

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abi-Saab, G. (ed.) 1981. *The concept of international organisation*. Paris: UNESCO.
- Abraham, W. E. 1962. *The Mind of Africa*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Addona, A.F. 1969. *The Organisation of African Unity*. New York: The World Publishing Company.
- Adeniji, O. 1992. *The changing roles of international and supranational organisations*. Paper presented at the 42nd Pugwash Conference on Science and World Affairs. Germany, Berlin, 11-17 September1992.
- Adeniji, O. 1993. Regionalism in Africa. *Security Dialogue*. 24 (2). 1993.
- AED Africa's Week. 15. 1 March 1986.
- Africa. 47. July 1975.
- Africa. 152. April 1984.
- African Affairs, Vol. 72,1973.
- Africa Contemporary Record. 2. 1969-1970.
- Africa Events. 2(11). November 1986.
- Africa Insight. 13(3). 1983.
- Africa Insight. 14(2).1984.

Africa Law. 41. September 1984.

Africa News. 24 June 1991.

Africa Now. December 1985.

Africa Report. 13(7). October 1968.

Africa Report. 31(5). September-October 1986.

Africa Report. July-August 1991.

Africa Research Bulletin. 24(11). 31 December 1987.

Africa Research Bulletin. 28(6).1-30 June 1991.

Africa Research Bulletin. 1-30 April 1992.

Africa Research Bulletin. 1-31 May 1992.

Africa Studies Review. 13(2). 1970.

Africa Today. 19(1). 1972.

Africa Today. 20(4). 1973.

Africa Today. 24(3).1977.

Africa Today. 24(4).1977.

African Analysis. 15 May 1992.

African Analysis. 12 June 1992.

African Concord. 12 December 1985.

African Defence Journal. 45. May 1984.

Afrika Instituut van Suid-Afrika: Bulletin. 24(4). 1984.

Afrika Instituut van Suid-Afrika: Bulletin. X(6).1970.

Afrika Instituut van Suid-Afrika: Bulletin. XVI, (1&2). 1976.

Ajala, A. 1974. *Pan-Africanism: Evolution, Progress and Prospects*. London: André Deutsch.

Akehurst, M. 1984. Fifth Edition. *A modern introduction to international law*. London: Allen & Unwin.

Aluko, O. 1977. (ed.) *The Foreign Policies of African States*. London: Hodder & Stoughton.

Amate, C.O.C. 1986. *Inside the OAU: Pan-Africanism in practice*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

American Journal of International Law. 59(2).1965.

Amonoo, H.R. 1964. The Organisation of African Unity: Its Defects and Solutions. *Pan-Africanist Review*. 1(1). 1964.

Amoo, S.G. 1991. *The OAU and African conflicts: the political and institutional dynamics of regional conflict management*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.

Andemicael, B. (ed.) 1979. *Regionalism and the United Nations*. New York: Oceana.

Andemicael, B. 1972. *Peaceful settlement among African states: roles of the United Nations and the Organisation of African Unity*. New York: United Nations Institute for Training and Research.

Andemicael, B. 1978. *The OAU and the UN: Relations between the Organisation of African Unity and the United Nations*. New York: Africana.

Andemicael, B. 1976. *The OAU and the UN – Relations between the Organisation of African Unity and the United Nations*. New York: Africana Publishing Company.

Archer, C. 1988. Second Edition. *International Organisations: Key concepts in International Relations*. London: Unwin Hyman

Archer, C. 1983. First Edition. *International Organisations: Key concepts in international Relations*. London: Unwin Hyman.

Archer, C. 1992. Fourth edition. *International organisations*. London: Routledge.

Armstrong, D. 1982. *The rise of the international organisation: a short history*. London: Macmillan.

Asante, S.K.B. 1970. *Afrika Instituut van Suid-Afrika: Bulletin*. X(6). 1970.

Asante, S.K.B. 1985. *The political economy of regionalism in Africa*. New York: Praeger.

Auriacombe, C.J. 2001. Guidelines for drawing up research proposals and preparing theses/dissertations. Pretoria: University of South Africa.

Auriacombe, C.J. & De Giorgi, B. 2000. *International Public Administration*. Only Study Guide for HIPADM-H. Pretoria: University of South Africa.

Baimu, E. & Sturman, K. 2003. Amendment to the African Union's Right to intervene: A shift from human security to regime security? *African Security Review*. 12(2).2003.

Banks, M. 1969. Systems analysis and the study of regions. *International Studies Quarterly*. 13(4). 1969.

Barnard, I.D. 1978. *Konflik en Orde in Internasionale Verhoudinge*. Johannesburg: Perskor.

Basner, H.M. *The Ghanaian Times*. 30 May 1963.

Baylis, J. & Shelling, T.C. & Palmer, R.R. 1975. *Contemporary Strategy — Theories and Politics*. London:
Groom Helm.

Beeld. 1 July 1977.

Beeld. 30 July 1986.

Beeld. 5 June 1991.

Beeld. 13 June 1992.

Beeld. 19 June 1992.

Beeld. 25 June 1992.

Bell, E. 1985. *Die Afrikabeleid van Premier B.J. Vorster*. Pretoria: Unpublished MA Dissertation. Pretoria: University of Pretoria.

