LIST OF SOURCES

A Secondary Sources

Abercrombie, N Hill, S and Turner, B S 1994. *The Penguin dictionary of sociology*. West Drayton: Penguin.

Adams, B N and Sudie, R A 2001. Sociological theory. London: Sage.

Adler, M N 1988. Diseases in the homosexual male. London: Springer-Verlag.

Alexander, J 1982. Theoretical logic in sociology. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Altman, D 1993. *Power and community: organizational and cultural responses to AIDS*. Bristol: Macmillan.

Anderson, R 2000. *Infectious diseases of humans: dynamics and control*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Annandale, E 1998. The sociology of health and medicine. London: Polity.

Armstrong, N 1985. Desire in domestic fiction. New York: Oxford University Press.

Arya, O and Bennett, B 1976. 'Role of the medical auxiliary in the control of sexually transmitted disease in a developing country'. *British Journal of Venereal Disease* 52:116–121.

Baltimore, D and Feinberg, M B 1989. 'HIV revealed: toward a natural history of the infection'. *New England Journal of Medicine* 321:1673.

Barnett, T and Blaikie, P 1992. *AIDS in Africa: its present and future impact*. New York. Guildorm.

Barton, F 1978. The press of Africa: persecution and perseverance. London: Macmillan.

Benedict, H 1992. Virgin or vamp – how the press covers sex crimes. New York: Oxford

University Press.

Benitez-Bribiesca, L 1991. 'Son en verdad los VIH los agentses causlaes del SIDA'. *Gac Med* 127: 75–84.

Berger, P and Luckmann, T 1972. *The social construction of reality*. New York: Penguin.

Bergman, D. J and Langmuir, A D 1990. 'Farr's lay applied to AIDS projections'. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 263:50–57.

Bialy, H and Papadopulos-Eleopulos, E 1995. 'AIDS in Africa'. *World Journal of Microbiology and Biotechnology* 11:135–143.

Blattner, W, Gallo, R and Temin, H 1988. 'HIV causes AIDS'. Science. 242: 514–517.

Blattner et al 1990. Human retrovirology: HTLV. New York: Raven.

Blumer, H 1956. Sociological analysis and the variable. *American Sociological Review* 21(3).

Blumer, J G and Gurevitch, M 1981. 'An essay in role relationships'. In *Handbook of political communication*, edited by D D Nimmo and K R Saunders. London: Sage.

Bonner, P Posel, D and Delius, P 1993. Apartheid's genesis: 1935–1962. Johannesburg: Ravan.

Bradley, AC 1949. Shakespearean Tragedy. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Brandt, A M 1998. 'AIDS: from social history to social policy'. In *AIDS: the burdens of history*, edited by E Fee and D M Fox. London: University of California Press.

Browne, N 2000. 'Violence as history in the Godfather films'. In *Francis Ford Coppola's* The Godfather *trilogy*, edited by N Browne. United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.

Callen, M 1990. Surviving AIDS. New York: HarperCollins.

Campbell, L B 1952. *Shakespeare's tragic heroes*. London: Methuen

Carleheden, M and Jacobsen, M H 2001. 'A sociology of modernity: liberty and discipline.' In *The transformation of modernity*, edited by P Wagner. United Kingdon: Ashgate Publishing.

Chang, R S 1987. 'Attributes of microorganisms'. In *Infectious diseases: a modern treatise of infectious processes*, edited by P D Hoeprich. New York: Harper & Row.

Chirimuuta, R and Chirimuuta, R 1987. AIDS, Africa, and racism. England: Derbishire.

Chown, J 1988. Hollywood auteur: Francis Coppola. New York: Praeger.

Clarke, P A 1988. AIDS, politics, medicine and society. London: Lester Crook.

Cobley, A G 1990. *Class and consciousness: the black petty bourgeoisie in South Africa*. London: Grehiod Press.

Cockburn, T 1961. 'Eradication of infectious disease'. *Science* 133:1050–1058.

Cockburn, T 1977. 'Infectious disease in ancient populations'. In *Culture, disease, and healing: studies in medical anthropology*, edited by D Landy. New York: Macmillan.

Cohen, I J 1987. 'Structuration theory and social praxis'. *Social theory today*, edited by A Giddens and J H Turner. Cambridge: Polity.

