Books and articles in books


Centre for Contemporary Cultural Studies, University of Birmingham (eds) 1982. The Empire strikes back: race and racism in 70s Britain. London: Hutchinson.


Honey, J 1987. The sinews of society: the public schools as a ‘system’. In Müller, Ringer & Simon 1987


Le Guin, C A 1990. A home-concealed woman: the diaries of Magnolia Wynn Le Guin,


**Journal articles**


Field, S 1991. 'Sy is die baas van die huis': women's position in the coloured working class family. *Agenda*, 9.


Hall, M 1995. The legend of the lost city; or, the man with golden balls. *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 21(2).


Zealand Journal of History, 18(2).


Conference papers and theses


Camp, L T 1986. Agriculture in adolescence: half a century of development in agriculture in the Ixopo Magisterial Division of Natal from the first white settlement to the end of the colonial era. BA Hons, University of Natal, Pietermaritzburg.

Chisholm, L 1984. Themes in the construction of free compulsory education for the white working class on the Witwatersrand, 1886–1907. History Workshop, University of the Witwatersrand, 1984


BIBLIOGRAPHY
References specific to the Midlands, published and unpublished

Coulson, C 1986. Beaulieu-on-Illovo, Richmond, Natal: its people and history. Pinetown:
   Richmond Women’s League and Institute.
Forsyth Thompson, A D [n d]. E A Thompson, a short biography.
Goetzsche, E 197? The official Natal Mounted Rifles history. Durban: NMR?
   A Balkema.
   Shooter/Federation of Women’s Institutes.
Hattersley, A F 1938. Pietermaritzburg panorama: a survey of one hundred years of an African
city. Pietermaritzburg: Shuter & Shooter.
   Shooter.
   Town/Amsterdam: A A Balkema.
   Pietermaritzburg: MC Publications.


King, R 1987. *Along the road to Fort Nottingham: the history of Nottingham Road*. [S 1].


Mingay, M A [n d]. *The end of the line: an appreciation of the narrow-gauge railway line from Donnybrook to Ixopo*. Ixopo and District Historical Society.

Morgans, W I [n d]. *The Vanderplank story*. [S 1].


Howick: Lions River Division Agricultural Society.


Thomas, D [n d]. *The Zululand rugby story*. Mimeo.