Bennett, A. le R. 1988. Fourth Edition. *International Organisations: Principles and Issues*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall

Bennett, A. le R. 1991. Fifth Edition. *International Organisations: Principles and Issues*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

Bennett, A. le R. 1995. Six Edition. *International Organisations: Principles and Issues*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

Berridge, G.R. 1992. *International politics: states, power and conflict since 1945*. Second edition. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf.

Betts, R.X (ed.) 1994. *Conflict after the Cold War: arguments on war and peace*. New York: Macmillan.

Bissell, R.E. 1977. *Apartheid and International Organisations*. Boulder: Westview.

Blaisdell, D.C. 1966. *International organisation*. New York: The Ronald Press Company.

Bluff called. 1994. *The Economist*. (331). 23 April 1994.

Bock, P. 1968. Functionalism and Functional Integration. *International Encyclopedia of Social Sciences*. 7. New York: MacMillan Co.

Bosman, D.B. et al. 1980. *Tweetalige Woordeboek*. Cape Town: Tafelberg.

Boutros-Ghali, B. 1992. An agenda for peace: preventive diplomacy, peacemaking and peace-keeping. *International Affairs Bulletin*. 16(3). 1992.

Burgess, P. M. & Harf, J.E. & Peterson, L.E. 1979. *International and Comparative Politics: A Handbook*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon, Inc.

Burton, JW. 1961. Regionalism, functionalism and the United Nations. *Australian Outlook* (1). April 1961.

Burton, M.E. 1974. *The Assembly of the League of Nations*. New York: Howard Fertig.

Business Day. 25 March 1986.

Business Day. 12 June 1992.

Camps, C. 1965. *What kind of Europe? — The Community since De Gaulle's Veto*. London: Oxford University Press.

Cantor, R.D. 1976. *Introduction to International Politics*. ITACSA: F.E. Peacock Publishers, Inc.

Cantori, L.J. & Spiegel, S.L. 1970. *The International Politics of regions: a comparative approach*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

Cape Issues on Regional Integration. 2(4). October 1990.

Cape Issues on Regional Integration. 3(4). October 1991.

Carter, G.M. & O'Meara, P. (ed.) 1982. *International Politics in Southern Africa*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

Cervenka, Z. 1969. *The Organisation of African Unity and its Charter*. London: Hurst & Co.

Cervenka, Z. 1997. *The Unfinished Quest for Unity: Africa and the OAU*. London: Friedman.

Chadwick, J. 1969. *International Organisations*. London: Methuen Educational Ltd.

Claude, I. L. 1968. Third edition. *Swords into plowshares: the problems and progress of international organisation*. New York: Random House.

Claude, I.L. 1971. Fourth edition. *Swords into plowshares: the problems and progress of international organisation*. New York: Random House.

Chime, C. 1977. *Integration and Politics Among African states; Limitations and horizons of midterm theorizing*. Uppsala: Scandinavian Institute of African Studies.

CM/896 (XXXI) Annexes I and II. Staff Rules and Regulations, adopted at Nairobi. 4 March 1979.Nairobi: OAU.

CM/896 (XXXI) Annex II. Article 6. Staff rules and Regulations, adopted at Nairobi. 4 March 1979. Nairobi: OAU.

CM/December 57 (XII). Report of the Secretary-General Covering the Period from june 1971 to December 1972. Addis Ababa: OAU.

Cockram, G.M. 1970. *Vorster's Foreign Policy*. Pretoria: [s.n.].

Commission for African Jurists. Inaugural Conference of the Commission. 1965. Australian Foreign Policy. Dlect Documents on International Affairs. (1). Canberra: Department of External Affairs. 1965.

Constitutive Act of the AU: Part I October 2001. Pretoria: Department of Foreign Affairs.

Cornwell, R. 1998. *The Organisation of African Unity*. Chapter in Society Under Siege Vol II: Licit Responses to Illicit Arms (June 1998). Edited Gamba, V. & Meek, S. Pretoria: Institute for Security Studies.

Couloumbis, T.A. and Wolfe, J.H. 1978. First edition. *Introduction to International Relations*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

Couloumbis, T.A. & Wolfe, J.H. 1990. Fourth edition. *Introduction to international relations: power and justice*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

Cox, R. W. & Jacobson, H. K. 1973. *The Anatomy of Influence: Decision-Making in International Organisation*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.

Cox, R. 1964. *Pan-Africanism in Practice: An East African Study (PADMECSA) 1958-1964*. London: Oxford University Press.

Crowley, D.W. 1959. *The Background to Current Affairs*. London: Macmillan & Co.

Dannhauser, J.A. 1980. *Internasionale Politieke Oogopslae*. Bloemfontein: Riemland.

Degenhardt, H.W. 1981. *Treaties and Alliances of the World*. Essex: Longman.

Deng, F.M.& Zartman, I.W. (ed.) 1991. *Conflict Resolution in Africa*. Washington: The Brookings Institution.

De Senarclens, P. 1993. Regime theory and the study of international organisations. *International Social Science Journal*. 45(139). 1993.

Deutsch, K.W. 1953. *Nationalism and Social Communication*. Cambridge: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Press.

Deutsch, K.W. 1974. *Politics and Government: How People Decide Their Fate*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.

Deutsch, K. W. 1963. *The Nerves of Government: Models of Political Communication and Control*. New York: The Free Press.