Corey, L and Holmes, K.K 1990. 'Sexual transmission of hepatitis A in homosexual men: incidence and mechanism'. *New England Journal of Medicine* 302:346–438.

Crenshaw, K 1997. Colourblind dreams and racial nightmares: reconfiguring racism in the post-civil rights era'. In *Birth of a nation: gaze, script and spectacle in the O J Simpson case*, edited by Morrison, T and C B Lacour. New York: Vintage.

Crewe, M 1992. AIDS in South Africa. London: Penguin.

Cuff, E C 1998. *Perspectives in sociology*. London: Routledge.

Culler, J 1981. *The pursuit of signs*. London: Kegan Paul.

Dika, V 2000. 'The representation of ethnicity in The Godfather'. In *Francis Ford Coppola's The Godfather trilogy*, edited by N Browne. United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press. Dinshaw, C 1988. *Chaucer and the text: two views of the author*. New York: Garland.

Douglas, J D 1973. Understanding everyday life. London: Routledge.

Dubos, R and Escande, J P 1979. *Quest: reflections on medicine, science and humanity*. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovitch.

Duesberg, P 1996. Inventing the AIDS virus. New York: Regnery.

Duh, S 1991. Blacks and AIDS: causes and origins. California: Sage.

Du Plessis, G. E 2000. *The sociology of population. Only study guide for SOC204–5*. Pretoria: University of South Africa.

Durack, D T 1981. 'Opportunistic infections and Kaposi's Sarcoma in homosexual men'. *New England Journal of Medicine*. 305:1465–1467.

Durkheim, E 1964. The division of labour. New York: Free Press.

Durkheim, E 1982 [1895]. The rules of sociological method. London: Macmillan.

Dyer, R 1993. The matter of images: essays on representations. London: Routledge.

Edel, A 1959. Science and the structure of ethics. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Ekecrantz, J 1997. 'Journalism's discursive events and socio-political change in Sweden – 1925– 87'. *Media Culture and Society* 19 (13):397.

Eisenstadt, S N 1961. *Essays on the social aspects of political and economic development*. The Hague: Mouton.

Entman, R M 1989. Democracy without citizens. New York: Oxford University Press.

Epstein, S 1996. *Impure Science: AIDS, activism and the politics of knowledge*. California: University of California Press.

Etzioni, A 1968. *The active society*. New York: Free Press. Featherstone, M 1988. 'In pursuit of the postmodern: an introduction'. *Theory, Culture and Society* 5 (2–3).

Fee, E 1993. 'Sin versus science'. In *AIDS: the burdens of history*, edited by E Fee and D M Fox. London: University of California Press.

Fiske, J 1994. *Media matters: everyday culture and political change*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

Foucault, M 1991. The Foucault reader. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Fox, D M 1988. 'AIDS and the American health polity: the history and prospects of a crisis of authority'. In *AIDS: the burdens of history*, edited by E Fee and D M Fox. London: University of California Press.

Fox, D M 1988. 'The politics of physician's responsibility in epidemics: a note on history'. In *AIDS: the burdens of history*, edited by E Fee and D M Fox. London: University of California Press.

Friedman, S M, Rogers, C L and Dunwoody, S 1986. *Scientists and journalists: reporting science as news*. New York: Free Press.

Fumento, M 1989. The myth of heterosexual AIDS. New York: Basic.

Gabbay, J 1982. 'Asthma attacked? Tactics for the reconstruction of a disease concept'. In *The problem of medical knowledge: examining the social construction of medicine*, edited by P Wright and P Treichler. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Gans, H 1980. Deciding on what is news. New York: Vintage.

Garfinkel, H 1967. Studies in ethnomethodology. New Jersey: Englewood Prentice-Hall.

Gelb, S 1987. *The economic crisis in South Africa: 1974–1986.* Johannesburg: University of the Witwatersrand Press.

Gelderblom, D 1989. *Sociological theory*. *Only study guide for SOC302–D*. Pretoria: University of South Africa.

Gelderblom, D 2004. *Revisiting modernity. Only study guide for SOC302-6.* Pretoria: University of South Africa.

Giddens, A and Held, D 1982. *Classes, power, and conflict: classical and contemporary debates.* London: University of California Press.

Giddens, A 1984. *The constitution of society: an outline of the theory of structuration*. Cambridge: Polity.