INDEX

Acutt, Cotton 182, 202-203
Acutt family 202
Adamson family 186
Addison, RH 195
Afrikaner nationalism 3-5, 42, 45n.4, 103, 141
Alcock, Joseph 38, 243-244, 259
Alcock family 243, 259
   Frank 263
   Fred 219
   Len 219
   Roy 243
   Thomas 259
Alfred county 191
Allen, Philip 115, 134
Allwright, WH 183
   Laurie 219
   William 219
Anglo-Boer War (see South African War)
Anglo-Zulu War 6, 31-32, 85, 89, 139, 150, 159
   battle of Isandhlwana 132, 145, 148, 161
   battle of Khambula 162
Arbuthnot family 257
Armstrong, Trooper 200
Arnold, Thomas 57
Arnott, Sir William 149, 154, 160, 167, 187, 201
Bale, Sir Henry 28, 103, 114, 126
Balgowan 20
Ballantyne family 184
Bambatha Rebellion 6, 18, 103, 141, 148-150, 158, 160, 163, 165-168, 172, 197
Barns, Ernest 57, 60, 120, 122, 153
Barter, Charles 116, 154, 161, 166, 185, 211n.72
Barton family 219
Basutoland ix, xi
Bayes, Joseph 28-29, 39, 42, 46n.12, 181, 183, 185, 187-189, 209n.35, 211n.93, 212n.108, 250n.12
   Baynes family 122, 250n.5
      Richard 250n.12
      William 250n.12
   Baynesville 46n.12
Beall, Jo 39-40, 232
Beaumont, Sir William 98, 122
Beinart, William 3-4, 9
Beningfield, Samuel Francis 136n.20
Beningfield family 118
   Colonel Reuben W 159
Bergvliet farm 259
Berman, Bruce 5
Bigby, Captain WS 103, 137n.20
Bigby family 118
   Frederick Thomas 137n.20
Binns, Henry 24, 178
Bird, Christopher John 41-43, 122
   John 41
Black, Ann 208n.23&24
   John 123
Blackmore, George 186
Blaker, Herbert 202, 211n.88
Blaker, George Ernest 211n.88
Blew, Colonel 170
Bly, Robert 12
Boehmer, E 9
Boston 25, 123, 147
Botha, Sir Louis 136n.19, 199
Bourdieu, Pierre 16-17, 50, 104n.2, 109-111, 124, 128
Bradford, Helen 6, 9
Braithwaite, Derrick 260, 263
   EM 263
   John William 263
   Nongla Bessie (née Comane) 263
Brayhill farm 245
Brookes, Edgar 6
Broome, F Napier 126
   W 122
Brown, AWS 58, 120
Bru-de-Wold, Hilmar 144, 154, 156, 164, 174n.23
Bryant, Sarah Jane 233
Bucknall, Frederick 169
Buller, RH 90, 162
Bulver 183, 198, 219
Bundy, Colin 3
Burkimsher, Sergeant Major William 120, 137n.28
Bushman’s Nek 157, 160–161
Byrne settlers 36, 42, 150, 168, 190, 218, 224, 264
bywoner 26–27
Cakijana 106n.39
Callaway 274n.3
Campbell, Catherine 9, 27
Campbell family 188
   Natalie 250n.10
   Roy 97, 102
   Dr Sam 93, 95, 102
Camperdown 166
capitalism 3–6, 26–, 45n.2, 130, 250n.18
Carter, TF 122
Cedara Agricultural College 34, 54
Celeste farm 195
Cetshwayo 23
Chadwick, JCC 122, 169, 259
   Knighton 258
   RM 122
Chiazzari, Nicholas William 156
Christie, Laurie 219
Clan Syndicate 28
Clark, Robert Douglas 39, 56–57, 60, 102, 120–121
Clark, W 161
Clayton, WF 122
Cleland farm 90
Cobbing, Julian 7
Cockburn, Cynthia 15
Cockburn family 186
Colenso, Bishop 7, 88, 274n.3
Colenso family 222
Collier and Forsyth 191
Comrie, William 182
Comrie family 186, 265
Connell, Robert W 11–13, 16, 18, 60, 76–77n.21, 79–79, 233
conscription 146–147, 154, 167
Cooper, AA 117
Corrigan, Philip 215, 269
Cotswold farm 241–242
Coulson, Charmian 39, 199, 264
Craigievar farm 247
Cramond farm 28
Creighton (Dronkweil) 35, 46n.11, 123, 149, 219, 227, 230
Cross, Herbert W 218
Cross, JW 64, 170
   Woodrow 261
Crowe 60
Cullinan, Patrick ix–x, 44
Cullinan, Sir Thomas ix, xiii, 50–51
Curry’s Post 20
Dalcrue farm 227
Dalton 242–243
Dargle 25, 151, 168, 179, 218–220, 242, 252n.48
Dargle Rifle Association 18
Dartington farm 226
Dartnell, Sir JG 122
Davies, Rob 4
Davis family 220
Deane, William Arthur 187, 199, 209n.35, 211n.77
Delius, Peter 4–5