Deutsch, K.W. & Aron, R. & Kaplan, M.A. 1981. *Comparative Government: Politics of Industrialized and Developing Nations*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.

Deutsch, K.W. & Aron, R. & Kaplan, M.A. 1957. *Political Community and The North Atlantic Area: International Organisation in the Light of Historical Experience*. New York: Greenwood.

Deutsch, K.W. 1988. Third edition. *The analysis of international relations*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

Daily News. 21 January 1988.

Daily Times. 12 January 1988.

Die Burger. 13 January 1976.

Die Burger, 25 February 1977.

Die Burger, 28 June 1977.

Die Burger, 29 July 1986.

Diehl, P.F. 1989. *The politics of international organisations: patterns and insights*. Chicago, Ill: Dorsey.

Die Transvaler, 10 November 1966.

Die Transvaler. 27 August 1991.

Die Vaderland, 23 February 1968.

Die Vaderland, 10 August 1982.

Dooyeweerd, H. 1957. *A New Critique of Theoretical Thought*. Translated by D.H. Freeman and H. de Jongste. Amsterdam: H.J. Paris.

Dooyeweerd, H. 1931. *De Crisis in de Humanistische - in het licht eener Calvinistische Kosmologie en Kennistheorie*. Amsterdam: S.W. MelchionAmersfoort.

Dooyeweerd, H. 1978. *The Christian Idea of the State*. New Jersey: The Craig Press.

Dougherty, J.E & Pfalzgraff, R.L. 1990. Third edition. *Contending theories of international relations: a comprehensive survey*. New York: Harper & Row.

Dougherty, J.E. and Pfattzgraff, R.L. 1971. *Contending Theories of International Relations*. Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott.

Drifting. 1994. The Economist. 331, 16 April 1994.

Duchacek, I.D. 1986. *The territorial dimension of politics within, among, and across nations*. Boulder, Colo: Westview.

Du Plessis, L.J. 1941. *Die Moderne Staat*. Stellenbosch: Pro Ecclesia Press.

- Duverger, M. 1972. *The study of politics*. London: Nelson.
- Earle, E.M. (ed.) 1971. *Makers of Modern Strategy: Military Thought from Machiavelli to Hitler*. New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- El-Ayouty, Y. 1975. *The OAU after 10 years: comparative perspectives*. New York: Praeger.
- El-Ayouty, Y. 1994. *The Organisation of African Unity after thirty years*. London: Praeger.
- Elias, T.O. 1965. The Charter of the Organisation of African Unity. *American Journal of International Law*. 59(2). 1965.
- El-Khawas, M.A. 1977. Southern Africa: A Challenge to the OAU. *Africa Today*. 24(3). July-September 1977.
- Encyclopaedia Afrikana. 1987. Johannesburg: Perskor.
- Esterhuysen, P. 1992. *Africa at a Glance 1992: Facts and Figures*. Pretoria: Africa Institute of South Africa.
- Esterhuysen, P. *Afrika Instituut van Suid-Afrika: Bulletin*. 24(4). 1984.
- Esterhuysen, P. *Africa Research Bulletin*. 24(11). 31 December 1987.
- Etzioni, A. 1965. *Political Unification - A Comparative Study of Leaders and Forces*. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston.
- Falk, R.A. and Mendlowitz, S.H. (ed.) 1973. *Regional Politics and World Order*. San Francisco: W.H. Freeman.

Faure, A.M. and Kriek, D.J. (ed.) 1984. *Die Moderne Politieke Teorie*. Durban: Butterworth.

Feit, E. 1967. *African Opposition in South Africa: The Failure of Passive Resistance*. Stanford: Hoover Institute Press.

Feld, W.J., Jordan, R.S. & Hurwitz, L. 1983. *International organisations: a comparative approach*. New York: Praeger.

Feller, A.H. 1952. *The United Nations and World Community*. Boston: Brown.

Financial Mail, 8 May 1981.

Financial Times, 25 July 1985.

Financial Times, 28 July 1986.

Friedrich, C.J. 1963. *Man and His Government*. New York: McGraw-Hill.

Friedrich, C. J. 1968. *Trends of Federalism in Theory and Practice*. New York: Praeger.

Goodrich, L.M & Kay, D.A. (eds.) 1973. *International organisation: Politics and process*. Wisconsin: University of Wisconsin Press.

Goodspeed, S.S. 1959. *The Nature and Function of International Organisation*. New York University Press.

Guelke, A.B. 1972. *South African Foreign Policy in Africa*. Cape Town: Unpublished M.A. thesis, University of Cape Town.

Greene, F. 1964. *Dynamics of International Relations: Power, Security and Order*. New York: Hold, Rinehart & Winston.

Gregoire, R. 1954. *National administration and international organisations*. Brussels: UNESCO.

Groom, A.J.R. & Taylor, P. (eds.) 1990. *Framework for international co-operation*. London: Pinter.

Grundy, K.W. 1968. Protecting the Flock. *Africa Events*. 2(11). 11 November 1968.

Haas, E.B. 1964. *Beyond the nation state: functionalism and international organisation*. Standford, Calif.: Stanford University Press.

Haas, M. 1974. *International systems. A behavioral approach*. New York: Chandler.