Giddens, A 1990. The consequences of modernity. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Giddens, A 2001 Sociology. London: Polity.

Ginwala, F 1981 *Health status report: South African health system (a review).* Pretoria: Department of Health.

Giraldo, R 1997. AIDS and stressors. Colombia: Fundation Arte Y Ciencia.

Gottfried, R S 1983. *The black death: natural and human disaster in Medieval Europe*. London: Hale.

Gouldner, A 1963. A modern sociology. London: Hunt-Davies.

Green, J and Miller, D 1986. AIDS: the story of a disease. London: Grafton.

Greenberg, S 1987. 'Ideological struggles within the South African state'. In *The politics of race, class, and nationalism in 20th century South Africa, edited by* S Trapido, and S Marks. New

Greenwood, D 1958. Solving the scientist shortage. Washington DC: Public Affairs Press.

Greyston, J 1993. 'Still searching'. In *A leap in the dark: AIDS, art and contemporary cultures,* edited by A Klusacek and K Morrison. Montreal: Artexte.

Hall, S 1992. 'Cultural studies and its theoretical legacies'. In *Cultural studies*, edited by L Grossberg, C Nelson, and T Treichler. New York: Routledge.

Hall, S 1992. *Representation: cultural representation and its signifying practices*. London: Sage.

Haralambos, M and Holborn, M 1995. Sociology: themes and perspectives. London: Collins.

Harper, H 1949. Existentialism: a theory of man. Massachusetts: Harvard University Press.

Harrison-Chirimuuta, R 1997. *Western medicine as contested knowledge*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Hermanus, M 1990. *Occupational health and safety legislation in Southern Africa: a comparative analysis*. Rondebosch: University of Cape Town Press.

Hunter, L. 1991. 'Introduction'. In *Narrative strategies in Canadian literature: feminism and postcolonialism*, edited by L Hunter and C A Howells.Philadelphia: Open University Press.

Jackson, G S 1973. *Breaking story*. United Kingdom: Westview.

Jameson, F 1990. 'Reification and utopia in mass culture'. In *Signatures of the visible*, edited by F Jameson. London: Routledge.

Janowitz, M 1967. 'Professional models in journalism: the gatekeeper and the advocate'. *Journalism quarterly* 5.

Jewson, N 1976. 'The disappearance of the sick man from medical cosmology 1770–1870'. *Sociology*. 10:225–244.

Johnston, W and Hopkins, K 1990. *The catastrophe ahead: AIDS and the case for a new public policy*. New York: Praeger.

Karpas, A 1990. Content analysis: an introduction to its methodology. Beverley Hills: Sage.

Krippendorff, K 1990. *Content analysis: an introduction to its methodology*. Beverley Hills: Sage Publications.

Kroker, A and Kroker, M 1988. Body invaders. London: Macmillan

Lang, K and Lang G E 1953. 'The unique perspective of television'. *American Sociological Review* 18.

Lapp, R E 1965. *The new priesthood: the scientific elite and the uses of power*. New York: Harper & Row.

Latour, B and Woolgar, S 1986. *Laboratory life: the construction of scientific facts*. New Jersey: Princeton University Press.

Lauritsen, J and Wilson, H 1990. Death rush: poppers and AIDS. New York: Pagan.

Lauritsen, J 1993. The AIDS war. New York: Asklepios.

Legassick, M 1974. *Foreign investment and the reproduction of racial capitalism in South Africa*. London: Anti-Apartheid Movement.

Leibowitch, J 1985. A strange virus of unknown origin. New York: Ballantine.

Lipsitz, G 1997. 'The greatest story ever sold: marketing and the O.J Simpson trial'. In *Birth of a nationhood: gaze, script and spectacle on the O J Simpson case*, edited by T Morrison and B Lacour. New York: Vintage.

Liversidge, A 1995. 'The limits of science'. *Cultural Studies* 6(3).

Lukacs, G 1963. The meaning of contemporary realism. London: Merlin.

Lupton, D 1994. *Medicine as culture: illness, disease and the body in western societies*. London: Sage.

MacDonald, K and Tipton, C 1993. Using documents. London: Sage.

MacDougall, C 1987. Interpretative reporting. London: Macmillan.

Mager, D 1986. 'The discourse about homophobia, male and female contexts'. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Modern Language Association, New York. No 87.