Delville Wood xi
de Villiers, Cornelius 5
Diepkloof Reformatory 57
Dingane 22
Dinuzulu 103
Ditz, Toby 181, 248
Donaldson, Mike 12–13
Donnybrook 32, 46n.11, 200, 209n.47
Douglas de Fenzi, CWP 92–93, 118, 124
Dove-Wilson, JC 122
Drakensberg 27, 30, 38, 42–43, 46n.11, 205
Duminy, AD 6, 44
Dundee 117, 180
Dunn, John 23, 259
Durban High School (DHS). See schooling/schools
Durnford, Col AW 157, 160–161
dwalen farm 256
Dyson, J 122
Eales, Kathy 8
East Griqualand 95, 178
Eastern Cape 23, 123
Eastwolds 191
Edendale 219
Effort farm 38
Elandskop farm 219, 246
Ellis, Henry 57, 64, 66, 84, 88, 112
Ellis Brown, J 123
entail 240–244, 246, 248
Erskine family 85, 115, 151
Escombe, Harry 123
Esperanza farm 201
Eston 147
Fabianism 158
Falcon, William 57
Fannin family 151, 243, 250n.5
Charles 243
Dennis 122, 242
Henry 242–243
Jack 242–243
John Eustace 232, 241–242, 252n.48
Meredyth 242, 252n.48
Thomas 184, 241–242
Valentine 243
farmers associations/agricultural societies/clubs
Donnybrook Farmers Association 185–186, 191, 193–194, 200, 205
Dronkville Agricultural Society 185
Highflats Farmers Association 185, 187
Himeville Agricultural Society 185
Howick Farmers Association 179, 185–186, 188, 193, 197, 202, 209n.35&36
Impendhle Agricultural Society 185
Impendhle Farmers Association 190, 194, 208n.23&24
Ixopo Farmers Association 192, 208n.23
Klip River Agricultural Society 185, 209n.35
Lions River and Division Agricultural Society 186, 190, 208n.30, 211–212n.97
Mooi River Farmers Association 193–195, 202–204, 209n.36, 237
Nottingham Road Farmers Association 185, 202, 208n.23, 209n.35&41
Pietermaritzburg Agricultural Society 115, 120, 179, 184, 198–199, 208n.26
Pietermaritzburg Farmers’ Club 187
Polela Agricultural Society 185, 199, 208n.22&23, 211n.93
Richmond Agricultural Society 177, 191, 200–201, 211n.93
Royal Agricultural Society 90–91, 122, 209n.35, 212n.l08
Umvoti Agricultural Society 37, 185, 193, 199, 201, 203–206, 208n.23, 209n.35, 237
Underberg Agricultural Society 185–186, 208n.23
Weenen Agricultural Society 185, 209n.35
Farmers Conference 90, 202–203, 208n.26
Farmers Congress 186
farmers cooperatives
Farmers’ Cooperative Bacon Factory 209n.45
Federated Farmers Cooperative Company 209n.45
Natal Cooperative Creamery 209n.45
Natal Farmers’ Cooperative Association 187
Nel’s Rust Bacon Factory 188
Overseas Cooperative Selling Agency 209n.45
Pietermaritzburg Cooperative Society 187
Weenen Cooperative Trading Society 187
Ferneyhough 127, 134
Farrer family 266n.8
Finnemore, Robert I 120, 123, 208n.22
First World War 39, 45n.10, 71, 101, 114, 141, 149–150, 152, 158, 169, 221, 227, 234, 247, 253n.56, 257
Battle of Gibeon (South West African campaign) 149
Delville Wood 141
Gallipoli 101
Flett, Peter 185
Flett family 265
Fly, Victor 147
William James 219, 222, 246
Forsyth-Thompson family 37. See also Thompson
Aubrey x-xi
Ella xi
Kathleen x
Patrick xii
Richard xii
Foster family 59, 245, 250n.5
JT 201
William 220
Foucault, M 143
Fox-Genovese, Elizabeth 230
Foxon, EB 174n.38
Frank E 165–166, 170–171, 192, 267n.37
Frampton, Lawrence 235
Francis, George 183
Priscilla 250n.10
Frank, André Gunder 3
Fraser, Ronald 105n.8
Freemasons. See masculinist institutions
Fryer, Rev Algernon James 260–261
Furth farm 240
Fussell, P 158–159, 163
Galgut, Damon 9
Garstin, Crosby 83
gender
identity 2, 10–11, 16–17, 22, 25, 44–45, 49–51, 55, 74–75, 92, 97, 139,141, 164, 172, 223, 226–228, 237, 251n.27, 271–272
