BIBLIOGRAPHY


Daily News. 16 August 1997. *Crime and the Creative Courts*. Offenders have been offered to pay money to charity or shad research.


Department of Social Affairs (United Nations) 1951.


Director of Prisons Annual Report for the Period 1 January 1955 to 30 June 1956 (UG56 1956).


FIGURE 4 Number of Prisoners Awaiting Trial who could not afford to pay bail: August 2001.

FIGURE 5 Average Prison Population for 95/96 to 2002/2003 Financial Year.
FIGURE 6 Natural Death and Releases on Medical Grounds 1996 -2002.

FIGURE 7 The Projected Increase of Prison Population as at 31 March 2003.


FIGURE 10 Key Role Players within the Criminal Justice System


Goldberg v Minister of Prisons 1979 1 SA 14(A)


Graser, R. 1985. (editorial) *Community Service as an Alternative to Short-Term Imprisonment* S.A.C.C. Cape Town:


560


http://www.iss.co.za/Pubs/Monographs/No 29/Prison.html. [22-07-03].

http://www.iss.co.za/Pubs/Monographs/No 29/Prison.html. [14-01-03].

http://www.iss.co.za/Pubs/Monographs/No64/ Chap6.html [8-12-03].

http://www.iss.co.za/Pubs/Monographs/No64/ Chap5.html [8-12-03].

http://www.iss.co.za/Pubs/Monographs/No64/ Chap2.html [27-07-02].


*Persad v R*, Hathorn J.P. 1944 NPD 357


Purposes of Punishment. 2001.[Online] Available at: [http://www.ukc.ac.uk/law/sample/criminal/punish1.htm](http://www.ukc.ac.uk/law/sample/criminal/punish1.htm) [10-06-02].


Robilliard, R. [n.d.]. Correctional Supervision-An Alternative Sentencing Option In South Africa. SSI30421.RR.IN


S v D, 1995 1 SACR 259 (A).

S v Mafu, 1992 2 SACR 494 (A).

S v Schuttle, 1995 1 SACR 344 (C).


Skosana, B. 2002. Minister Skosana to open Qalakabusha Prison in KwaZulu-Natal. [Online] Available at:

Skosana, B. August 2002. *A New Strategy to Deal with Prison Overcrowding and Enhance Rehabilitation* [Online] Available at:


Skosana, B. 27 May 2003. *On Africa Day – From 40 Years of Solidarity in Struggle to a Century of Unity and Peace* [Online] Available at:


South African Department of Correctional Services. “…Into the Millennium and Beyond”. Pretoria: Government Printer.


TABLE 2 The Overpopulation Rates between 1987-1992. [See SA].


TABLE 4 The Available Accommodation and Utilization space from 1996-2001. [See SA].

TABLE 5 Offenders in Custody as at 31 May 2000. [See SA].

TABLE 6 Prison Population as at 31 March 2001. [See SA].

TABLE 7 Approved Capacity versus Offender Population: 31 May 2000. [See SA].

TABLE 8 Approved Accommodation versus Prisoner Population per Province: 31 May 2001. [See SA].

TABLE 9 Approved Accommodation versus Prisoner Population per Province: 31 May 2002. [See SA].

TABLE 10 Approved Accommodation versus Prisoner Population per Province: 31 May 2003. [See SA].
TABLE 11  Approved Accommodation versus Prisoner Population per Region: 31 March 2004. [See SA].

TABLE 12  Number of Prisoners Awaiting-Trial unable to Pay Bail: June 2001. [See Judicial Inspectorate of Prisons (JIP) in Bibliography].

TABLE 13  Unsentenced Prisoners in Custody per Province: 31 May 2002. [See SA].

TABLE 14  Unsentenced Prisoners in Custody per Region: 31 March 2004. [See SA].

TABLE 15  Number and Nature of prisoner Complaints Received by IPVs – 2002. [See JIP]

TABLE 16  Actual and Projected HIV/AIDS Infection Rate among Black Men aged 20 – 34 years in South Africa. [See Institute of Security Studies(ISS) in Bibliography].

TABLE 17  Projected HIV prevalence in the South African Prison Population. [See Goyer in Bibliography].

TABLE 18  No. of Escapes from prison 1997-2001. [See SA].


TABLE 20  Young Offenders in Custody as at 31 March 2003. [See SA].

TABLE 21  Unsentenced Juveniles in Custody on the 31 March 2001-2003. [See SA].


TABLE 24  Age Categories: Sentenced Offenders in Custody: 31 March 2003. [See SA].

TABLE 25  Key Outputs, Indicators and Targets of the Sub-programme Correctional and Parole Supervision. [See SA].

TABLE 26  Number of Absconders from Community Corrections 2000-2003. [See SA].

TABLE 27  The Prison Population on 31 March 2003. [See SA].

TABLE 28  Unsented Prisoners in Prison on 31 May 2002. [See SA].

TABLE 29  Unsented Prisoners in Prison: 31 March 2003. [See SA].

TABLE 30  Number of Offenders Per Sentence Group as at 31 March 2003. [See SA].

TABLE 31  Countries with the Highest Proportion of Prisoners to Population - 2002. [See Ash in Bibliography]. [See SA].


The Criminal Procedure Act No 51 of 1977, section 60(11)(a), as amended by Act No 85 of 1997.


The Origins of Prisons. [n.d.] Early Prisons European Trends Leading to the Creation of Prisons. [Online] Available at:
http://www.notfrisco.com/prisonhistory/orgins/orgins02.html [13-01-03]

The Origins of Prisons [n.d.] Early Forms of Punishment. [Online] Available at:
http://www.notfrisco.com/prisonhistory/orgins/orgins01.html [13-01-03]


Tuberculosis Strategy and Operations, Monitoring and Evaluation. [n.d.].
Tuberculosis in Prisons. [Online] Available at:
http://www.who.int.gtb/policyrd/TBPrisons.htm. [03-10-03].


Van der Merwe, S.E. March 1982. Community Service Order in S.A.C.C. Butterworth and Co.


