Cultural values and lifeways

Influences

Care expressions, patterns and practices
Holistic health (well being)

Individuals, families, groups, communities and institutions in Diverse Health Systems

Generic or folk systems
Nursing care
Professional system(s)

Nursing care decisions and actions
Cultural care preservation/maintenance
Cultural care accommodation/negotiation
Cultural care repatterning/restructuring
Culture congruent nursing care

Figure 2.1
Leininger’s Sunrise Model to depict the theory of cultural care diversity and universality (Leininger 1991:43)