relations 11, 13–15, 18, 19n.1&2, 22, 24, 74, 98, 176, 214, 224–225, 229–230, 236, 249, 270
Giddens, Anthony 143, 224–225
Gilding, Michael 215, 224, 228
Gladstone, Lord 119
Glenavon farm 183
Glyn, Charles 127
Gold family 57, 231
  Georgina 231
  Henry 236
  Thomas William 231
  William 231
Gooding, Jack xi
Gordon, Mrs B 204
Grafton farm 211n.93
Gramsci, Antonio 12
Greatorex, Mr 60
Green/e family 243
  Andrew 'Zulu' Green 38, 221, 234
  EM Greene 116, 122, 127, 146, 148,
  153–154, 160, 165, 220
  James Green 37, 165
Greenacre, BW 89
Greytown 20, 28, 31, 37–38, 42, 46n.22, 52, 56,
  84, 117, 123, 136n.15, 150,
  167, 185, 201, 204, 228, 233,
  235, 243, 255, 260, 273
Griffen, EN 104n.3
Guest, Bill 6
Guildford farm 245
Guy, Jeff 6–7
Hackland family 186
Hales, AG 99
Hall, Catherine 9
Hamilton, Carolyn 7–8
Harcourt, Joseph 28
Harding 149
Harding, Walter 126
Harris, Verne 26
Harris family 200
Hathorn, P 36
Hathorn family 122, 137n.29, 220, 250n.5
  AA Roy 137n.20
  Fergus 116, 137n.29
  Jim 122
  KH 137n.29
Hattersley, Alan 6, 42, 132–133, 146, 153–154,
  165
Havelock, Sir Arthur 89
Hawkins, Arthur C 265
Hearn, Jeff 13, 17, 206
Hely-Hutchinson, Sir Walter 43, 92, 156
Henderson family 240
  Alfred 132
  Jane 36
  Joseph 36
Hermannsburg 52
Highbury farm 198
Highflats 187, 273
Hill, Mrs CD (née Speirs) 18
Hillingdon 246
Hilton College (HC). See schooling/schools
Hime, Colonel Albert H 24, 88, 122, 197
Hime family 105n.15
  Arthur Horace 103, 106n.39, 116
  Charles 88
  HA 113
Himeville 46n.11, 222
Holliday brothers 191
Holmesdale farm 255
Home Rule farm 243
Honey, John 55, 61, 111
Honnet, ML 44
Hosking, Mr 166
Howick 20, 24, 179, 182, 197, 219, 257
Huber, CA 186
Hugh Jones, Canon EB 58
Hurst, GT 123, 156–157
Hutchinson, Arthur 235
Hyslop, Thomas 144, 197, 209n.35
Hyslop family 188
Impendhle 38, 148, 219
Inglenook farm 235, 243
Ireland, Benjamin 223
Ireland, Madge 223–224
Ixopo x, 20, 32, 56, 59, 120, 131, 133, 149, 162,
  165–166, 168, 170, 173n.17,
  187, 201, 211n.93, 220,
  235–236, 243–244, 258,
  267n.37
Jackson, CG 122
James, Cyril 136–137n.20
Jonsson, Aubrey 226
Coronation Lodge 118
Prince Alfred Lodge 117, 120, 127, 134
Rothesay Lodge 123
Scottish Caledonia Lodge 119
Scottish Grand Lodge 120
Skelmersdale Lodge 123
St Andrew Lodge 117-118
Thistle Lodge 118
Umvoti Lodge 120
military regiments 55, 109, 134, 139-172, 164, 172, 176, 272-273
Border Mounted Rifles (BMR) 149, 153, 156, 167
Durban Bellair Troop 157
Durban Rifle Guard 120
Ixopo Mounted Rifles (IMR) 149, 154, 156, 173n.17
Natal Field Artillery (NFA) 136n.20
Natal Militia 144, 148, 167, 169
Natal Mounted Rifles (NMR) 123, 140, 143, 149, 157, 163, 167
Natal Volunteer Force 144, 148, 153, 161, 167, 172, 174n.44
Umvoti Mounted Rifles (UMR) 116, 120, 123, 137n.27, 140, 150, 157, 159, 167, 243, 263-264
Weenen Yeomanry 195-196
Zululand Mounted Rifles 157
old boy networks/ clubs 55, 59, 76n.9, 81, 107-109, 111, 122-135, 142, 176, 273-274
Durban Club 126, 212n.108
Maritzburg College Old Boys' Association 113-114, 126
Michaelhouse Old Boys' Club 114, 120
Old Hiltonian Society 93, 103, 111-113
masculinity, types of
frontier 14, 22, 125
gay 12
historically constructed x, xii, 9, 12-15, 59
hypermascuinity 73
socially constructed 9-11, 44, 49, 52
working class 82, 213
masculinity and
family 213, 215-218, 222, 229, 232, 236, 240-241, 243, 257
friendship xii, 10, 68-70, 73-74, 76n.19, 77n.23, 127, 131-135, 163, 216
homosexuality 71-74, 76n.20, 76-77n.21, 259, 266n.12&13
militarism 139-143, 145-147, 150-164, 172, 173n.16
