

APPENDIX C

Index of sources

EGYPTIAN PAPYRI

- P. Abbott* - A tomb robber confessing on robbing a tomb
(Peet, T.E. 1030)
- P. Amherst* - The will of Naunakht
(Cerny, J. 1945)
- P. Ash. Mus./
Adoption Papyrus* - Adoption of a wife by her husband, the adoption of a
female slave and her children and the adoption of a
brother by a sister, as her child
(Gardiner, A.H. 1935)
- P. BM 10052* - Oath a woman made
(Peet, T.E. 1930)
- P. BM 10053* - Oaths undertaken in the investigation of tomb
robberies
(Peet, T.E. 1930)
- P. BM 10055* - A man is accused of adulterous relations with married
women
(Cerny, J. 1929)
- P. BM 10183* - The Story of Two Brothers told
(Gardiner, A.H. 1932)
- P. BM 10403* - A woman saw a thief selling copper and went to report
the crime. A woman was also examined before taking
the oath
(Peet, T.E. 1930)
- P. BM 10416* - A woman has an adulterous relationship and the
community is outraged about it
(Janssen, J.J. 1988)
- P. BM 10522* - Cession of a house by a man to a woman
(Glanville, S.R.K. 1939)
- P. BM 10523* - A woman pledges all her property, including her house,
as security for a debt
(Glanville, S.R.K. 1939)

- P. BM 10524* - Contract between a woman and man, enabling her to build a house
(Glanville, S.R.K. 1939)
- P. BM 10525* - A husband gave his house as security to his wife, but he also had to give the house as security for a loan taken
(Glanville, S.R.K. 1939)
- P. BM 10537* - Receipt for tax paid on the purchase of property by a woman
(Glanville, S.R.K. 1939)
- P. BM 10591* - Husband's possessions to go to his first wife's children if he takes a second wife. If a husband should give the goods of the wife to another without her or her eldest son's consent, the other person will not be able to gain full rights to it
(Ehrichsen, W. 1937-1940)
- P. BM 10607* - Money a wife paid to become a wife could also be paid in instalments
(Ehrichsen, W. and Nims, C.F. 1958)
- P. BM 10609* - Marriage deed drawn up in favour of a wife
(Ehrichsen, W. and Nims, C.F. 1958)
- P. Berl. 3145* - A woman's grounds for divorce
(Ehrichsen, W. 1937-1940)
- P. Berl. 15692* - Stipulation in a husband's will that the wife ought to keep his property for his children
(Lüddeckens, E. 1960)
- P. Bibl. Nat. 198* - Repudiation of a wife for being blind in one eye
(Cerny, J. 1939)
- P. Bibl. Nat. 236* - Back payment a husband makes to his wife after repudiation of his wife or after she has repudiated her husband
(Unpublished)
- P. Brookl. 16.205* - A woman took a buyer to court as she had not received payment for property sold to him
(Hayes, W.C. 1955)
- P. Brookl. 35.1446* - Directives to the government for the punishment of slaves
(Hayes, W.C. 1955)

- P. Brookl. 35.1447* - A woman's husband gave her slaves, but her father gave them to his second wife and the daughter now claims them back
(Hayes, W.C. 1955)
- P. Brookl. Mus.* - Woman incarcerated in jail for fleeing from corvée service
(Bakir, A.M. 1952)
- P. Cairo dem. II* - Stipulates the payment a woman shall receive for wet-nursing a child
(Watterson, B. 1991)
- P. Cairo 25572* - Payment made to a woman, although it should have gone to the other party involved
(Cerny, J. 1935)
- P. Cairo 30601* - Husband to pay an added amount if he repudiates his wife for another, and also that he will pay a monthly maintenance to his wife
(Ehrichsen, W. 1937-1940)
- P. Cairo 30665* - Declaration by a husband that he has no claim on his ex-wife after divorce
(Seidl, E. 1956)
- P. Cairo 31177* - Woman could only bequeath her husband's property to the children she bore him
(Lüddeckens, E. 1960)
- P. Cairo 50129* - Money a bride provides to her husband to become his wife
(Ehrichsen, W and Nims, C.F. 1958)
- P. Cairo 58092/
P. Bulaq X* - Property of a priest to be divided amongst the children of his first and second wife. The Law of the Pharaoh is also referred to
(Allam, S. 1973)
- P. Cairo 65739* - Woman buys slave with another woman's property
(Gardiner, A.H. 1935)
- P. DeM IV* - Letter with content with stipulation that one's wife should be looked after
(Cerny, J. 1978)
- P. DeM 25C* - Woman leases some land to a priest for a year. The document also shows payment of taxes
(Cerny, J. 1986)