Man, G 2000. 'Ideology and genre in *The Godfather* films'. In *Francis Ford Coppola's The Godfather trilogy*, edited by N Browne. United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.

Mann, J 1988. 'AIDS epidemiology, impact, prevention, and control: the world organization perspective'. *AIDS and Social Policy Journal* 3:10–13.

Mann, J 1992. AIDS in the world. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Mannheim, K 1986. *Conservatism: a sociology of knowledge*. Boston: Routledge.

Marx, K 1979. A contribution to the critique of political economy. Moscow: Progress.

Marx, K and Engels, F 1888. Manifesto of the Communist Party. London: Zodiac.

Mathebe, L 2001. Bound by tradition: the world of Thabo Mbeki. Pretoria: Unisa Press.

McCarthy, J 1992. 'Local and regional government: from rigidity to crisis to flux', in *The apartheid city and beyond*, edited by Smith, E D. London: Routledge.

McCarthy, C 1995. 'The hypocrisy of completeness: Toni Morrison and the conception of the other'. *Cultural Studies* 9.

McKenzie, P 1993. 'The contradictions of apartheid'. Unpublished paper. MA (coursework). Johannesburg: University of the Witwatersrand (Department of Sociology).

McKenzie, P 1994. 'How should the new government respond to the massive growth of informal settlements?' Unpublished paper. MA (coursework). Johannesburg: University of the Witwatersrand (Department of Sociology).

Metz, W 1977. Newswriting. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall.

Meyers, J 1985. Disease and the novel: 1880–1960. London: Macmillan.

Mills, C W 1979. The power elite. London: Oxford University Press.

Moll, T 1999. *Macro-economic redistributional packages and growth in developing countries*. Bellville: University of the Western Cape.

Molotch, H and Lester, M 1997. 'News as purposive behaviour: on the strategic use of routine events, accidents and scandals'. In *Social meanings of news: a text reader*, edited by D A Berkowitz. California: Sage.

Morris, M and Hindson, D 1992. 'The disintegration of apartheid: from violence to reconstruction'. *South African Review* 6:152–170.

Morrison, T 1997. 'The official story: dead man golfing'. In *Birth of a nationhood: gaze, script and spectacle in the O J Simpson case*, edited by T Morrison and C B Lacour. New York: Vintage.

Mosley, J W 1977. 'Epidemiology'. In *Infectious diseases: a modern treatise of infectious processes*, edited by P D Hoeprich. New York: Harper & Row.

Mouton, J 1988. 'The philosophy of qualitative research'. In *Introduction to qualitative research methods*, edited by T Ferreira. Pretoria: Human Sciences Research Council.

Mullis, K 2000. Dancing naked in the mine field. London: Bloomsbury.

Nattrass, N 1990. The political economy of South Africa. Cape Town: Oxford University Press.

Nelkin, D 1987. Selling science. New York: W. H Freeman & Co.

Null, G and Feast, J 2002. AIDS: second opinion. New York: Seven Stories Press..

Nunn, P and McAdam, P 1988. AIDS in Africa. Medicine International. 23:57-60.

Olson, P 1992. *The study of modern society: perspectives from classical sociology*. New York: Random House.

Oppenheimer, G. M 1988. 'In the eye of the storm: the epidemiological construction of AIDS'. In *AIDS: the burdens of history, edited by* E Fee and D M Fox. London: University of California Press.

Palca, J 1990. 'The case of the Florida dentist'. Science 255:392–394.

Parnell, S 1995. *Perspectives from the ivory tower of urban studies*. Johannesburg: University of the Witwatersrand.

Parsons, T 1951. Essays in sociological theory. New York: Free Press.

Pieterse, J 1992. *White on black: images of Africa and blacks in western popular culture*. London: Yale University Press.

Platt, J 1981. 'Evidence and proof in documentary research'. Sociological Review 20 (1) 31-66.

Plummer, F A, Simonsen, J and Cameron, D 1991. 'Co-factors in male-female sexual transmission of human immunodeficiency virus type 1. *Journal of Infectious Diseases* 163:233–239.

Posel, D 1987. 'The Language of Legitimation.,' In *The politics of race, class, and nationalism in 20th century South Africa,* edited by S Trapido and S Marks. Essex: Longman.