school identity/ 'muscular Christianity' 52, 59-70, 74, 75n.4, 76n.17, 79-80, 98, 107, 129, 132, 140, 142, 149, 151-153, 156, 158, 167, 173n.8, 270, 272
sexuality 70-74, 76-77n.21, 132, 215-216, 218, 250n.4, 259-262,
sport 14, 78–99, 101, 104, 104n.1, 140, 142, 156, 272
violence 9, 12, 60–67, 69–70, 76n.16, 79, 96, 143, 154, 162–163, 173n.3
masculinity in crisis 12–13, 66, 77n.22
Mason, AW 122
McArthur, Alexander 168
    Katherine Agnes 168
McAuslin, J 122
McCord, Dr James 93, 153
McGibbon, AJ 122
McIntosh family 219
    Ellen 252n.33
McKay, Colonel 170
MCKenzie family 37, 59, 186, 218, 220, 263–264
    Dr Archibald 93, 158
    AG 153
    Billy 257
    Donald 158, 234
    Duncan Senior 168
    John 221
    JW 28, 185, 190
    Margaret (née Thompson) 234
    Margaret Campbell
    Patrick 40, 169, 220, 234
    Peter 174n.44, 198, 207n.5, 222
McKenzie family 264–265
    Jacoba 264–265
    James (John) 264–265
    Thomas 265
McLeod, Ellen 224
McMichael, P 14
Mehlomakulu 183
Meintjies, Sheila 6
Melbrake Fell farm 240
Melor, Henry J 120, 124
Menne, Major T 120
Mesham, Lloyd Evans 120
Methuen, Lord 151
Mfecane 7
Michaelhouse (MH). See schooling/schools
Military regiments. See masculinist institutions
Mingay family 198, 220
    Arthur 243
    Ernest 219, 241
    Herbert E 219, 222, 243
    Nancy (née Mate) 235–236
    Wilfred 235, 243
miscegenation 259–263, 265, 266n.16&19, 267n.25,31&37, 271–272
Mitchell, Sir Charles 91
Moc, George 159
Molyneaux, G 171
    WH 144
Mome Gorge 168
Mooi River x, 20, 38, 53–54, 81, 91, 118, 178, 190, 200, 202, 205, 223, 226, 234
Moon, B 79–80
Moor, Sir Robert Frederick 8, 24, 29, 106n.41, 122, 161, 209n.35&45
Moor family 54, 76n.11, 218, 221, 250n.5
    Charlotte (née Moodie) 161, 247
    Charlotte Stella 247
    CF 114
    Frederick Robert 247, 253n.64
    George 85
    John William 29, 54, 122, 192
    Marjorie Esme
Morgan, David 163, 215
Morphew family 179, 219
    Jeffery 219, 240
Morrell, Ernest B 38
    Frank 38
Morrell, Robert 5–6, 9, 181
Morris, Mike 4
Mossbank farm 244
Muden 180
Mudie, CJ
Murray, Colin 5
Murray, Sir Thomas K x, 88–91, 116, 122, 186, 197, 208n.26, 209n.35, 258
Murray family 250n.5, 266n.8
AK 90, 201
Herbert x, 258, 266
Murray’s Horse/Scouts 90
Natal Agricultural Union 90, 195, 197, 208n.26, 211n.81, 212n.108 & 109
Natal Carbineers. See masculinist institutions
Natal Council of Education 57
Natal Land and Colonization Company (NLCC) 25, 218, 246
Natal Mounted Rifles (NMR). See masculinist institutions
Natal Native Horse 88
Natal Scottish Benevolent Fund 118
Natal Society 41–42
Natal Teachers College 228
Nathan, Sir Matthew 152, 165
National Party 42
Ndebele-Shona rising 92, 168, 174n.44
Nel’s Rust farm 183
New Windsor farm 264
Newcastle 118, 123, 134
Newnham, Rev William Orde 48, 52, 57, 62
Nicholson, family 76n.11, 186, 218, 221, 231
Alice 246
Charles 182
Florence (née Harrow) 219, 225
Harriet (née Harrow) 219, 225
Henry 28, 185, 190, 211n.93
Isabella 28
John Craven 182, 246–247
John Duggleby 219
Ravenor 246
Skonk 246
William 209n.37, 219, 260–261
Noble, Rev 38
Nottingham Road 24–25, 28, 37, 40, 45n.9, 59, 91, 123, 150–151, 165, 168, 180, 190, 207n.11, 218, 220–222, 225
Nye, Robert A 16, 111, 129, 155, 161
Oberle, Mr 122, 221
O’Brien, WJ 124
Ogilvie, Nancy 223
old boy networks/clubs. See masculinist institutions
O’Meara, Dan 4
Orange Free State/Orange River Colony 5, 25, 28, 34, 149, 168, 207n.5, 252n.43
Orr, T 122
Otto, family 150, 191, 245
Francina 245
PAR 115, 211n.72