- P. DeM 27* - Bridegroom complains that his bride has betrayed him
(Allam, S. 1973)
- P. Hausw.15* - Money to be given to a wife apart from her *sp n s.hm.t*
in the event of repudiation for another woman
(Spiegelberg, W. 1913)
- P. Hausw. 18 a&b* - A woman borrows money from a man
(Spiegelberg, W. 1913)
- P. Kahun I* - Will of a man, bequeathing all his property inherited
from his brother, as well as his own property, to his
wife
(Griffith, F. Ll. 1898)
- P. Kahun VII* - All the property of a husband was made over to his wife
by way of a document
(Griffith, F. Ll. 1898)
- P. Leid. 371* - Letter from a husband to his deceased wife, showing
how a man should act morally towards his wife
(Gardiner, A.H and Sethe, K. 1928)
- P. Leid. 381* - A stipulation in all property transfers
(Lüddeckens, E. 1960)
- P. Leopold II* - The will of Naunakhte
(Cerny, J. 1945)
- P. Libbey* - A father entered into a marriage contract on behalf of
his daughter
(Lüddeckens, 1960)
- P. Loeb. 62* - Money was borrowed from a man, but the deed was
drawn up in favour of the lender and his daughter
(Spiegelberg, W. 1931)
- P. Lonsd.* - *Sp n s.hm.t* to be paid to a wife if she is repudiated. If
the wife should repudiate her husband she ought to give
back half of the *sp n s.hm.t*
(Lüddekens, E. 1960)
- P. Louvre 2419* - Wife entitled to a third of the communal property
(Revillout, E. 1881)
- P. Louvre 2443* - Wife loans money to her husband
(Glanville, S.R.K. 1939)

- P. Louvre E3168* - Woman obtained wages for the weaving and the selling of clothes
(Seidl, E. 1956)
- P. Louvre 3228d* - Woman received wages for the arrangement of a funeral
(Seidl, E. 1956)
- P. Louvre 3265* - Woman entitled to a third of the communal property
(Revillout, E. 1881)
- P. Louvre 9294* - Income received from an inheritance which is sold
(Malinine, M. 1951)
- P. Mayer A* - Female slave to be questioned with regard to her master's whereabouts
(Peet, T.E. 1920)
- P. Mich. 3525A* - A woman sells a cow to a person
(Cruz- Uribe, E. 1985)
- P. Phil. 6* - A wife has a claim on her husband according to a deed that was drawn up in her favour
(El- Amir, M. 1959)
- P. Phil. XII* - A woman leased her house to another woman for a year
(El- Amir, M. 1959)
- P. Ryl. II* - Husband sells all his property to his wife in exchange for her undertaking to take care of his burial
(Ehrichsen, W. 1937-1940)
- P. Ryl. 37* - A husband states that he will give his wife her third part share in the communal property
(Lüddeckens, E. 1960)
- P. Tebt. 386* - Husband states that he will repay his wife's maintenance within 30 days after she has claimed it back
(Lüddeckens, E. 1960)
- P. Tor. 13* - Money was lent out on behalf of a woman
(Edgerton, W.F.1931)
- Jud. P. Turin* - The Harem Conspiracy against Ramesses III is described herein
(De Buck, A. 1937)
- P. Turin 1880* - Winding up of a deceased estate
(Gardiner, A.H. 1948)

- P. Turin 2021* - Usual property settlement after divorce. A father also gave his children his two-thirds share of the communal property, their grandfather's house, as well as their mother's eighth share in property (Cerny, J. and Peet, T.E. 1927)

- P. Turin 2118, 2118A, 2119, 2120, 2121,* - Piece of land that was subject to a few transfers. A woman acquired the property and also disposed of it. (Seidl, E. 1956)

- P. Westcar* - Story told by Khafre about the consequences of adultery (Lorton, D. 1977)

- P. Wilb.* - 131 women owning property mentioned (Gardiner, A.H. 1948)

OSTRACA

- O. Ash. Mus 1945.37 & 1945.33* - States that the Pharaoh had sent two men to arrest two women (Cerny, J and Gardiner, A.H. 1957)

- O. Berl. 10629* - Daughter claims that her mother has cheated her out of her inheritance (Helck, W, 1911)

- O. Berl. 14214* - A woman was ordered to pay for a chair, as she was behind with payment of her debts (Allam, S. 1973)

