
Killing of human being to "distribute soul" of 60. 

Huskisson, Dr. D., quoted A 266. 

Hut building 51. 


I.  

Ill-feeling  
Due to lack of understanding of language, etc., of local Natives 243. 

Imfino (Zulu, edible herbs) 44. 

Immorality 41-43, 755. 

Incest, provision against, in society of Abantu 42-43. 

Indentured Native labour 802-806, 876-897; A 17-. 

Abuses in recruiting of 890-891, 956. 
For farming and sugar industry 876-897. 
For malarial areas 884-896. 
Importation of extra-Union 808-814; A 250-254. 
Juvenile 231, 879, 892-893. 
Recruiting of 802-806, 876-897. 
Licences for 890-891. 
Organizations for, list of 885. 
Co-operative 888.
Indigency 988–990.

Individual land-holding
- Bantu view of 712.
- Loss of land by Natives 325.
- Purchase of land by Natives 114.
- Sale of land by Natives 181.

Industrial and Commercial Workers' Union A 313–314.

Industrial
- Conciliation Act 841–852; A 293–314, 321.
- Disputes, conciliation board for settling A 285–296.
- Legislation A 293–324.


Infantile mortality 787–786.

Inkangu (Senecio juniperinus, L.) 275–276.

Innovations 25.

Inspectors
- Of Native labour A 202, 212–214, 280.
- Of urban locations 516.

Interest, in business transactions, charging of 957–958.

Intermediary between urban council and Natives 515.

Iron-smelting 53.

Irrigation 133–135, 259, 320.

J.


Johannesburg 450–460.

Justice, administration of, as affecting Natives 244–.

Juveniles
- Absconding from home—co-operation of Chiefs in checking of 232.
- Luring-away of, to labour fields 231, 879–886.

K.

"Kafir-farming" 177, 182, 696; A 208.


Kerr, Mr. Alexander, quoted 608; A 287.

Kidnapping 879–.

Kimberley 461–472.

L.

Labour, Native
- Advances to labourers 922–925.
- Conditions on farms 351–401; A 83–214.
- Division of, between sexes, in society of Abantu 51–52; A 6.
- Boycott 366; A 95.
- European supervision of 844.
- Farm labour, supply factors 375–401.
- Indentured, see under Indentured Native labour.
- Inspectors of A 202, 212–214, 280.
- Juvenile 231–, 873–886.
- Problem, factors in 526–528.
- Seasonal, in South Africa 807.
- Supply, regulating of according to local requirements 894–896.
- Tenancy, see under Tenancy, Native, on farms.
- Taxation of Natives, for obtaining labourers 532; A 335, 337.
- Unemployment 700–703.
- Voluntary, increasing 801.

Laissez faire 337, 999.

Lala palm (Hyphome ne crinata) 317.

“Land does not beget” 66–67, 190.
Land

Acquisition of, for "released" areas 183-, 192--; A 349.
Arable, suggestions in regard to 140-160.
As tribal property A 340.
Comparison of working of land in surveyed and unsurveyed areas (Cape) 148-149.
Conditions of tenancy, see under Tenancy, Native, on farms.
Co-ownership of, evils of 187.
Demand by Natives for more 65-67, 176, 220, 685.
" Doctoring" of 55.
For hereditary Chiefs 220.
holding, system of limitation of 144-147.
Need for provision of more, for Natives 192-193, 344.
Purchase of, by Natives 114.
Bantu view of 712.
Loss of 325, via stock 114.
Race between enlightenment and destruction of land 103, 349.
Succession to 159.
Survey of, as a setting for progress 149.

Lands

Uneconomical distribution and use of, need for change, and factors to be borne in mind in relation thereto 103-157, 305.

Language, local Bantu 243, 688-690.
Court cases arising from misunderstanding of 689.
Effect on race relations 363.
Need for knowledge of, by Government officials and police 243.

Latex of Euphorbia Adheri 264.

Legitimacy of children, lobolo and 705.

Leprosy A 60.

Lestrade, Prof. G. P., quoted 33, 200, 613.

Licences

Recruiting 880-891.
Trading, a heavy burden on small Native shops 962.

Linton, Mr. A., quoted 649.

Liquor, alcoholic, including Native beer 748-771, 776.

And crime 774--
Home-brewing of 764.
Illicit selling of 755.
Licensed houses for 767.

Municipal beer halls 769--
Alleged "drinking in a cage" 761.

