# **APPENDIX**

### Appendix A

The Beliefs about Language Learning Inventory

Overall Groups

Administration 1

The Beliefs about Language Learning Inventory Administration 1 Overall Group

Experimental Group N= 28 Control Group N= 33

Overan Group	Experimental Group N= 28 Control Group N= 33									
Questions	SA	A	N	D	SD	SA	A	N	D	SD
Difficulty of										
foreign language										
learning.		_	1.50	_			_	3.00	_	
4. English is:	VD	D	MD	E	VE	VD	D	MD	E	VE
	7%	25%	39%	28%		27%	24%	33%	12%	3%
5. I will learn to		1								
speak English	46%	43%	7%	3%		51%	30%	12%	3%	3%
well.	4070	4370	7 70	370		3170	3070	1270	3 70	370
15. In 1 hr per	-1 yr	1-	3-5yrs	5-10yrs	Not	-1yr	1-2yrs	3-5yrs	5-10yrs	Not
day, how long		2yrs			Possible					Possible
would it take to	70/	210/	200/	110/	220/	210/	2.60/	200/	0.07	20/
learn English?	7%	21%	29%	11%	32%	21%	36%	30%	9%	3%
21. I feel shy	110/	160/	110/	250/	70/	2.40/	200/	9%	2.40/	3%
when I speak in English.	11%	46%	11%	25%	7%	24%	39%	9%	24%	3%
25. It is easier to		1								
speak than	7%	21%	14%	43%	14%	6%	18%	12%	36%	27%
understand a FL	7 70	2170	1170	1370	1170	0 70	1070	1270	3070	2.7 70
34. It is easier to										
write English	21%	46%	7%	21%	3%	36%	27%	12%	21%	3%
than to speak.										
Foreign language										
aptitude.										
1. It is easier for										
children to learn	54%	39%		7%		73%	12%	9%	3%	3%
a FL										
2. Some people										
have a special	29%	61%	7%		3%	61%	27%	9%	3%	
ability for FL										
6. People from										
my country are	3%	32%	29%	29%	7%	12%	21%	21%	36%	9%
good at FL										
10. It is easier for										
someone who	10%	29%	21%	29%	10%	30%	24%	33%	12%	
already speaks a										
FL 11. People who		1								
are good at		3%	36%	14%	46%		12%	51%	30%	6%
maths/science are		3%	30%	14%	40%		1 2 %	31%	30%	0%
not good at FL										
16. I have a		1								
special ability for	3%	7%	50%	29%	11%	15%	12%	36%	27%	9%
FL										
19. Women are										
better at FL	3%	18%	29%	21%	29%	6%	12%	54%	27%	
22. Beginners								1		
should not be	7%	21%	3%	39%	29%	3%	21%	15%	45%	15%
allowed to make										
mistakes		1						-		
30. People who	20/	200/	250	420/		150/	240	2604	1.50/	00/
speak more than 1 FL are very	3%	29%	25%	43%		15%	24%	36%	15%	9%
intelligent										
33. Everyone can										
learn a FL	39%	36%	7%	14%	3%	45%	30%	12%	9%	3%
The nature of	/ / /	2070		/ -		.5 /0	2370	/-	•	•
language										
learning.										
3. Some										
languages are	21%	61%	11%	3%	3%	45%	30%	6%	18%	
easier to learn.										

5 D 11	ı	1	ı	ı	1	ı	ı	1	ı	1
7. Excellent pronunciation is important.	46%	43%	3%	7%		48%	33%	6%	12%	
F										
8. Knowledge of English culture is important	11%	50%	14%	21%	3%	30%	27%	9%	30%	3%
12. It is best to										
learn English in an English country	71%	25%		3%		54%	33%	9%	3%	
13. I enjoy practicing with the South Africans I meet.	18%	68%	11%	3%		21%	36%	15%	21%	6%
17. Learning vocab. is most important	18%	43%	3%	32%	3%	45%	33%	6%	12%	3%
23. Learning grammar is most important	14%	43%	18%	21%	3%	42%	21%	15%	18%	3%
27. Learning a FL is different from learning other subjects	25%	46%	11%	18%		24%	27%	15%	30%	3%
28. Learning to translate is most important	14%	14%	11%	54%	7%	33%	15%	18%	33%	
Learning and communication strategies.										
9. You must always speak correctly	7%	7%	7%	25%	54%	12%	12%	24%	48%	3%
14. It is acceptable to guess the meaning of words	29%	50%	7%	11%	3%	27%	30%	12%	24%	6%
18. It is important to repeat and practice a lot	57%	43%				54%	39%	6%		
26. It is important to listen to language tapes and CD's	32%	57%	7%	3%		48%	39%	9%	3%	
Motivations and										
expectations.  20. People in my country feel it is important to speak English	43%	46%	3%	3%	3%	54%	39%	3%	3%	
24. I want to learn English so I can speak to South Africans	21%	25%	25%	21%	7%	30%	18%	18%	24%	9%
29. If I speak English well, I can get a good job	50%	50%				64%	30%	6%		
31. I want to speak English fluently	93%	7%				85%	15%			
32. I want to have South African friends.	43%	50%	3%		3%	51%	24%	18%	3%	3%