Haas, E.B. 1970. *Human Rights and International Action: The Case of Freedom of Association*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Haas, E.B. 1958. *The Uniting of Europe: Political, Social and Economic Forces 1950-1957*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Haas, E.B. & Whiting, A.S. & Greene, F. 1972. *Conflict Management in International Organisations*. New Jersey: General Learning Press.

Haas, E.B. and Whiting, A.S. 1956. *Dynamics of International Relations*. New York: McGraw-Hill.

Haas, M. 1969. *Tangle of Hopes: American Commitments and World Order*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall.

- Haas, M. 1974. *International Conflict* New York: The Boss-Merrill Company, Inc.
- Harris, Gordon. 1994. *Organisation of African Unity*. Oxford: Clio Press.
- Hansard. 1 May 1980.
- Hastedt, G. & Knickrehm, K. (eds.) 1994. *Toward the twenty-first century*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Hazlewood, A. (ed.) 1967. *African Integration and Disintegration*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Hodder, B.W. 1978. *Africa Today – A Short Introduction to African Affairs*. London: Methuen.
- Holsti, K.J. 1974. *International Politics: A Framework for Analysis*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall
- Hopkins, R.F. and Mansbach, R.W. 1973. *Structure and Process in International Politics*. New York: Harper & Row.
- Hoskyns, C. (ed.) 1969. *Case studies in African diplomacy: the Organisation of African Unity and the Congo crisis, 1964-65*. Dar es Salaam: Oxford University Press.
- Hughes, R. 1994. *Continuity and change in world politics*. 2nd edition. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Ingham, K. (ed.) 1974. *Foreign Relations of African States*. London: Butterworths.
- International Conciliation. 546. 1964.

International Monetary Fund Survey. 11 January 1988.

International Affairs Bulletin. 9(3). 1985.

International Affairs Bulletin. 10(2). 1986

International Affairs Bulletin. 10(3). 1986.

International Affairs Bulletin. 11(3). 1987.

International Affairs Bulletin. 12(1). 1988.

Internationales Afrikaforum. 22 Jahrgang. (2). 1986.

International and Comparative Law Journal. January 1967.

International Organisation. XXIII(1). [s.a]

International Organisation. XVIII(3). 1964.

International Organisation (*sic*). March 1964.

Jabulani, B.S. 1971. *The Organisation of African Unity and Rhodesia*. Illinois: Unpublished D. Phil. Thesis. South-Illinois University.

Jacob, P.E. & Atherton, A.L & Wallenstein, A.M. 1972. Revised edition. *The dynamics of international organisation*. Homewood: Dorsey.

Jacobson, H.K. 1979. *Networks of interdependence: International organisations and the global political system*. New York: Knopf.

Jacobson, HK. 1989. "The nature of international organisations", in *International relations in the twentieth century: a reader*, edited by M Williams. New York: New York University Press.

James, M. 1992. Nationalism and international security after the Cold War. *Survival*. 34, Spring 1992.

Jönsson, C. 1993. International organisation and co-operation: an international perspective. *International Social Science Journal*. 45(138) 1993.

Jordan, R.S. (ed.) 1971. *International administration: its evolution and contemporary applications*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Journal of Contemporary African Studies. 3(1/2). October 1984.

Jütte, R. & Grosse-Jütte, A. (eds.) 1981. *The future of international organisation*. New York: St Martins.

Kalsbeek, L. 1970. *De Wijsbegeerte der Wetssidee*. Amsterdam: Brijten & Schipperhijn

Kans, T. and Carter, G.M. 1977. *From Protest to Challenge: A Documentary History of African Politics in South Africa, 1882-1964, Volume 4—Political Profiles, 1882-1964*. Stanford: Hoover Institution Press.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 19-26 January 1963.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 6-13 February 1963.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 15-22 June 1963.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 5-12 October 1963.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 9-16 October 1963.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 21-28 March 1964.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 11-18 July 1964.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 18-25 July 1964.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 8-15 August 1964.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 29 August -5 September 1964.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 21-28 November 1964.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 6-12 February 1965.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 6-13 March 1965.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 19-26 June 1965.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 7-14 August 1965.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 14-21 August 1965.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 6-13 November 1965.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 15-22 January 1966.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 26 March -2 April 1966.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 28 May- 4 June 1966.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 17-24 September 1966.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 26 November -3 December 1966.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 13-20 May 1967.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 30 September -7 October 1967.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 27 April -4 May 1968.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 24-31 August 1968.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 25 January- 1 February 1969.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 31 May-7 June 1969.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 11-18 October 1969.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 20-27 December 1969.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 4-11 April 1970.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 19-26 September 1970.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 21-28 November 1970.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 26-31 December 1970.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 16-23 January 1971.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 17-24 April 1971.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 24 April -1 May 1971.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 29 May -5 June 1971.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 31 July -7 August 1971.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 8-15 July 1972.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 15-22 July 1972.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 26 March -1 April 1973.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 18-24 June 1973.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 17-23 December 1973.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 20-26 May 1974.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 8-14 July 1974.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 15-21 July 1974.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 24-30 March 1975.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 5-11 May 1975.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 25-31 August 1975.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 22-31 December 1975.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 9 April 1976.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 28 May 1976.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 18 June 1976.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 13 August 1976.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 20 May 1977.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 26 August 1977.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 28 October 1977.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 10 February 1978.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 21 April 1978.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 8 July 1978.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 13 October 1978.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 22 June 1979.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 21 September 1979.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 23 May 1980.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 25 July 1980.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 15 August 1980.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 7 November 1980.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 6 February 1981.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 27 March 1981.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 15 May 1981.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 4 September 1981.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 30 October 1981.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 14 May 1982.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 21 May 1982.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 3 December 1982.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. February 1983.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. April 1983.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. October 1983.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. December 1983.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. April 1984.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. July 1984.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. October 1984.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. January 1985.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. March 1985.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. October 1985.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. August 1986.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. November 1986.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. October 1987.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. August 1988.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. July 1989.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. July 1990.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. 1959. Non-Aligned Countries: Consultation Meeting in Belgrade.1959.