Noxious drinks 750-754, 763.
Segregation in regard to 765, 770.
Total prohibition 749, 768.

Utywa 44, 750--

Living, cost of, see Cost of living.

Lobolo 42, 118-122, 704-719.

"Lobolo cattle never die" 118.

And cattle-cul 120.

Local self-government for Natives 213-243; A 20, 342, 352.

Locations, urban, see Urban Native locations.

Luxury 50.

M.

Magic 31, 149.

Makenu 44.

Malaria 309-310, 894-896.

Malnutrition A 62-63.

Manure

For agriculture 75, 122, 179.
For fuel 322.

Marabururu (Suto game) 568.

Markets

For Native produce 969.
For stock 169-113, 290.

Marriage in society of Abantu 33, 704--

Rules of degrees of relationship within which marriage is prohibited, and exogamy—references to 42-43, 704; A 8.

Women and attitudes towards lobolo in relation to wedlock 710.

Marriages, registration of Native 233, 719.

Masonry, teaching of 175.
McVicar, Dr. Neil A 62, 260.
Meat 46.
Men, duties of, in society of Abantu 51.
Middeldrift (Ciskei) 251–257.
Migration of Natives
Into Union A 4, 17–19, 249.
Within Union A 242–248.
Milk yield, effect of overstocking on 47, 92.
Miners' phthisis 834–837, 937.
Miners and Works Amendment Act 838–840.
Mining 797–897.
“Assisted voluntary scheme” of recruiting 800–801.
Compensation 933–937, 941.
Deferred pay Board of control 929–930.
System 926–934.
Earnings of mine Natives 818–832.
East Coast Natives 806–814.
Feeding 837.
Health and housing 837.
Laws, position of Natives under 862–875.
Length of service of mine Natives 815–817, 833.
Recruited and non-recruited Natives, for gold mines 802–806.
Seasonal factors affecting labour supply 807.
Voluntary deferred pay system 927–930.
Wages 900.
Wastage 836.
Witwatersrand 788–837.
Miscegenation 10, 13.
Missions and Native education, see under Education of Natives, sub-heading History of.
Misunderstanding due to lack of knowledge of language, etc., of local Natives 243.
Money, attitude of Natives towards 171, (702,) 711.
Morals 42–43 A 8.
Moroka, Dr. C. S. A 47.
Mutual aid 988–990.
Myhne, Mrs. J. E. H., quoted 791 (d).

N.
Natal Native Reserves 298–304.
Native
Administration Act, 159, 225.
Advisory boards, urban, see Urban Native advisory boards.
Agricultural bank 170.
Agricultural demonstrators, see under Agricultural demonstrators.
Areas, congestion of 65–67, 307, 328. See also under Reserves.
Census, e.g.,
Beer, see Utywala.
Domestic servants, see under Domestic servants.
Economic Commission, see under Commission.
Economic question, approach to 8–.
Education, see under Education of Natives.
Labour, see under Labour, Native.
Labour, indentured or recruited, see under Indentured Native labour.
Locations, urban, see under Urban Native locations.
Nationalism 601.
Tenancy on farms, see under Tenancy, Native, on farms.
Thought, need for knowledge of mode of, by Government officials 243–249, 339.
Tradition 337.
Townships, urban, see Urban Native townships.
Villages, urban, see Urban Native locations.

Native Affairs
Administration of 243–249, 339.
Appointments and transfers of officials 246.
Native Affairs Commission (permanent statutory) 597–598, 636.

Native Affairs Department
Division of Native Agriculture, extension of—urged 347.
Organization of 244–248, 347.
Periodical conferences of Magistrates and Native Commissioners with head of A 81.
Study of problems of other States possessing large populations of backward people A 82.
Native Development Fund 596, 598–600, 635.
Native Economic Commission, appointment of "Aula 1."
Native Education, see under Education of Natives.
Native Laws and Customs Report (1883) 587.

Natives

- Ability to advance A 20.
- Advance to civilization 14, 339, 349; A 20.
- And Europeans in urban areas, economic effects of 523-528.
- And urban Council, intermediary between 513.
- Attitude of, towards money 171.
- Changing of this attitude 702.
- Gaining and maintaining confidence of 243-249.
- Gregarious instincts of, 388.
- Guidance of, by Europeans 70, 81, 97, 292, 623, 629; A 20, 336.
- Law-abiding, as a people 772.
- On European-owned farms (Part II of Report) 351-401; A 83-214.
- Preference of, for certain kinds of work 389, 533-535, 761.
- Progress of 16, 237-349.
- Carrying of burden of 70, 81, 82, 97, 292, 629; A 13.
- Scientific study in regard to 248, 680; A 228.