Posel, D 1991. The making of apartheid: conflict and compromise. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Price, M and De Beer, C 1988. Can privatisation solve the problems in the health care sector?

Johannesburg. Centre for the Study of Health Policy.

Reid, R 1994. Families in jeopardy. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Ritzer, G 1975. Sociology: a multiple paradigm science. Boston: Allen & Bacon.

Ritzer, G 1993. Sociological theory. London: Macmillan.

Ritzer, G 2000. Sociological theory. London: Macmillan.

Ritzer, G 2004. Sociological theory. London: Macmillan.

Root-Bernstein, R 1993. Rethinking AIDS. New York: Macmillan.

Rose, A M 1962. *Human behaviour and social processes. an interactionist approach*. Boston: Mifflin.

Rosenberg, C E 1988. 'Disease and social order in America: perceptions and expectations'. In *AIDS: the burdens of history, edited by* E Fee and D M Fox. London: University of California Press.

Roubiczek, P 1964. Existentialism. London: Cambridge University Press.

Rubenstein, P, Walker, M, Mollen, N, Laubstein, L J and Friedman-Kien, A E 1986. 'Immunological findings in patients with the epidemic of Kaposi's sarcoma'. In *AIDS and infections of homosexual men*, edited by P Ma and D Armstrong. Boston: Butterworths.

Rushing, W A 1995. *The AIDS epidemic: social dimensions of an infectious disease*. Boulder: Westview.

Rushton, J P and Bogaert, A F 1989. 'Population differences in susceptibility to AIDS: an evolutionary analysis'. *Scientific Medicine* 28:1211–1220.

Scambler, G and Higgs, P 1998. 'Introduction'. In *Modernity, medicine and health*, edited by G Scambler and P Higgs. London, Routledge.

Schoub, B D 1999. *AIDS and HIV in perspective: a guide to understanding the virus and its consequences*. Oxford: Cambridge University Press.

Schneider, B 1992. 'AIDS and class, gender, and race relations'. In *The social context of AIDS*, edited by J Huber and B Schneider. California: Sage.

Schudson, M 1967. *Discovering the news: a social history of American newspapers*. New York: Basic.

Schuetz, J and Lilley, L S 1999. *The OJ Simpson trials: rhetoric, media, and the law*. Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press.

Scott, S and Mercer, M 1994. 'Understanding cultural obstacles to HIV/AIDS prevention in Africa'. *AIDS Education and Prevention* 6:81–89.

Shilts, R 1987. *And the band played on: politics, people and the AIDS epidemic*. New York: St Martin's Press.

Sonnabend, J. A and Saadoun, S 1984. 'The acquired immunodeficiency syndrome: a discussion of etiological hypotheses'. *AIDS Research* 1:107–120.

Staff, D and Brubaker, S 1985. The AIDS epidemic New York: Warner Books.

Stevenson, M 2003. 'HIV-1 pathogenesis'. Nature Medicine 9(7):853-861.

Stone, P 1996. *The general inquirer: a computer approach to content analysis:* Cambridge: MIT Press.

Studer, K and Chubin, D 1980. *The cancer mission: social contexts of biomedical research*. Beverley Hills: Sage.

Swilling, M 1987. State, resistance and change in South Africa. Johannesburg: Southern.

Thomas, C 2001. *Theories of social change. Only study guide for SOC201–Y*. Pretoria: University of South Africa.

Tilly, C 1978. From mobilization to revolution. London: McGraw-Hill.

Tomaselli, K 1984. Narrating the crisis: the press in South Africa. Johannesburg: Ravan Press.

Tosh, J 1991. *The pursuit of history: aims, methods and new directions in the study of modern history.* New York: Longman.

Treichler, P 1988. 'AIDS, gender, and biomedical discourse: current contests for meaning'. In *AIDS: The burdens of history*, edited by E Fee and D Fox. London, University of California Press.

Treichler, P 1988. 'AIDS, homophobia, and biomedical discourse.' Cultural Studies 1(3):263–305.

Treichler, P 1999. How to have theory in an epidemic. London: Duke University Press.

Tuchman, G 1978. Making news: a study in the construction of reality. New York: Free Press.

Van Rensburg, H C J 1995. *Health care in South Africa: structure and dynamics*. Pretoria: Academia.

Varmus, H E 1989. 'Naming the AIDS virus'. In *The meaning of AIDS*, edited by E Juengst and Koenig. New York: Praeger.