Keesing's Contemporary Archives. United Nations 1975. Seventh Special Session of General Assembly: Resolution on Development and International Economic Co-operation. 1975.

Keohane, R.O. and Nye, J.S. 1977. *Power and Interdependence — World Politics in Transition*. Boston: Little Brown.

Keohane, R.O. 1988. International institutions. Two approaches. *International studies quarterly*. 4 December 1988.

Knorr, K. & Verba, S. 1961. *The International System*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Kratochwil, F. & Mansfield, E.D. 1994. *International Organisation: A Reader*. New York:Longman

Kriek, A. 1992. Regionale politiek: 'n teoretiese perspektief op die regionale stelsel. *Politeia*. 11(2). 1992.

Labuschagne , G.S, Kriek, A. & Muller, M.E. 1993. *Introduction to international politics: Only Study Guide for INT100-X*. Pretoria: University of South Africa.

Labuschagne , G.S. 1967. *Die Staatkundige Verhouding van Suid-Afrika tot die res van Afrika in die tydperk 1945-1966*. Potchefstroom: Unpublished MA. Thesis. Potchefstroom University for CHE.

Laski, H.J. 1947. *The State in Theory and Practice*. New York: Viking.

Lawrence, B. 1973. The concept of organisational goal. *American Political Science Review*. 67. 1973.

Lawson, R.C. 1962. *International Regional Organisations*. New York: Frederick A. Praeger.

Legum, C. 1965. *Pan Africanism: A Short Political Guide*. New York: F.A. Praeger.

Legum, C., Zartman, I.W., Langdon, S. & Mytelka, L.K. 1979. *Africa in the 1980's: A Continent in Crisis*. New York: McGraw-Hill.

Legum, C. 1982. *The African Dimension in International Politics in South Africa*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

Leistner, E. 1984. Prospects for the OAU. *Africa Insight*. 14(2) 1984.

Lindberg, L. and Scheingold, S.A. 1970. *Europe's Would-be Polity*. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall.

Liska, G. 1957. *International Equilibrium*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Loescher, G. 1993. *Beyond charity: international co-operation and the global refugee crises*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Loveday, A. 1956. *Reflections on international administration*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Luard, D.E.T. 1967. *The evolution of international organisation*. London: Thames & Hudson.

Lyman, P. 1994. *Global problems that confront nations today*. Address to the South African Institute of International Affairs, East London, South Africa, 29 August 1994.

Lyons, G.M. & Mastarduno, M. 1993. International intervention, state sovereignty and the future of international society. *International Social Science Journal*. 45(138). 1993.

Magyar, K.P. 1988. Namibia's Development: A Third World Perspective. *Internatoinal Affairs Bulletin*. 1988.

Mangone, G.J. 1975. *A short history of international organisation*. New York: McGraw-Hill.

Martin, L.W. (ed.) 1962. *Neutralism and Non-alignment — the New States in World Affairs*. New York: F.A. Praeger.

Mayotte, J.A. 1992. *Disposable people: the plight of refugees*. Maryknoll, NY: Orbis.

Mazrui, A.A. 1983. *The African Condition: A Political Diagnosis*. London: Cambridge University Press.

Mazzio, D. (ed.) 1984. *African regional organisations*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

M'buyinga, E. 1982. *Pan Africanism or Neo-Colonialism: The Bankruptcy of the OAU*. London: Zed Press.

McCarthy-Arnolds, E., Penn, D. & Sobrepesa, D.J.C. 1993. *Africa, human rights, and the global system: the political economy and human rights in a changing world*. Seattle, Wash: Greenwood.

McEwan, P.J.M. 1968. *Twentieth Century Africa*. London: Oxford University Press.

McKay, V. 1963. *Africa in world politics*. New York: Harper & Row.

McLaren, R I. 1980. *Civil Servants and public policy: A comparative study of international secretariats*. Ontario:Laurier.

McLellan, D.S. et al. 1960. *The Theory and Practice of International Relations*. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall.

Melkote, R.R.S. 1990. *Regional organisations: a Third World perspective*. New Delhi: Sterling.

Meredith, M. 1984. *The First Dance of Freedom: Black Africa in the Post-War Era*. London: Hamish Hamilton.

Miller, L. *Regional Organisations and Subordinate Systems* in Cantori, L.J. & Spiegel, S.L. 1970. *The International Politics of Regions*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, Inc.

Moore, B.T. 1958. *NATO and the Future of Europe*. New York: Harper & Brothers.