Townward drift of, see under Townward drift of Natives.

Natives, advanced

- Competition with Europeans 86-88, 93-95.
- In rural areas A 63-158; Cape A 101-134, Natal A 135-149, Orange Free State A 150-164, Transvaal A 165-188.
- In urban areas 402-573.
- Openings for 241-242.
- Orientation of 82, 86, 93-95, 143.
- Scope for in land-holding 140-161.
- In Reserves 140-141, 143, 241-242, 606.
- Townward drift of, see Townward drift of Natives.

Natives in urban areas (Part III of Report) 492-573; A 215-231.

- Bloemfontein, 430-434.
- Capetown 492-497.
- Durban 439-441.
- East London 442-449.
- Johannesburg 450-460.
- Kimberley 461-472.
- Pietermaritzburg 473-479.
- Port Elizabeth 480-486.
- Pretoria 487-495.


- Principles of 409-414.
- Progress achieved under operation of 417, 680.

Neethling, Mr. F. W., quoted A 61.

Neethling, Dr. J. C., quoted A 190-191, 205.

Neveling, Dr. C. H., quoted A 38, 190-191, 203.

Nurses, training of 635.

O.

Officials, see under Government officials.

Olayita 566, 778-782.

- "One man, one lot" 140, 143.

Orange Free State Reserves 318-326; A 22-52.

- Thaba-Thaba 319-322; A 42-52.
- Witsieshoek 323-336; A 23-41.

Orenstein, Dr. A. J., quoted A 132.


- Effect of, on milk yield 47, 92.
- Demonstration locations and 167-168.
- European-owned stock in Reserves 123-126.
- Fencing and 115-117, 163, 305-304, 322, 341.
- Inequality in stock-holding and 127-131.
- Land purchase and 114.
- Lobolo and 116-122.
- Measures suggested for combating 104-131, 290.
- Stock markets and 109-113, 290.

P.

Parental authority 39-41, 232, 362; A 72, 335, 342.

- Maintenance of, through co-operation with Chief 232.

Passes 534.

- "Trek" pass 376.

Phrases 354.
Pastoral pursuits, need for guidance of Natives by Europeans in 98.
Pietermaritzburg 463-470.
Pig industry 164.
Ploughs and ploughing 51-52, 314, 332, 961.
Police
Need for knowledge, on part of, of language of local Natives 243.
Policy, State, in Reserves, need for continuity of 247.
Poultry industry 164.
Port Elizabeth 480-486.
Poverty 69, 647; A 14, 60-64.
Diseases associated with A 60-64.
Precious metals 870-875.
Press, the, on Native questions 680, 686.
Need for extreme caution by, in dealing with Native questions 686.
Prickly pear, said to be of value as food 335.
Printing, instruction in 584.
"Problem," Native 81.
Economic, approach to solution of 82.
Procedure of Native Economic Commission
Order of subjects 6.
Regarding evidence 2-4.
Prostitution 43.
Public Expenditure and Public Revenue—Share of Native in (Part VI of Report) 1057-1127; A 357.
Public Revenue and Public Expenditure—Share of Natives in (Part VI of Report) 1057-1127; A 357.

Q.
Quarantine regulations, stock 67.

R.
Race
Consciousness, growth of 691.
Relations
Friendly co-operation between Europeans and Natives 96.
General 199-204, 243-249, 507, 679-691.
Rainfall 263, 298, 331, 335, 342-313.
Recreation for Natives in urban and in rural areas 565-572.
Recruited Native labour, see under Indentured Native labour.
Recruiting of Native labourers, matters relating to, see under Indentured Native labour.
"Relative," connotation of term, in society of Abantu 38.
"Released," areas 183-, 192; A 349.
Religion of Abantu, indigenous 31-, 100, 203, 214, 711; A 9.
Remittance agencies for transmitting, free of charge, earnings of Natives 963.
Removal of Natives from farms, causes of 384.
Remuneration of Natives, see under Wages.
"Repressionists" 200.
Reserve Natives, family budgets of 350; A 54-59.

Development of 16-, 32-, 22, 96, 247, 558-563; A 71-82.

General features of, summary of 336-349.