### Appendix B

The Beliefs about Language Learning Inventory

Overall Group

Administration 2

Beliefs about Language Learning Inventory Administration 2 Overall Group

Experimental Group N= 25 Control Group N= 24

Experimental Group N= 25 Control Group N= 24										
Questions	SA	A	N	D	SD	SA	A	N	D	SD
Difficulty of										
foreign language										
learning.										
4. English is:	VD	D	MD	Е	VE	VD	D	MD	Е	VE
		16%	52%	24%	8%	16%	42%	29%	12%	
5. I will learn to										
speak English	80%	20%				46%	25%	16%	12%	
well.										
15. In 1 hr per	-1 yr	1-	3-5yrs	5-10yrs	N/P	-1yr	1-2yrs	3-5yrs	5-10yrs	N/P
day, how long		2yrs								
would it take to			4%	28%	68%	21%	42%	25%	8%	4%
learn English?										
21. I feel shy										
when I speak in	12%	16%		44%	28%	46%	33%		16%	4%
English.										
25. It is easier to										
speak than	12%	28%	16%	40%	4%	21%	16%		46%	16%
understand a FL										
34. It is easier to										
write English	32%	32%	4%	24%	8%	50%	33%	4%	12%	
than to speak.										
Foreign language										
aptitude.										
1. It is easier for										
children to learn	28%	16%	12%	40%	4%	7%	21%			
a FL										
2. Some people										
have a special	32%	32%	12%	16%	8%	62%	21%	4%	12%	
ability for FL										
6. People from										
my country are	16%	32%	36%	16%		29%	16%	25%	16%	12%
good at FL										
10. It is easier for										
someone who	28%	20%	20%	28%	4%	46%	25%	29%		
already speaks a										
FL										
11. People who										
are good at	4%		56%	36%	4%	16%	4%	58%	21%	
maths/science are										
not good at FL										
16. I have a										
special ability for	36%	28%	16%	20%		16%	12%	29%	37%	4%
FL		<u>                                     </u>	<u> </u>							
19. Women are										
better at FL		16%	64%	20%		12%	37%	46%	4%	
22. Beginners										
should not be	4%	8%	8%	52%	28%	4%	16%	25%	42%	12%
allowed to make										
mistakes										
30. People who										
speak more than	12%	16%	40%	28%	4%	21%	21%	54%	4%	
1 FL are very										
intelligent		ļ								
33. Everyone can		1								
learn a FL	64%	28%	8%			33%	29%	21%	16%	
The nature of										
language										
learning.		ļ								
3. Some										
languages are	28%	36%	20%	4%	12%	66%	30%	4%		
easier to learn.										
						1	1			
			l		]	I	I	]	]	

7 F 11		1	1	1	1	1	1		1	
7. Excellent	100/	220/	0.07	400/	0.07	620/	1.60/	100/	40/	40/
pronunciation is	12%	32%	8%	40%	8%	62%	16%	12%	4%	4%
important.										
8. Knowledge of										
English culture is	60%	32%	8%			32%	28%	4%	36%	
important	00 /0	32/0	0 /0			32/0	20 /0	4 /0	30 /0	
12. It is best to				<u> </u>	]	<u> </u>			<u> </u>	
learn English in	80%	20%				67%	21%	4%	8%	
an English	00 /0	2070				07/0	21/0	4 /0	0 70	
country										
13. I enjoy										
practicing with	44%	44%	4%	8%		21%	21%	16%	25%	16%
the South	TT /0	TT /0	7/0	0 70		21/0	2170	1070	23 /0	1070
Africans I meet.										
17. Learning										
vocab. is most	12%	24%	8%	52%	4%	62%	29%	4%	4%	
important	1 4 70	2470	0 70	3270	4 70	0270	2970	4 70	4 70	
23. Learning				<u> </u>	]	<u> </u>			<u> </u>	
grammar is most	8%	16%	12%	52%	12%	46%	25%	12%	12%	4%
important	0 /0	1070	12/0	3270	12/0	40 /0	23 /0	1 2 /0	12/0	4 /0
27. Learning a										
FL is different	72%	24%	4%			46%	25%	12%	16%	
from learning	12%	24%	4 %			40%	23%	12%	10%	
other subjects										
28. Learning to										
translate is most		8%	16%	68%	8%	42%	21%	8%	29%	
		0%	10%	08%	8 %	42%	21%	8 %	29%	
important										
Learning and										
communication										
strategies.  9. You must				<u> </u>	1	<u> </u>			<u> </u>	
			8%	60%	32%	16%	8%	21%	54%	
always speak			8%	60%	32%	10%	8%	21%	34%	
correctly 14. It is										
	C00/	200/	4.07			250/	200/	100/	220/	
acceptable to	68%	28%	4%			25%	29%	12%	33%	
guess the										
meaning of										
words 18. It is										
	84%	16%				54%	29%	8%	8%	
important to repeat and	84%	10%				34%	29%	8%	8%	
practice a lot										
26. It is										
important to	56%	40%	4%			37%	42%	8%	8%	4%
	3070	40 70	4 70			3 / 70	4270	0 70	0 70	4 70
listen to language tapes and CD's										
Motivations and										
expectations.										
20. People in my										
country feel it is	68%	32%				58%	42%			
	0070	3270				2070	4-∠70			
important to										
speak English										
24. I want to learn English so I	40%	24%	12%	20%	4%	29%	16%	12%	29%	12%
can speak to	40%	24%	1 4 70	20%	4 70	∠J70	1070	1 4 70	<b>ム</b> フ 70	1 4 70
South Africans										
29. If I speak										
English well, I	72%	28%				75%	21%	4%		
can get a good	1 4 70	2070				1370	∠170	4 70		
job										
31. I want to	1000/					020/	0.0/			
speak English	100%					92%	8%			
fluently				<u> </u>	] 					
32. I want to	E C 0/	220/	9.0/	40/		420/	270	4.0/	120/	4.0/
have South	56%	32%	8%	4%		42%	37%	4%	12%	4%
African friends.					l					