Phyllis 250n.10
Otto’s Kop 262
Oxland, Mr 122
pacifism 158
Palframan, William 235, 253n.55
Palframan, family 253n.55
George 253n.55
Kura (née Taylor) 235
Phyllis (née Mingay) 235–236
Pape, S 57–58, 60
paternalism 65, 87, 159, 197, 210n.66
Paterson, George 244
Paterson, Joseph 243
Paton, Alan 57–58, 270–271
patriarchy 12, 17–19, 19n.1, 71, 82, 136n.1, 213, 222, 225, 229, 240–241, 244, 262, 270
patriotism 1
Payn, Bill 96
Payn family 186, 265
Philip Francis 208n.25
Pearse, RO 42, 44, 55
Peniston, Edwin 182
Penefather family 37
Agnes (née Foster) 235, 245
Barbara 183
Pennington, Ruth 64, 67, 223, 228, 234–235
Pepworth family 151
Phillips, Jock 14, 22, 94, 163
Phillips, Lushington 115, 120, 124, 134, 211n.72
Phipson, NG 169
Pine, Lieutenant Governor 184
Plant, Henry 233
Platt, HT 156
Polela district 46n.11, 149, 205, 207n.5, 219, 243–244
Polkinghorne, JA 170
JT 93
Pondoland 3, 209n.47
Port Shepstone 149
post-modernism 11
Poulantzas, Nicos 4
precolonial history 7, 266
prefects 54, 60, 61, 62–66, 76n.16
Prichard, CC 58
primogeniture 240–245
Bushmen 45n.9
Indian 45n.8, 51, 59, 91, 105n.12, 125, 160, 168–170, 179, 181, 192, 195, 204–205, 212n.98, 220, 239, 251n.27
Ralfe, family 259
James 247
Randles, L 100
Raw & Co 191, 209n.41
Raw, Joseph 222
Raw family 59, 150, 191
Rawlinson family 250n.5
Rethman, John Frederick 122, 156, 173n.20
Retief, Piet 22
revisionism 3, 6–7
Rhodes, Cecil John 124
Donald 134, 218, 220
Margaret 218
Slatter, family 37–38, 250n.5
  David Clarke 255
  Walter John 37, 122, 232, 255
Smith, family 227, 230
  John 219
  Raymond 230
  WK 219
Smith, Ian 5
Smith, Wilbur 42
Smuts, Jan 156
Smythe, Charles John 24, 36, 94, 122, 183, 190, 199, 209n.35, 219–222, 225, 227, 241, 252n.47
Smythe, family 220–221
  Charles John 256
  David 222, 227
  Edric 256–257
  Euphemia Janet 221
  Kathrine (nee Ross)
  Margaret (nee King) 221, 234
  Mungo 256–257
  Oswald 190
  Pat 220, 257
  Phyllipa 227
  Phyllis 36
Solomon, Otto 221
Owen 219, 231
South African Defence Force 162
South African Party 42, 209n.46
  Siege of Ladysmith 131, 168
South Downs farms 211n.88
South West Africa 148–149, 162, 169
Southey, Richard 136n.19
Speirs, family 151, 250n.9
  Alex 169
  AS 169
  Charles 169
JG (Jim) 190
Robert 182
Spiller, Peter 120
sport 10, 15, 17, 23, 54–55, 68, 78–81, 88, 90, 92, 94–95, 99, 105n.18, 114, 134, 136–137n.20, 176, 198
  athletics 90, 137n.20
  bisley shooting 90
  bowls 137n.28
  cricket 64, 76n.16, 82, 88, 90, 133–134, 137n.20
  croquet 82
  golf 88, 133
  hunting 81
  polo 81–82, 104n.3, 123, 134, 168
  racing 90, 199
  rowing 137n.20
  rugby xi–xii, 11, 23, 40, 57, 65, 76n.16, 78–104, 106n.39&41, 118, 134, 198
  running xi
  soccer (football) xi, 76n.16, 78, 82, 88, 90–91, 94, 100–101, 104
  squash 133
  tennis 82, 88, 137n.20, 233, 236–237
  yachting 137n.20
sports clubs/associations 272–274
Dargle Club 104n.3
Dragoons Club 89
Maritzburg Athletic Club 90
Maritzburg Boating Club 137n.28
Maritzburg Cricket Club 90
Maritzburg Sports Association 88
Natal Rugby Union (NRU) 88–93, 97, 100–101, 103–104, 137n.20
Natal Football Association 90
National Bowling Committee
National Football League club xi
Savages Club 89–91
South African Football Association 91, 93
Wanderers Club 89
St George, Theophilus 228
St George, family 228
  Nancy 228
Stalker, Rev John 102–103, 123, 157
Steedman, Hilary 49, 74
Stiebel, V 69–70, 72–74, 96, 101
Stoler, Ann 232, 262
Stone, Lawrence 18
Stoney Hall farm 234
Strachey, Lytton 158