Present condition and productive capacity of 250-349; A 22-52.

Cape 261-297.

Ciskei 261-296.

Glen Grey 258-260.

Keiskamahoek 265.

Middekrans 251-265.

Transkeian Territories 267-297.

Natal 298-317.

Zululand 299-349.

South African Railways and Harbours Administration, wages of Native employees of 900; A 237-241.

"Spearveld" 163.

Spoor law 117.

Sports, see Recreation.

Spirits

Ancestral

Acts of 25, 31-33, 55.

Benevolent 31-.

Malevolent 31-.

Outraged 29.

Springs, drying up of 73, 103.

State policy in Reserves, need for continuity of 247.

Ritual in society of Abantu 24, 45-46, 711, 714.

Sacrilege 25.

Sanitation

In rural areas 164.

In urban areas 312-313.

Scurvy 78.

Seed used by Natives in agriculture 75, 160, 332; A 79.

Segregation 692-695.

Kind of, advocated in Report 696.

Self-government for Natives, domestic 213-243; A 20, 342, 352.

Senna junniperina, L. (inkanga) 275-276.

Screwa 56-57.

Servants, Native domestic 969-975.

Share of Natives in Public Revenue and in Public Expenditure (Part VI of Report) 1067-1127; A 357.

Sharing of food, custom of Abantu 50, 533, 701.

Sheep 115, 712.

Sisir custom 38, 127.

Slums 409-413, 687, 726-727, 984.

Existence of, is challenge to civic pride 418-.


Smithing, teaching of 175.

Social stratiﬁcation 49-50.

Social system of Natives, see under Abantu, social system of.

Social systems of Europeans and Abantu compared 80, 199.

Soil-reclamation 136-137.

Soil-robbery 75, 179.

Sorcery 31.


South African Railways and Harbours Administration, wages of Native employees of 900; A 237-241.

"Spearveld" 163.

Spoor law 117.

Sports, see Recreation.

Spirits

Ancestral

Acts of 25, 31-33, 55.

Benevolent 31-.

Malevolent 31-.

Outraged 29.

Springs, drying up of 73, 103.

State policy in Reserves, need for continuity of 247.
Status of persons in society of Abantu 26, 37, 49.

Cattle in relation to 33, 49.

Stewart, Dr. (Lovedale) 589.

Stock

Cattle, q.r.
European-owned, in Reserves 123-126.
Improvement of 341.
Limitation of numbers of, to available feed, necessary 341.
Native-owned 221.
Path, danger of existing innumerable 163.
Sale of 341.
Scrip 377.

Strike A 294, 297.

Stumping, in agriculture 75.

Subsistence economy 8-, 75, 247, 532, 551-, 703; A 5.

Subsistence farming 75, 168.

Succession to land in surveyed areas 159.

Sugar cane, planting of, by Natives 299-301.

Superstition 16, 76, 78, 81.

In relation to agriculture 76, 78.

Supreme Chief 204; A 340, 342.

Surveyed areas 145-159.

Swellengrebel, Dr. N. H., quoted 236.

T.

Taxation of Natives

As means for drawing Native labour 532; A 335, 337.

Direct 663-678; A 8, 10, 325-, 331.

Exemption from 677; A 326, 349.

Indirect, see Part VI of Report, 1057-1127; A 387.

Tenancy, Native, on farms (Part II of Report) 351-401; A 83-214.

Cash rent A 263-211.

Conditions of, in: Cape, A 101-134; Natal, A 135-149; Orange Free State, A 150-164; Transvaal, A 165-188.

Evictions of tenants, causes of 384.

Fiction arising out of, causes of 383-397.

Labour

Definition of 354-355.

Disadvantages to both farmer and tenant 390.

Un economical 265, 368-369.

Main features of present-day system of 359-362.

System disintegrating 379.

"Two-day" system 359.

Various systems of 360, 362.

Tenure, individual, for Natives, see under Individual land-holding.

Terminology 7.

Thanks from Commissioners to helpers 5.

Thompson, Mr. E. C., quoted A 64.

Thompson and Stilwell vs. Kama, A.D. 184.

Thornton, Mr. R. W., Director of Native Agriculture, quoted A 54-56, 59.

Thriftlessness 23.

Token system in trade, condemned 959.

Towns, see Urban areas.

Townward drift of Natives 81, 88, 88-95, 380, 382-384, 1000; A 13, 15-16, 337-339, 347.

Townships, urban Native 518-522.