- O. Bodl. 253* - Stipulation in marriage deed that son-in-law would renounce his right to his part of the communal property in case of divorce (Cerny, J and Gardiner, A.H. 1957)

- O. DeM 112* - Women could own huts (Cerny, J. 1935)

- O. DeM 235* - Widow successfully took three workmen to court for her right to her husband's inheritance (Cerny, J. 1937)

- O. DeM 586* - A woman possessed a number of properties at the same time (Sauneron, 1959)

- O. Gardiner 150* - Reference to two women acting as judges (Cerny, J and Gardiner, A.H. 1957)

- O. Gardiner 165* - Dispute over a donkey, but also shows women owning fields
(Allam, S. 1973)
- Hieratic O.* - Hut was taken from a field belonging to a woman
(Cerny, J. and Gardiner, A.H. 1957)
- O. Louvre 8112* - Statement by a husband that he did not have extramarital affairs
(Edgerton, W.F. 1931)
- O. Nash I* - Woman accused of the theft of copper belonging to a workman
(Cerny, J. and Gardiner, A.H. 1957)
- O. Petrie 16* - Law of the Pharaoh applied to a case. Also reference to a precedent wherein a daughter claims property even though she did not attend to the burial of her mother
(Cerny, J and Gardiner, A.H. 1957)
- O. Petrie 18* - A husband takes a wife to court on the grounds of theft
(Cerny, J. and Gardiner, A.H. 1957)
- O. Petrie 61* - Father indicates that he will provide a residence for his daughter in case of divorce
(Cerny, J and Gardiner, A.H. 1975)
- O. Strassb. 1845* - Wife to be in the house of the husband during the marriage
(Ehrichsen, W. 1937-1940)
- O. Varille* - Oath a husband undertook if he did not meet the obligations to his wife
(Unpublished)

STELAE

- Apanage Stela* - Indicates that many women had land holdings
(Seidl, E. 1951)
- Louvre E11673* - Uncle gave his consent to his niece to marry a manumissioned slave
(Bakir, A.M. 1952)
- Cairo Stela 52456* - Wife inherited the same size of land her children inherited
(Seidl, E. 1951)

- Cairo T. 27.6.24.3 - Woman requests a man to provide maintenance in return for a piece of land she owned (Bakir, M.A. 1952)
- Stela from Amarah West* - Declarations by a mother and son that the daughter will inherit everything (Ward, W.A. 2001)
- Stela no. 9, Hakaib Sanctuary-* Sets out the sanctions that will come to one who violates the tomb (Willems, H. 1990)

INSCRIPTIONS

- Inscription of Mes* - Dispute over an estate and the administration thereof by a woman (Gardiner, A.H. 1905)
- Inscription of Mose* - Land received for military services rendered. Land was bequeathed to children, but legal disputes aroused, leading to litigation over many years (Gaballa, G. 1977)
- Mo'alla Inscription no. 8* - Sets out the punishment that will be sanctioned for a violator of this tomb (Willems, H. 1990)

GRAFFITI

- Graffitio 24, Lower Nubia* - Should the tomb be violated, the violator will be put to death (Zaba, Z. 1974)
- Graffitio 57, Lower Nubia* - Showing that a man will die by the execution block (Zaba, Z. 1974)
- Graffitio 58, Lower Nubia* - Indicates that a violator of the graffiti will be executed (Zaba, Z. 1974)

TOMBS

- Tomb of Metchen, Saqqara* - Mother bequeathed land to her children (Seidl, E. 1957)
- Tomb III & IV, Assuit* - Shows that criminals were put to death (Edel, E. 1984)

- Tomb 85, Tomb of Amenemhab* - Showing Amenemhab's wife suckling a young prince
(Wattersson, B. 1991)
- Tomb 93, Tomb of Kenamun* - Showing Kenamun's wife suckling the baby king Amenhotep II
(Wattersson, B. 1991)

CODES & DECREES

- Demotic Code of Hermopolis West* - Duties of an administrator automatically fell on the eldest son
(Mattha, 1941)
- Nauri Decree* - Crimes committed against the temple and the punishment thereof
(Kitchen, K.A. 1975-1983)

Abbreviation of journal names

BA	Biblical Archaeologist
DFIFAO	Documents de Fouilles de l'Institut Francais d'Archeologie Orientale du Caire
JAOS	Journal of the American Oriental Society
JNES	Journal of Near Eastern Studies
JEA	Journal of Egyptian Archaeology
JESHO	Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient
JSOTSup	Journal for the Study of the Old Testament: Supplement Series