Waldby, C 1996. AIDS and the body politic. London: Routledge

Weber, M 1949. The methodology of the social sciences. London: Free Press.

Webster, A 1984. An introduction to the sociology of development. London: Macmillan.

Webster, A 1988. Immunodeficiency and disease. Boston: Kluwer Academic.

Weeks, J R 1999. *Population: an introduction to concepts and issues*. Belmont: Wadsworth.

Weiss, R A and Jaffe, H W 1990. 'Duesberg, HIV, and AIDS'. Nature 345:659-670.

Weiss, R and McClure, M 1987. 'Provenance of HIV strains'. Nature 349:374.

Whitehead, M 1978. 'The black gatekeeper'. Honours dissertation. Grahamstown: Rhodes University.

Wiley, N 1988. The Max Weber debate. California: Sage.

Wilkinson, P 1971. Social movement. London: Pall Mall.

Wilson, C C and Gutierrez, T 1985. Minorities and diversity. London: Sage.

Witkin, S S and Sonnabend, J A 1983. 'A multifactorial model for the development of AIDS in homosexual men'. *New York Academy of Sciences* 837:177–183.

Witte, M, Witte, C and Minnich, L 1989. 'AIDS in 1968'. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 251:1657.

B Primary sources: newspaper reports

The Star, 4 January 1983

The Star, 5 January 1983

The Rand Daily Mail, 5 January 1983

The Star, 5 January 1983

The Rand Daily Mail, 6 January 1983

The Rand Daily Mail, 7 January 1983

The Star, 8 January 1983

Sunday Times, 9 January 1983

The Sunday Tribune, 9 January 1983

The Argus, 18 January 1983

The Argus, 19 January 1983

The Star, 26 March 1983

The Star, 4 June 1983

The Rand Daily Mail, 9 July 1983

The Star, 21 July 1983

The Star, 1 August 1983

The Star, 26 August 1983

The Sunday Tribune, 8 November 1983

The Rand Daily Mail, 2 February 1985

The Citizen, 27 February 1985

The Star, 27 February 1985

The Citizen, 6 March 1985

The Daily News, 9 March 1985

Sunday Mirror, 10 March 1985

Sunday Times, 3 November 1985

The Star, 5 November 1985

The Star, 6 November 1985

The Star, 11 November 1985

The Sunday Star, 8 December 1985

The Argus, 14 January 1986

The Citizen, 15 January 1986

The Citizen, 17 January 1986

The Star, 2 June 1986

The Argus, 28 October 1986

The Argus, 29 October 1986

The Argus, 4 November 1986

The Weekly Mail, 10 April 1987

The Daily News, 3 March 1987

The Star, 2 June 1987

City Press, 19 July 1987

The Star, 8 August 1987

The Citizen, 6 November 1987

The Daily News, 1 March 1988

The Citizen, 15 April 1988

The Daily News, 8 June 1988

The Citizen, 7 July 1988

The Sunday Star, 16 July 1988

Sowetan, 18 July 1988

Sowetan, 20 July 1988

Business Day, 15 September 1988

Business Day, 20 September 1988

Business Day, 6 October 1988

City Press, 14 August 1988

The Citizen, 14 November 1988

The Star, 14 November 1988

The Argus, 17 November 1988

The Sunday Star, 27 November 1988

The Star, 7 December 1988

The Citizen, 23 December 1988

The Citizen, 21 January 1989

The Daily News, 2 February 1989

The Daily News, 18 February 1989

The Sunday Star, 5 March 1989

Business Day, 8 April 1989

Business Day, 24 April 1989

The Star, 6 July 1989

The Sunday Tribune, 1 January 1990

The Sunday Tribune, 21 January 1990

Sunday Times, 21 January 1990

Business Day, 2 March 1990

The Star, 17 April 1990

Sowetan, 17 April 1990

The Star, 20 August 1990

The Sunday Star, 25 November 1990

The Sunday Star, 15 February 1991

Business Day, 13 May 1991

The Argus, 7 June 1991

The Argus, 19 June 1991

The Citizen, 19 September 1991

The Star, 5 October 1991

The Citizen, 17 December 1991

The Star, 17 December 1991

Mail & Guardian, 18 December 1991

The Daily News, 18 December 1991

The Daily News, 6 February 1992

City Press, 23 May 1992

The New Nation, 2-8 April 1993

Mail & Guardian, 12-19 August 1993

The Sunday Nation, 22 August 1993

The Star, 2 September 1993

The Argus, 15 November 1993

The Star, 29 November 1993

Sowetan, 2 December 1993