Trading with and among Natives 942-960; A 10.

Debts of Natives in Transkei 948-949.

Licence fee for trading, a heavy burden on small Native shops 962.

Token system condemned 959.

Wool, trade in 945.

Transkeian Territories 267-297.

Transvaal Reserves 327-335.

Trees

Alleged "power of watching over crops" in certain instances 55.

Chief imposes ban on cutting of certain 57.

"Trek" pass 376.
Tribal
  Background of Abantu 20-, 200-249, 337-349.
  Conversion of, into progressive force 62-, 82, 200-249, 337-349.
  Dead hand of 81-82.
  Native, competition of, with urban Native 544-647.
  Organization 59-.
  Treasuries, establishment of, suggested 222, 242.
Tsetse fly 309-311.
  "Two-day" system 359.
  Typhus A 60.

_U._

_Ubulungu_ beast 714.

_Ulayita_ 778, 780.

Unemployment, Natives and 700-703.

Universities of South Africa and Bantu studies 249, 680; A 228.
  Study in, of problems of other States possessing large populations of backward people A 82.

Unsurveyed areas 152-153.

Urban Areas Act, see Natives (Urban Areas) Act.

Urban areas
  Conditions and administration of Native affairs in 496-532, 529-572; A 215-231.
  Europeans and Natives in, economic effects of 523-528; A 289-292.
  Natives in (Part III of Report) 405-573; A 215-231.
  Slums in—existence of, is challenge to civic pride 418-.

Urban location superintendents 514.

Urban Native advisory boards 508; A 229-231.
  Chairmanship of 514-515.

Urban Native locations
  Colour bar in 506.
  Housing in 496-511.
  Inspectors of 516.
  Sanitation in 512-513.
  Securing of interest of Native residents in the order and well-being of 567, 766.
  Security of tenure for Natives in 503.
  Superintendents of 514.

Urban Native Revenue Account 517.

Urban Natives and urban authorities, intermediary between 515.

Urban Native townships 518-522.

Urbanized Natives 536-564.
  Competition of tribal Natives with 544-547.
  Influence of, on European labour 549-564.
  Standard of living of 529-564.


  Housing for Natives in 496-511.
  Increasing urbanization of Natives 402-.
  Number of Natives in urban areas—statistics for various years 403-406.
  Survey of conditions in:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Town</th>
<th>420-424</th>
<th>449-449</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bloemfontein</td>
<td>420-424</td>
<td>Johannesburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capetown</td>
<td>426-437</td>
<td>Kimberley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Durban</td>
<td>438-441</td>
<td>Pietermaritzburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East London</td>
<td>442-449</td>
<td>Port Elizabeth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pretoria</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Utywala 44, 750-.

V.

Veld fires 164.

Venereal disease A 261-267.

Villages, urban Native, see Urban Native locations.

Vital events 233-236, 787-796.
  Registration of 233-236.
  Statistics 233, 792-.

Voluntary deferred pay system for Native mine workers 927-930.
   And for Europeans, gap between 927–928.
For domestic servants 909.
For mining 909, 909.
In cash and in kind 386–387, 898.
In rural areas 808, 901–902; A 98, 96, 190, 192.
In urban areas 898–899, 909–915; A 83–202.
Bloemfontein 912.
Cape Town 910.
Port Elizabeth 911.
Pretoria 913.
Levels of 526–, 544–, 551–, 993–1056; A 16–17.
On Natal sugar estates 916–921.
On railways 906.
War 30, 65, 188.
Water supply 73, 103, 132–135, 163, 259, 320.
Wayfarer movement 968.
Wealth, view of, in social system of Abantu 25–, 712.
Wesleyan Missionary Society 574.
Western civilization, see under Civilization, Western.
Winter-fallowing 284 (4).
Witchcraft 26, 31, 55, 228, 628; A 9.
Witnesses who tendered oral evidence before Native Economic Commission, list of 2, 4.
Women
   And passes 739.
   Attitude of, towards lobolo 719.
   Duties of, in social system of Abantu 51.
   Position of, changes in 961–968.
Woodcutting
   Chief imposes ban on cutting of certain trees 57.
Woods, destruction of 73.
Wool, trade in, by Natives 945.

X.

Y.

Youths, townward drift of (compare heading Townward drift of Natives) 380, 382–384.

Z.

Zululand Reserves 306–317.
Zulu strains of cattle, need for preservation of 107.