

Table of Contents

Acknowledgements	i
Preface	iii
Abbreviations	v
Introduction	1

Chapter 1

Alternative relationships for church and state through the ages

1.1 Introduction	11
1.2 Opponents	11
1.2.1 The early church (until Theodosius/Constantine)	11
1.2.2 Under Muslim rule	17
1.2.3 The Church in a Marxist states	20
1.2.4 Anti-apartheid churches in SA	24
1.3 Allies	27
1.3.1 In the Roman Empire	27
1.3.2 National state churches after the Reformation (Anglican)	30
1.3.3 In Colonialism	32
1.3.4 Civil religion (e.g in the USA)	34
1.3.5 Apartheid (status quo) churches in SA	36
1.4 Neutrality	39
1.4.1 Anabaptist churches in post-Reformation Europe	39
1.4.2 Secular states	41
1.4.3 Present-day SA	42
1.5 Conclusion	43

Chapter 2

Bophuthatswana: home for the Batswana

2.1 Introduction	45
2.2 Batswana in the 'diaspora'	46
2.3 'Independence'	49
2.4 What did the church say?	52
2.5 Tshwaraganang lo dire pula ene: unite and progress	60

2.5.1	Economic viability	61
2.5.2	Trade	62
2.5.3	Quest for Universal recognition	63
2.6	'A Place for All'	69
2.7	A short-lived coup	70
2.7.1	The church's reaction to the coup	72
2.8	Conclusion	75

Chapter 3

Availability of land and land ownership

3.1	Introduction	78
3.2	Land: a contested reality	79
3.2.1	Various land acts	80
3.2.2	Bop and land: Lefatshe ke Boswa	86
3.2.3	Opposition to an 'Independent homeland'	92
3.3	The churches and the land issue in Bop	93
3.4	The utilisation of land in Bop	98
3.5	Whose land is it anyway?	101
3.6	Conclusion	108

Chapter 4

Winterveld: A case study in church state relationship in Bop

4.1	Introduction	112
4.2	The ruling Party	113
4.3	A Christian government	115
4.3.1	Thanksgiving	119
4.3.2	The church and politics	120
4.3.3	Bop Ministerial Fraternity (Bomifra)	121
4.3.4	The church is the light of the nation	122
4.4	The Winterveld case study	122
4.4.1	Education	122

4.4.2	The church and health	124
4.4.3	Water supply	127
4.4.4	Old age and pensioners	128
4.5	Conclusion	133

Chapter 5

Church and State in Bop: the time of transition (1990-1994)

5.1	Introduction	136
5.2	New problems arise	137
5.3	Convention for a Democratic South Africa (CODESA)	140
5.3.1	Is Bophuthatswana's Independence of a special nature?	141
5.4	Bop and Afrikaner Right Wing alliance	145
5.5	The collapse of Bop and the TEC	149
5.5.1	The aftermath of the 1994 elections	150
5.6	First ANC government in the North West Province	152
5.7	Conclusions	154

Chapter 6

Conclusion	170
Bibliography	178