Morgenthau, H.J. 1973. *Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.

Naldi, G. J. (eds.) 1992. *Documents of the Organisation of African Unity*. London: Mansell.

Naldi, G J 1989. *The Organisation of African Unity: An analysis of its Role*. London: Mansell.

New African. June 1992.

New Nation. 22 October 1986.

New Nation. 25 February 1987.

New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD): Part 2. October 2001. Pretoria: Department of Foreign Affairs.

Newswatch. 13 July 1992.

New Times. 49. December 1982.

Nhara, W. 1998. *Conflict Management and Peace Operations: The role of the Organisation of African Unity and Subregional organisations*. Published in Monograph No 21. Resolute Partners. February 1998. Pretoria: Institute for Security Studies.

Nkrumah, K. 1956. *Ghana*. London: Nelson.

Noer, T.J. 1985. *Cold War and Black Liberation: The United States and White Rule in Africa, 1948-1968*. Missouri: University of Missouri Press.

Nye, J.S. 1971. *Peace in parts: Integration and conflict in regional organisation*. Boston: Little Brown University Press of America.

Nye, J.S. 1985. *Peace in Parts: Integration and Conflict in Regional Organisation*. Boston: Little Brown. 1985.

Nye, J.S. (ed.) 1968. *International Regionalism*. Boston: Little Brown.

Nyerere, J.K. 1967. *Freedom and Unity: A Selection from Writings and Speeches 1952-65*. London: Oxford University Press.

OAU Perspective. Third Regular Assembly 1966. Addis Ababa: Ministry of Information, 1966.

OAU. 1977. *A short history*. Addis Ababa: General Secretariat, Organisation of African Unity.

Odendal, F.F. et al. 1991. *HAT: Verklarende Handwoordeboek van die Afrikaanse Taal*. Johannesburg: Perskor.

Oggendblad. 12 September 1974.

Olivier, G.C. 1963. *Suid-Afrika se Buitelandse Beleid*. Pretoria: (s.n.).

Olson, W.C. 1991. Eight edition. *Theory and practice of international relations*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

Olson, W.C. 1994. Ninth edition. *Theory and practice of international relations*. London: Prentice-Hall.

Onwuka, R.I. & Sesay, A. 1985. *The future of regionalism in Africa*. London: Macmillan.

Organisation of African Unity. *Declaration of the OAU Ad-Hoc Committee on Southern Africa on the Question of South Africa*. The Harare Declaration, 21 August 1989. Zimbabwe, Harare: OAU. 1989.

Organisation of African Unity. 1965. Unity Report of Committee II, Educational and Cultural Commission, 2nd Session, Lagos.

Padelford, N.J, Lincoln, G.A & Olvey, L.D. 1976. Third edition. *The dynamics of international politics*. New York: Macmillan.

Padelford, N.J. and Emerson, R. (ed.) 1963. *Africa and World Order*. New York: F.A. Praeger.

Padelford, N.J. and Lincoln, G.A. 1968. *The Dynamics of International Politics*. New York: Macmillan.

Paden, J.N. and Soja, E.W. (ed.) 1970. *The African Experience: Volume I: Essays*. London: Heinemann Educational Books.

Paden, J.N. and Soja, E.W. (ed.) 1970. *The African Experience: Volume II: Syllabus*. London: Heinemann Educational Books.

Padmore, G. 1955. *Pan Africanism or Communism*. London: Dobson.

Papp, D.S. 1988. Second edition. *Contemporary international relations: frameworks for understanding*. New York: Macmillan.

Pan-Africanist Review. 1(1).1964.

Parliamentary Debates. 21 February 1952.

Parliamentary Debates. 24 April 1952.

Parliamentary Debates. 3 May 1954.

Parliamentary Debates. 12 May 1954.

Parliamentary Debates. 5 May 1955.

Parliamentary Debates. 2 May 1957.

Parliamentary Debates. 10 June 1957.

Parliamentary Debates. 18 August 1958.

Parliamentary Debates. 18 April 1961.

Parliamentary Debates. 11 April 1962

Parliamentary Debates. 18 April 1962.

Parliamentary Debates. 24 January 1963.

Parliamentary Debates. 24 April 1964.

Parliamentary Debates. 30 May 1968.

Parliamentary Debates. 7 May 1969.

Parliamentary Debates. 21 April 1971.

Parliamentary Debates. 4 May 1972

Parliamentary Debates. 11 September 1974.

Parliamentary Debates. 27 January 1976.

Pearson, F.S & Rochester, J. 1984. *International relations: the global condition in the late twentieth century*. Reading, Mass: Addison-Wesley.

Pienaar, A. 1978. *Die Organisasie van Afrika-Eenheid*. Pretoria: Unpublished MA-dissertation. Pretoria: University of Pretoria.

Pienaar, A. 1978. *Die Organisasie van Afrika-Eenheid*. Pretoria: Unpublished M.A. thesis, University of Pretoria.

Plano, J.C & Olton, R. 1988. Fourth editon. *The international relations dictionary*. Santa Barbara, Calif: ABC-Clio.

Pretoria News, 4 July 1977.

Pretoria News. 10 November 1982.

Provisional Secretariat of African Jurists. Lagos, 27-29 January 1964.

