TOWARDS A FRAMEWORK FOR TRUST NEGOTIATIONS IN COMPOSITE WEB SERVICES

by

ANITTA THOMAS

submitted in part fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of

MASTER OF SCIENCE

in the subject

COMPUTER SCIENCE

at the

UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH AFRICA

SUPERVISOR: PROF L. M. VENTER

NOVEMBER 2005

I declare that

TOWARDS A FRAMEWORK FOR TRUST NEGOTIATIONS IN COMPOSITE WEB SERVICES

is my own work and that all the sources that I have used or quoted have been indicated and acknowledged by means of complete references.

Anitta Thomas

20/03/06

2008-11 B -

0001922327

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to express my sincere gratitude to my supervisor and mentor, Prof. L M Venter for his guidance in this research. I appreciate your immense patience in teaching me to write scientific documents. Without your enthusiasm and support I would not have made it.

A special thanks goes to Prof. E. Cloete for introducing me to research in Web Services Thanks also goes to the subject librarian, Ms M Malan for updating me with the literature

I would also like to thank my friends and family for their love and support. I am grateful to my mom for reading the complete dissertation.

Last but not least, I should like to acknowledge the Thuthuka grant that I received for this research.

ABSTRACT

Web Services propose a framework for the standardisation of interfaces and interaction, and for publishing software components as services on the Internet. By using this framework, composite services that make use of more than one Web service can be created. Although a composite Web service may provide a unified service to the service requestors, it cannot be viewed as a single unified entity when its trustworthiness is evaluated, since its constituent services may differ in their non-functional attributes.

Based on the context of trust (which includes security, reliability, quality of service, etc.), information has to be collected from the constituent services of a composite Web service. Trust negotiation is performed to gather information from these services, with the ultimate goal of establishing trust relationships with them.

In this dissertation, the Web Services framework is analysed to determine its support for trust negotiation in any trust context. A trust negotiation procedure is subsequently presented, which can be applied in a composite as well as an elementary Web service.