Strathearn farm 221
Strickland, Evelyn 37, 46n.22
Stuart, James 6–8, 41
Sutcliffe, S 58
Sutton, Sir George 24, 31, 122, 179, 197, 209n.35
Sutton, family 188
George M 116, 169
Swan, Nicholas xii
Swaziland 90
symbolic capital 110–111, 128–129
Tanner, WE 122
Tatham, family 220
Charles 136n.15
CE 114
Edmund 118, 258
Frederick Spence 116, 122, 136n.15, 258
George 164
Gillian 258
Ralph 105n.22, 258
Robert Bristow 118, 258
Trevor 184
Taunton, CE 116
Taylor, PH 122
Taylor, family 219
Joy (née Simmons) 245
Thedden farm 209n.37
Therborn, Goran 16
Thompson, EP 4
Thompson, Ernest x, 37, 53, 58
Hugh M 120, 127
Katharine 53
Thornville farm 28, 46n.12
Thrash, family 38
Thresh, family 38
Mrs George 214
Mary 214
Thukela River 32, 169
Todd, James 53, 114
Tolson, Andrew 63, 66, 75n.4
Tosh, John 9, 13
Transkei 100, 149
Transvaal xiii, 25, 28, 33, 35, 48, 55, 90, 103, 119, 177, 191, 193, 222, 258–259, 267n.25
Trapido, Stanley 3–4
Turnbull, Rev W 171
Turner, Edward 37
Tweedie 20
Uganda xi
Umkhomazi River 32
Umvoti 19n.3, 187, 206, 211n.77
Umvoti Mounted Rifles (UMR). See masculinist institutions
Underberg 20, 32, 46n.11, 55, 90, 191, 231, 235, 253n.55
University of Natal 6, 9, 42, 49
Upper Umkomazi 19n.3, 194
Vanderplank, family 150
Ethel 235
John 31, 235
van Dülmen, R 117, 132
van Rooyen, EJ 203
Victoria Club. See masculinist institutions
Vietzen, Sylvia 75
Walby, Sylvia 18
Wales, ATG 144
Walker, Cherryl 8, 99
Ware, Vron 160
Watermead farm 235
Watkins-Pitchford, Dr H 28, 144, 179
Watt, Sir Thomas 122, 209n.35
Watt, John 123
Watts, Thomas 123
Wedgehook, J 244
Weenen 8, 19n.3, 22, 45n.1, 54, 100, 117, 187, 196, 209n.46, 255, 273
Weenen County College. See schooling/schools
Wells, Julie 8
Wembezi 273
A century ago there was a small white settler population in the colony of Natal. This book looks at that section concentrated around the capital, Pietermaritzburg. Most of the population lived on the farms of the picturesque Midlands. Here they developed into a tight-knit community. At its centre was the idealised unit called the 'Old Natal Family'. At its helm was the white man.

This book is the first on South African history to focus on the concept of masculinity. It catalogues and explores the significance of the political and public dominance of white men. It argues that a particular type of masculinity, settler masculinity, was constructed and became dominant as a prescription for proper male behaviour. It excluded and silenced rival interpretations of 'being a man' and promoted the development of a closed and racially exclusive colonial society.

Settlers aspired to be gentlemen. But from 1880 to 1920 they were also the soldiers who conducted the massacre of Mome Gorge and the men who denied women access to public positions and power.

This book examines how the forces of race and class were expressed in gendered ways. How white men established their dominance and constructed their masculinity is its central concern. From childhood, the sons of settlers were brought up to be a particular type of man. Many institutions shaped them: school, cadets, sport. In adulthood, a related set of all-male institutions provided the social setting: the army, old boys organisations, sports clubs, farmer associations, leisure clubs. These institutions produced settler masculinity: rugged, competitive, sexist and tough, while at the same time, dutiful, hard-working and team-oriented.

Robert Morrell is a professor in the school of education, University of Natal.