Qaddafi's Grand Plan. 25 August 2000. *Africa Today: Voice of the Continent*. (6). 2000.

Rand Daily Mail. 22 December 1977.

Rand Daily Mail. 25 February 1980.

Rand Daily Mail. 23 July 1980.

Rand Daily Mail. 27 August 1981.

Rand Daily Mail. 8 November 1983.

Rand Daily Mail. 7 March 1984.

Rapport. 27 October 1974.

Ranney, A. 1975. Fourth edition. *The governing of men*. Hinsdale, Ill: Dryden.

Ray, J.L. 1992. *Global politics*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.

Reuter, P. 1958. *International institutions*. London: Allen & Unwin.

Rhodesian Financial Gazette. 8 May 1975.

Rhoodie, E. 1967. *South West: The Last Frontier in Africa*. Pretoria: Voortrekker.

Rhoodie, E. 1968. *The Third Africa*. Cape Town: Nasionale Boekhandel.

Rosati, J. 1981. Developing a systematic decision-making framework: bureaucratic politics in perspective. *World Politics* 10:23. 1981.

Rosen, S.J. and Jones, W.S. 1980. *The Logic of International Relations*. Massachusetts: Winthrop.

Rostow, W.W. 1990. The coming age of regionalism. *Encounter*. 74(5) 1990.

Rourke, J.T. 1986. *International politics on the world stage*. Monterey, Calif: Brooks/Cole.

Rudolph, H.W. 1979. *Current trends in the OAU*. Pretoria: Africa Institute.

Russett, B.M. 1967. First edition. *International regions and the international system: a study in political ecology*. Chicago: Rand Mc Nally.

Russett, B.M. 1975. Third edition. *International regions and the international system: a study in political ecology*. Westport, Conn: Greenwood.

Rust, L. September 1977. Die OAE as Eenheidsorganisasie in Afrika en as Bedreigingsmilieu vir die RSA. Pretoria: Navorsingspan Burgerleiding (BM). 1(7). 1977.

Said, A.A. (ed.) 1968. *Theory of International Relations: The Crisis of Relevance*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall.

S A Institute of International Affairs. 1970. Resolution of the Third Conference of Non-aligned States. Lusaka.

SAIIA. 1984. *Regional co-operation: the record and outlook*. Johannesburg: SAIIA.

Schirire, R. (ed.) 1982. *South Africa: Public Policy Perspectives*. Cape Town: Juta.

Schulz, E.B. 1958. *Essentials of government*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

Schwarzenberger, G. 1964. *Power Politics: A Study of World Society*. London: Stevens & Sons.

Select Documents on International Affairs. 1. 1965.

Sesay, A. 1984. *The OAU after twenty years*. Boulder: Westview.

Shamuyarira, N.M. (ed.) 1971. *Essays on the Liberation of Southern Africa*. Dares-Salaam: Tanzania.

Shepherd, G.W. 1970. *Non-aligned Black Africa*. Massachusetts: D.C. Heath.

Sithole, N. 1960. *African Nationalism*. London: Oxford University Press.

Sklar, R.L. 1968."The Contribution of Tribalism to Nationalism" in McEwan, P.J.M. (ed.) 1968. Twentieth Century Africa. London: Oxford University Press.

Smith, G. 1976. *Politics in Western Europe — A Comparative Analysis*. London: Heinemann Educational Books.

Smith, S. 1990. "International relations", in *New developments in political science: an international review of achievements and prospects*, edited by A Leftwich. Aldershot: Edward Elgar.

Sohn, L.B. (ed.) 1971. *Basic Documents of African Regional Organisation*. New York: Oceana.

South Africa 1988-89: Official Yearbook Fourteenth Edition - 1988/89. Pretoria: CTP Book Printers on behalf of Government Printer.

Southern African Political and Economic. 3, (3-4). December 1989.

South African Record, No.56, 1989- Braamfontein: Institute of International Affairs. 1989.

Southern Africa Economist. June/July 1991.

Southern Africa Economist. April/May 1992.

Southern Africa Report. 11 July 1986.

Spence, J.E. 1986. Why is South Africa So Unpopular Abroad? *International Affairs Bulletin*. 10(3). 1986.

Spiegel, S.L 1998. *Southern Africa as a regional system*. Memo of a personal interview with Dr A Kriek, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, California.

Stoessinger, J.G. 1975. *The might of nations*. New York: Random House.

Swanepoel, J.J. 1982. *Die Diplomasie van adv. B.J. Vorster*. Bloemfontein: D.Phil. dissertation, University of the Orange Free State.

SWB. 30 April 1992.

SWB. 12 May 1992.

SWB. 20 May 1992.

SWB. 25 May 1992.

SWB. 27 May 1992.

SWB. 28 May 1992.

SWB. 22 June 1992.

SWB. 3 July 1992.

Tandor, T. 1972. The Organisation of African Unity: a Forum for African International Relations. *The Round Table*. (245). January 1972.

Taylor, P. 1971. *International co-operation today: the European and the universal pattern*. London. Elek Books.

Taylor, P.S. & Groom, A.J.R. (eds.) 1978. *International Organisation: A Conceptual Approach*. London:Frances Pinter Ltd.

Tharp, P.A. 1971. *Regional International Organisations - Structures and Functions*. New York: St Martens Press.