City Press, 2 January 1994

City Press, 24 May 1994

The Star, 1 June 1994

Sunday Times, 7 August 1994

Sunday Times, 28 August 1994

The Star, 2 September 1994

The Star, 18 January 1995

Sowetan, 31 January 1995

Business Day, 6 February 1995

Business Day, 3 March 1995

The Citizen, 9 March 1995

Sunday Times, 30 April 1995

The Daily News, 18 July 1995

The Star, 24 August 1995

Business Day, 25 August 1995

The Star, 29 September 1995

Sunday Times, 17 December 1995

Sowetan, 27 December 1995

The Citizen, 23 January 1996

Business Day, 6 February 1996

The Citizen, 12 February 1996

The Citizen, 13 March 1996

The Daily News, 9 April 1996

The New Nation, 12 July 1996

The Star, 22 November 1996

The New Nation, 29 November 1996

The Daily News, 13 March 1997

Sowetan, 25 April 1997

The Citizen, 25 April 1997

The Daily News, 27 November 1997

The Star, 28 November 1997

The Sunday Tribune, 30 November 1997

Sowetan, 1 December 1997

Sowetan, 2 December 1997

Sowetan, 3 December 1997

The Saturday Star, 13 December 1997

The Daily News, 27 December 1997

Sowetan, 1 May 1998

Sowetan, 17 May 1998

The Star, 17 June 1998

Sowetan, 28 August 1998

City Press, 20 September 1998

Sowetan, 12 October 1998

The Citizen, 28 October 1998

The Sunday Independent, 29 November 1998 City Press, 20 December 1998 The Sunday Tribune, 7 March 1999 The Sunday World, 7 March 1999 The Sunday Independent, 30 May 1999 The Sunday Independent, 19 September 1999 Business Day, 20 October 1999 The Sunday Independent, 28 November 1999 The Sunday Tribune, 28 November 1999 The Sunday World, 16 January 2000 Business Day, 11 May 2000 Sunday Times, 18 June 2000 Business Day, 12 July 2000 The Cape Argus, 12 July 2000 The Citizen, 25 July 2000

The Sunday Tribune, 13 August 2000

C. Miscellaneous reports/documents

'Hearing on Legionnaires disease'. *House Sub-Committee on Consumer Protection and Finance*. 9th Congress. Washington D C: House of Representatives. DC. November 1976.

'Hearings on Karposi's Sarcoma and related opportunistic infections'. *House Sub-Committee on Health, Environment, Energy and Commerce*. 8th Congress. Washington D C: House of Representatives. 9 - 10 April. 1982.

'Update on Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome'. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*. United States: Centres for Disease Control. Vol. 31. May 1982.

'Anti-gay violence'. *House-Sub-committee on Criminal Justice*. 99th Congress. Washington D C: House of Representatives. July 1985.

^{(Public information data set'. Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report : United States: Centres for Disease Control. Vol. 32. December 1985.}

'Confronting AIDS: directions on public health'. Institute of Medicine and National Academy of

Sciences. Washington D C. 1988.

'Background to and strategy for AIDS prevention'. Pretoria: Department of Health and Population Development. April 1991.

'Government's response to AIDS'. *AIDS and your response: proceedings*. Pretoria: Department of Health and Population Development. 11 - 14 November. 1992.

'Revision of the CDC surveillance case definition of AIDS'. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*. United States: Centres for Disease Control.' Vol. 36. 1993.

'The making of the public mind'. Chair of International Communication. England: University of Salford. 1995.

Weekly Epidemiological Record. Geneva: World Health Organization. Vol. 70. No. 13. 1995.

Policy document. Pretoria: Department of Health. Unpublished paper. 1996.

'Increases in unsafe sex and rectal gonorrhoea among men who have sex with men'. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*. United States: Centres for Disease Control. Vol. 27: 29 January 1999.

'HIV/AIDS in the developing world'. *United States Agency for International Development*. United States. May 1999.