### Appendix C

The Personal Report of Communication Apprehension
Overall Group

# Personal Report of Communication Apprehension Overall Group

Experimental Group: N = 28

Student name	Group discussion	Meetings	Dyadic	Public speaking	Total
1.Tony	20	19	18	20	77
2.Judy	20	18	18	20	76
3.Andrea	18	17	18	23	76
4.Yung	20	19	17	20	76
5.Eric	18	18	19	20	75
6.Tamir	16	20	18	20	74
7.Michel	18	18	17	20	73
8.Manuel	19	17	16	20	72
9.J.P.	17	18	17	20	72
10.Michael	18	16	18	20	72
11.Anya	17	18	18	19	72
12.Anapaula	18	17	17	20	72
13.James	18	18	18	18	72
14.Geraldine	17	16	17	20	70
15. Frank	16	17	18	19	70
16. Pierre	15	17	19	19	70
17. Gennady	17	17	15	20	69
18. Nubia	16	18	17	18	69
19. Betty	16	18	18	16	68
20. Luf	19	15	18	16	68
21. Ufulo	16	16	17	18	67
22. Ivan	16	17	15	19	67
23. Amy	16	18	17	16	67
24. Nostalgia	16	18	15	18	67
25. Joe	18	16	16	17	67
26. George	16	17	17	16	66
27. Ruby	16	16	16	17	65
28. Iliane	16	15	16	16	63

 $\begin{aligned} & Median = 70 \\ & Mean \ X = 70.4 \end{aligned}$ 

# Personal Report of Communication Apprehension Overall Group

Control Group: N = 33

Student name	Group discussion	Meetings	Dyadic	Public speaking	Total
1. Maria	19	20	18	24	81
2. Teresa	20	19	19	20	78
3. Kim	20	19	19	20	78
4. Jerry	20	20	18	19	77
5. Allie	20	20	16	20	76
6. Youngil	18	19	19	20	76
7. Chang	17	15	17	18	76
8. Conquerer	19	21	17	19	76
9. Iris	18	19	19	20	76
10. Sandra	19	18	18	21	76
11. Catherine	18	18	19	20	75
12. Javier	18	20	20	17	75
13. Hebi	19	19	17	20	75
14. Homa	18	18	18	20	74
15. Susan	19	19	17	19	74
16. Lee	18	18	18	20	74
17. Guney	20	15	17	21	73
18. Yumi	19	18	16	20	73
19. Gilda	18	18	16	20	72
20. Svet	16	18	18	20	72
21. Alex	16	18	18	20	72
22. David	18	16	18	20	72
23. Reiken	17	18	16	20	71
24. Aguila	16	17	18	19	70
25. Gail	16	17	17	19	69
26. Mara	16	17	16	20	69
27. Yang	16	16	18	18	68
28. Cahit	16	17	16	18	67
29. Sebastian	16	16	17	18	67
30. Chang	17	15	17	18	67
31. Kyu-Hun	16	17	17	16	66
32. Stelio	16	16	16	16	64
33. Salah	16	16	16	15	63

 $\begin{aligned} & Median = 73 \\ & Mean \ X = 72.4 \end{aligned}$