The Argus. 30 June 1977.

The Argus. 10 July 1985.

The Citizen. 25 August 1977.

The Citizen. 8 April 1980.

The Citizen. 22 July 1986.

The Citizen. 30 July 1986.

The Citizen. 19 February 1987.

The Citizen. 25 February 1987.

The Citizen. 28 February 1987.

The Citizen. 2 March 1987.

The Citizen. 31 July 1991.

The Citizen. 30 April 1992.

The Citizen. 18 May 1992.

The Citizen. 23 July 1992.

The Economist. 27 July 1985.

The Economist. 1 March 1986.

The Herald. 17 June 1986.

The Herald. 22 July 1986.

The Organisation of African Unity 1977. A Short History. Addis Ababa: General Secretariat, Organisation of African Unity.

The Round Table. 223, July 1966.

The Round Table. 245. January 1972.

The Round Table. 255. July 1974.

The Round Table. 264, October 1976.

The Round Table. 284. October 1981.

The Round Table. 223. July 1966.

The Round Table. 245. January 1972.

The Round Table. 255. July 1974.

The Round Table. 264. October 1976.

The Round Table. 284. October 1981.

The Star. 14 March 1978.

The Star. 2 June 1978.

The Star. 22 May 1981.

The Star. 9 August 1982.

The Star. 21 February 1983.

The Star. 13 November 1984.

The Star. 23 July 1986.

The Star. 7 June 1992.

The Star. 26 June 1992.

The Star. 30 June 1992.

The Star. 6 July 1992.

The Star. 9 July 1992.

Todaro, M.P. 1977. *Economic Development in the Third World*. New York: Longman.

Union of International Associations. 1978. *Yearbook of international organisations*. Brussels: IIA Press.

United Nations: *Everyman's United Nations*. 1968. Eight Edition.. New York: United Nations Publications.

United Nations Security Council, *Official Records, 1972. 27th year, 1624th Meeting, 11 January 1972*, UN, New York: United Nations Publications.

Van Antwerpen, J.W. 1955. *Suid-Afrika se Eksterne Verhoudinge met Internasionale Akteurs in Suider-Afrika: 'n Gebeure-ontleding*. Johannesburg: Unpublished M.A. thesis. Rand Afrikaans University.

Van der Westhuizen, J.L. 1981. *Tegnologies en Internasionale Verhoudinge*. Bloemfontein: Unpublished D.Phil. dissertation, University of the Orange Free State.

Van Glahn, G. 1981. *Law Among Nations*. New York: Macmillan.

Van Rensburg, A.P.J. 1979. *Die Nuwe Afrika*. Pretoria: [s.n.].

Van Wyk, S. 1993. Die Organisasie vir Afrika-Eenheid: 'n studie in regionale samewerking. PhD thesis, University of the Orange Free State, Bloemfontein.

Van Wyk, S. 1985. *Die Organisasie van Amerikaanse State: 'n Studie in Regionale Samewerking en Konflikhantering*. Bloemfontein: Unpublished M.Admin. thesis, University of the Orange Free State.

Wallerstein, I. 1967. *Africa: the politics of unity*. New York: Random House.

Walshe, P. 1973. *Black Nationalism in South Africa: A Short History*. Johannesburg: Ravan.

Weekly Mail. 26 February 1987.

West Africa. 9-15 July 1990.

West Africa. 17-23 June 1991.

West Africa. 23-29 September 1991.

West Africa. 13-19 April 1992.

West Africa. 25-31 May 1992.

West Africa. 6-12 July 1992.

Weiss, T.G. 1975. *International bureaucracy. An analysis of the operation of functional and global international secretariats*. Massachusetts: Heath.

Weyl, N. 1970. *Traitor's End: The Rise and the Fall of the Communist Movement in Southern Africa*. Cape Town: Tafelberg.

Williams, M. (ed.) 1989. *International relations in the twentieth century: a reader*. New York: New York University Press.

Wolfrum, R. 1990. *Strengthening the world order: universalism vs regionalism: risks and opportunities of regionalisation*. Berlin: Duncker & Humblot.

Wolpers, M. 1976. *Politics in the Organisation of African Unity*. London: Methuen.

- Wolpers, M. 1976. *Politics in the Organisation of African Unity*. London: Methuen.
- Wood, R.S. 1971. *The process of international organisation*. New York: Random House.
- Woord en Daad. 15(152). May 1975.
- Woronoff, J. 1970. *Organizing African unity*. New Jersey: Scarecrow Press.
- Wright, Q. 1955. *The Study of International Relations*. New York: Appleton Century-Crofts.
- Yalem, R. J. 1965. *Regionalism and World Order*. Washington: Public Affairs Press.
- Yalem, R.Y. 1973. "Theories of regionalism", in *Regional politics and world order*, edited by Falk, R. & Mendlovitz, S.E. San Francisco: Freeman:218-230.
- Ziegler, D.W. 1984. *War, peace and international politics*. Boston: Little, Brown.

WebPages

<http://news.bbc.co.uk>

<http://www.oau-creation.com/Index1.htm>

<http://www.flags.net/OAUN.htm>

<http://www.au2002.gov.za/>

<http://www.africa-union.org/Useful-%20Links/Useful-Links.htm>