'E-mail to e-mail correspondence between Dr V Turner and Dr R Weiss'. London: University College. February - August 1999.

'Intensifying action against HIV/AIDS'. World Bank Report. Washington DC. April 2000.

'National HIV and Syphilis sero-prevalence survey of women attending public ante-natal clinics in South Africa.' *Policy Report*. Pretoria: Department of Health. April 2000.

AIDS Policy Research. California: University of California. June 2000.

'Protecting sponsored children'. World Vision. Australia. 13 June 2000.

United Nations Environmental Programme. United Nations. 15 June 2000.

'Care for us and accept us as human beings'. (Speech by Nkosi Johnson). *13th International AIDS conference*. Durban. July 2000.

'The African AIDS epidemic'. *13th International AIDS Conference*. Durban. 12 July 2000. 'Statistical notes'. *Discussion paper*. Pretoria: Department of Health. Vol. 2 No. 18 July 2000.

'Joint United Nations programmes on HIV/AIDS'. UNAIDS. 2000.

'Vaccines and the treatment of disease'. BBC Education: medicine through time. 2000.

'Smallpox and its eradication'. *Communicable Disease and Surveillance Response*. Geneva: World Health Organization. 2001.

D Miscellaneous reports (international magazines, newspapers and popular journals

Newsweek, 8 February 1982

New York Native, 8–21 November 1982

New York Daily News, 16 February 1985

Continuum, 1 (5 May 1995)

Continuum, Autumn 1986

Continuum, Fall 1986

Spin, Fall 1986

New England Monthly, June 1988

Newsweek, 25 June 1990

Newsweek, 16 September 1991

The Miami Herald, 3 December 1991

The Cultural Studies Times, Fall 6(3) (1995)

Monadrock Review, July 1997

E Scientific reports/sources

Arya, O and Bennett, B 1976. 'Role of the medical auxiliary in the control of sexually transmitted disease in a developing country'. *British Journal of Venereal Disease* 52:116–121.

Baltimore, D and Feinberg, M B 1989. 'HIV revealed: toward a natural history of the infection'. *New England Journal of Medicine* 321:1673.

Bergman, D J and Langmuir, A D 1990. 'Farr's law applied to AIDS projections'. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 263:50–57.

Bialy, H and Papadopulos-Eleopulos, E 1995. 'AIDS in Africa'. *World Journal of Microbiology and Biotechnology* 11:135–143.

Blattner, W, Gallo, R and Temin, H 1988. 'HIV causes AIDS'. Science. 242: 514–517.

Corey, L and Holmes, K.K 1990. 'Sexual transmission of hepatitis A in homosexual men: incidence and mechanism'. *New England Journal of Medicine* 302:346–438.

Durack, D T 1981. 'Opportunistic infections and Kaposi's Sarcoma in homosexual men'. *New England Journal of Medicine*. 305:1465–1467.

Jaffe, H W, Ferino, P M and Darrow, W W 1985. 'Persistent infection with T-lymphotropic virus type III/lymphadenopathy-associated virus in apparently healthy homosexual men'. *Annals of International Medicine* 102:627.

Palca, J 1990. 'The case of the Florida dentist'. Science 255:392-394.

Plummer, F A, Simonsen, J and Cameron, D 1991. 'Co-factors in male-female sexual transmission of human immunodeficiency virus type 1. *Journal of Infectious Diseases* 163:233–239.

Rushton, J P and Bogaert, A F 1989. 'Population differences in susceptibility to AIDS: an evolutionary analysis'. *Scientific Medicine* 28:1211–1220.

Sonnabend, J A and Saadoun, S 1984. 'The acquired immunodeficiency syndrome: a discussion of etiological hypotheses'. *AIDS Research* 1:107–120.

Stevenson, M 2003. 'HIV-1 pathogenesis'. Nature Medicine 9(7):853-861.

Weiss, R A and Jaffe, H W 1990. 'Duesberg, HIV, and AIDS'. Nature 345:659-670.

Weiss, R and McClure, M 1987. 'Provenance of HIV strains'. Nature 349:374.

Witkin, S S and Sonnabend, J A 1983. 'A multifactorial model for the development of AIDS in homosexual men'. *New York Academy of Sciences* 837:177–183.

Witte, M, Witte, C and Minnich, L 1989. 'AIDS in 1968'. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 251:1657.